

# CONTENTS

## PHILOLOGY

- Baevskij V.S.* Roman Jacobson who Overlooked Enjambement.
- Hieromonk Khrisanph (Shadronov), Pavlova L.V.* Life and Poetry of Gervasy Psalmov.
- Romanova I.V.* Poetics of the Cycle «From the “School Anthology”» by J. Brodsky.
- Artemyeva N.A.* From the Experience of Allegory Understanding: Bear’s Image in Krylov’s Fables.
- Kartavenko V.S.* About Toponymic System.
- Vorontsova N.I.* From the History of Lexicography and Studying Pseudonyms.
- Volkova S.N.* Social Parameters of Anthroponimicon of O. Ermakov’s Novel «The Sign of a Beast».
- Silnitsky G.G.* «Sentence-Linguistics» and «Text-Linguistics».
- Kordi E.E.* The Optative Mood in French.
- Graschenkov A.S.* Interrelation of Features of Different Levels in the System and the Subsystem: Comparative Analysis (Based on Derivational Combinability of Verbs and Nouns in the Business Sublanguage and the National English Language).
- Savochkina E.V.* Correlations between Formal (Phonological and Morphematic) Characteristics of English Adjectival Nouns and their Semantic Characteristics.
- Kuchinskaya E.A.* Genres of Military Periodicals as the Object of Cluster and Discriminant Analyses.
- Silnitsky A.G.* Taxonomical Characteristics of English «Economic» Verbs with the Adject «Purpose – Property».
- Guseva T.K.* On the Issue of Typological Correspondences between Russian and Spanish Literature: Gaito Gazdanov and Miguel de Unamuno.
- Egorova E.A.* Hagiographical Tradition in Postmodern Novel («The Gipsy’s eye» by F. Coupry).
- Tolstous N.V.* Homeoteleuton in Individual Style of Writing.

## HISTORY

- Sakharov S.A.* Praetorian Prefect in the Late Roman Empire (Based on the First Book of the «Theodosian Code»).
- Hisamov E.I.* Mare Liberum against Mare Clausum: Sea Freedom in Interpretations of Thinkers of the XVIIth Century.
- Bolshakova O.B.* Economic Prerequisites and Consequences of the Peasant Emancipation in 1861: New Interpretations of Western Historians.
- Zavyalova E.V.* Imperial Politics of Russia Concerning «the Polish problem» in 60–80s of the XIXth Century (on the Example of Smolensk Province).
- Uvarov I.A.* Life and Customs of Cadets of Military Schools of Russia in the XIXth – the Beginning of the XXth Centuries.
- Goncharova I.V.* Prehistory of Collectivization: Experience of New Forms of Economic Management Creation in Central Chernozem Region in 1918–1928.
- Dolgova E.A.* «There is no single method in research...»: Marxism in Works by N.I. Kareev in 1918–1931.
- Komarov D.E.* The Personnel Problems of Regional Party and State Authorities during the Great Patriotic War (Based on the Example of Smolensk Region).
- Letunovsky P.V.* The Legal Regulation of Training the Youth to the Military Service in the 70–90s of the XXth Century: Historical Experience.

## BIOLOGY AND NATURAL SCIENCES

*Denchenkova E.V.* Ontogenetic composition and structure of the populations of some thin-rhizomatous non-rosette ferns.

*Gildenkov M.Yu., Semionenkov O.I., Starodubtseva O.A.* Rove Beetles of the Subfamily Oxytelinae (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae) of Smolensk Region.

*Voitenkova N.N.* Some Features of the Seasonal Dynamics of Staphylinidae (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae) in the Conditions of the South-Western Non-Chernozem Zone of Russia.

*Vassileva O.A.* Regional Features of the Structure of the Thyroid Gland in Adult Residents of Smolensk.

*Shipilov M.V.* Interleukin-2 and Acute Respiratory Viral Infections.

*Dmitriev R.V.* Transformation of the Urban Settlement Carcass in India Under the Influence of Agglomeration Effects in the Populated Areas' Network.

*Sorokin A.A.* Tendencies in Population Change in Villages with Prevalence of the Mordovian Population at the end of the XXth – the Beginning of XXIst Centuries (Geographical Aspect).

*Piletsky I.V.* Efficiency of Agricultural Manufacture Management In Cultural Landscapes Byelorussian Lake District.

*Evdokimov S.P., Kovalev D.V.* Landscape Differentiation of Smolensk Region.

*Byshevskaya A.V., Vatlina T.V.* The Effect of Automobile Transport on Children Health in Smolensk Region.

### **PHILOSOPHY, SOCIOLOGY AND CULTURAL STUDIES**

*Starostina O.N.* Sociocultural Approach in the Analysis of Ecological Problematics.

*Egorov A.G., Griber J.A.* Sociocultural Features of Color Design in Urban Space.

*Melnikov V.A.* Phenomenon of Rehabilitation within Personal Resource Space.

### **PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY**

*Sergeenkova E.I.* The Reformatory Upbringing System for Juvenile Offenders in Smolensk Province at the End of the XIXth Century.

*Shimakovskaya S.J.* Pedagogical Principles of Preservation and Improvement of Schoolchildren's Health in the Scientific Work of I.A. Aryamov.

*Novikova I.V.* Continuity in Formation of Informational Culture of Junior and Secondary School Age Students.

*Filippova E.V.* Orphanhood as the Social-Pedagogical Phenomenon: to the Historical Background.

*Ulyanova I.V., Volkova I.V.* Diagnostics of Neglected Teenagers in an Occupational Camp.

*Senchenkov N.P.* Forming Basic Knowledge of Law in Senior Grade Schoolchildren in Specially Oriented Camp.

*Lykova V.Ya.* Ethical Priorities of Pedagogical Interaction.

*Merkin G.S.* Ways to Reveal Students' Creative Potential in the Process of Literary Education.

*Sidorova N.V.* Use of the Concordance in Literature Studies: Grades 5–6.

*Solovyova F.E.* Computer Presentation at the Lesson of Literature as Means of Realization the Humane Idea of Dialogue while Analyzing A Literary Work.

*Tayanovskaya I.V.* Experimental Evaluation of the Results of Forming Pupils' Ability to Abridge Speech and Graphic Form of Text at General Education Institutions of Belarus.

*Khvatova M.V.* Axiological Approach to the Study of Acmeological Resources of Young People's Psychological Health.

### **SCIENTIFIC EVENTS**

*Efimova S.N.* Text and Context: Methods of Modern Anglo-American Literature Studies.

## CONFERENCES

*Koroleva I.A.* Onomastics in Smolensk: Problems and Perspectives of Research. The Second Scientific-Practical Conference (Smolensk, Smolensk State University, June 10, 2011).

*Senchenkov N.P., Baruzdina S.A.* Scientific Professional Development within the European Union Project Tempus IV.

*Petesh N., Belyutin R.V.* International Seminar «Rhetoric of Soccer Language» (Bochum, Germany, June 13, 2011).

*Belyutin R.V.* Problems of Modern Olympic Movement in the Context of Social Processes.

## BOOKS

*Artemenkov M.N. Zolotov V.I.* Society and Authorities in the Late Medieval England of the XV<sup>th</sup> Century.

## MEMORIAE

In Memory of Professor Valery Abramovich Sonin.

## OUR AUTHORS

# SYNOPSIS OF THE JOURNAL

## PHILOLOGY

**V.S. Baevskij**

### **Roman Jacobson who Overlooked Enjambement**

Key words: *Pushkin; Shklovsky; Jacobson; verse theory; language levels; enjambement.*

*The important discovery of the formal school was the following: in verse all aspects of poetic speech and all levels of language structure have their semantics. To find out the role of the text elements one ought to employ an objective and wellgrounded analysis.*

**Hieromonk Khrisanph (Shadronov), L.V. Pavlova**

### **Life and Poetry of Gervasy Psalmov**

Key words: *the forgotten poet; G.E. Psalmov; peasant poetry; religious themes.*

*This article is devoted to the poet Gervasy Efremovich Psalmov (1848–1900), whose whole life, filled with creativity and spiritual quest, took place in the Smolensk countryside. The only posthumous collection of his poems allows us to judge the originality of his poetic world which is revealed in comparison with the works of poets, recognized as the classics of peasant poetry.*

**I.V. Romanova**

### **Poetics of the Cycle «From the “School Anthology”» by J. Brodsky**

Key words: *Joseph Brodsky; poetics; lyrical cycle; elegy; fragment; themes; images; composition; the lyrical subject.*

*The paper contains the thematic, imaginative, compositional, genre analysis of J. Brodsky's cycle «From “School Anthology”» which has not been studied much so far.*

**N.A. Artemyeva**

### **From the Experience of Allegory Understanding: Bear's Image in Krylov's Fables**

Key words: *allegory; animal images; Krylov's fables.*

*In the article Krylov's allegoric images are considered using the example of Bear's image. The image structure is analysed where the plan of expression and the plan of content are equally concrete and the relationship between them is initially conditional but is fixed in synchrony and diachrony. Conclusion is made concerning the specificity of allegoric images in Krylov's fables.*

**V.S. Kartavenko**

### **About Toponymic System**

Key words: *common noun; proper name; microtoponym; onomastics; written records; region; system; territory; toponym; toponomastics; formation.*

*It is a fact that geographic names form a system. The toponymic system is not only the total of toponymic units, it is also a combination of geographic names which is historically formed within the definite territory. This article presents new information about such names using the example of Smolensk region.*

**N.I. Vorontsova**

### **From the History of Lexicography and Studying Pseudonyms**

Key words: *pseudonym; anthroponimic category; dictionaries of pseudonyms; linguistic and encyclopedic information; bibliography of the native country; I.F. Masanov; V.G. Dmitriev.*

*In the article the history of lexicography of one of not widely studied anthroponimic categories is traced, the category of pseudonyms, beginning from the second part of XIX to XXI centuries; basic works concerning «false names» in the history of anthroponimy and those of nowadays are analyzed.*

**S.N. Volkova**

### **Social Parameters of Anthroponimicon of O. Ermakov's Novel «The Sign of a Beast»**

Key words: *O.N. Ermakov; novel «The Sign of a Beast»; onomastics in a literary text; social aspects of anthroponimicon; model of characters' naming.*

*The article deals with social aspects anthroponimicon of «The Sign of a Beast», a novel by contemporary Russian writer O.N. Ermakov. Social function of anthroponims is analyzed; the role of social differentiation of literary characters' names in the author's idea realization is revealed as well as in the creation of images, in showing the personage's relations; the means (both language and non-language) of embodying social marking of anthroponims are analyzed.*

**G.G. Silnitsky**

### **«Sentence-Linguistics» and «Text-Linguistics»**

Key words: *formal and semantic syntactical structures of the sentence; paradigmatical and syntagmatical relations; connectors; sense and meaning; philology, linguistic and literary studies.*

*The article is dedicated to a comparative analysis of two linguistic schools which have contemporaneously, but independently of each other undergone an intensive development during the last five decades: the St-Petersburg typological school founded in 1961 by A.A. Kholodovich and the so-called school of «textual linguistics». The main proposition under discussion concerns the possibility of extrapolating the two-level model of the sentence elaborated by the Kholodovich school onto whole texts. The relations between linguistics and literary studies as subitems of philology are likewise discussed.*

**E.E. Kordi**

## **The Optative Mood in French**

Key words: *independent – dependent subjunctive; pure – factitive optative; morphologically- and syntactically-grounded grammars.*

*The article is dedicated to a substantiation of the linguistic status of the optative in French as a subtype of the independent subjunctive in the capacity of a basic grammatical category.*

**A.S. Graschenkov**

### **Interrelation of Features of Different Levels in the System and the Subsystem: Comparative Analysis (Based on Derivational Combinability of Verbs and Nouns in the Business Sublanguage and the National English Language)**

Key words: *interrelations of features; business sublanguage; derivational combinability; characteristics of different aspects; comparison of language systems; Jacquard coefficient.*

*The article is devoted to the comparison of the business sublanguage to national English in respect of the factors determining the derivational combinability of verbs and nouns. The research is based on the interrelations of derivational characteristics and phonetic, morphemic, semantic, chronological and etymological features. Interrelations of different characteristics are established by means of correlation analysis. The degree of similarity of the language systems is calculated using the Jacquard coefficient.*

**E.V. Savochkina**

### **Correlations between Formal (Phonological and Morphematic) Characteristics of English Adjectival Nouns and their Semantic Characteristics**

Key words: *lexical system; adjectival nouns; quantitative linguistics; formal characteristics; semantic characteristics; energy characteristics; ontological characteristics; informational characteristics; Pearson correlation coefficient; correlation heterogeneity; correlation homogeneity; correlation ambivalence.*

*This article is devoted to the study of adjectival nouns of the modern English language as part of the complex research of the parts of speech carried by the School of Quantitative Linguistics under the guidance of Professor G.G. Silnitsky. The purpose of the present research is to define quantitative factors of relations between semantic characteristics of adjectival nouns and their phonological and morphematic characteristics. As a result of the research, we reveal uneven distribution of correlations between the basic semantic characteristics: a much closer relation between the «energy» semantic factor and a weak relation between the «ontological» semantic factor with the formal characteristics.*

**E.A. Kuchinskaya**

### **Genres of Military Periodicals as the Object of Cluster and Discriminant Analyses**

Key words: *cluster analysis; discriminant analysis; semantic features of a genre; correlation; distinction; military English-language periodicals.*

*The article is devoted to the definition of similarity and distinction between four genres of English-language military periodicals: review, commentary, interview, information advertising article. Cluster analysis has allowed to define semantic features of each genre and to give correlation between them. Discriminant analysis has defined dominant features of the genres by which they differ from each other.*

**A.G. Silnitsky**

**Taxonomical Characteristics of English «Economic» Verbs with the Adject «Purpose – Property»**

*Key words: binary classification; semantic feature; economic verb; purpose and instrumental adjectives; hierarchical level; complex; integral coefficient; nuclear and peripheral verbs.*

*The article is dedicated to an exposition of the methodological principles of defining the taxonomical role and taxonomical characteristics of a selected list of English «economic» verbs with a «purposeful» adject denoting «property». A binary hierarchical classification is elaborated on the basis of the notions of binary and summary «integral coefficients» reflecting the number of common adject features in the semantical structure of a given subset of verbs and serving to differentiate between «nuclear» and «peripheral» verbs.*

**T.K. Guseva**

**On the Issue of Typological Correspondences between Russian and Spanish Literature: Gaito Gazdanov and Miguel de Unamuno**

*Key words: Gaito Gazdanov; Miguel de Unamuno; personalis; existentialism; agonist.*

*The author of the paper makes an attempt to carry out a typological comparison of creative concepts of M. de Unamuno, a Spanish writer, philologist and philosopher of the end of the XIXth – the first third of the XXth centuries, and the Russian writer Gaito Gazdanov viewing the results in perspective of theoretical aspects of literature, and studying directly the Spanish theorist's papers including many not translated into the Russian.*

**E.A. Egorova**

**Hagiographical Tradition in Postmodern Novel («The Gipsy's eye» by F. Coupry)**

*Key words: contemporary French novel; hagiography; new fiction; blindness motif.*

*In this article the author concentrates the attention on the problem of hagiographical literature elements appearing in French novel at the end of the XXth century. «The Gipsy's eye» by François Coupry was chosen for the analysis. In that novel hagiographical narrative is used in the mockery style.*

**N.V. Tolstous**

**Homeoteleuton in Individual Style of Writing**

*Key words: homeoteleuton; individual style; characteristic feature.*

*Homeoteleuton is a kind of a syntactical repetition dealing with only a formant (suffix, ending). Homeoteleuton is found in the chain of homogeneous members. Homeoteleuton is a rare and little-studied figure of expressive syntax. But there are still authors purposefully studying this figure of speech finding in it additional means of expressiveness. Paul Éluard, a French poet of the XXth century, belongs to these authors.*

## HISTORY

**S.A. Sakharov**

### **Praetorian Prefect in the Late Roman Empire (Based on the First Book of the «Theodosian Code»)**

*Key words: Late Roman Empire; dominat (dominatus); emperor; praetorian prefect (praefectus praetorio); prefecture; competence of the praetorian prefect; vicar (vicarious); diocese; province; rector (rectores); praeses (praesides).*

*The article discusses the features of the legal status and competence of the praetorian prefect during the late Roman Empire (the dominat). Praetorian prefect is presented as the highest civil servant of the empire, endowed with vast administrative and fiscal authority, as well as the supreme judicial authority. The first book of the «Theodosian Code» was used as the main source of the survey.*

**E.I. Hisamov**

### **Mare Liberum against Mare Clausum: Sea Freedom in Interpretations of Thinkers of the XVIIth Century**

*Key words: Mare Liberum; Mare Clausum; Hugo Grotius; John Selden; marine law; «Scientific discussion».*

*The marine law as a part of international law appeared in the beginning of the XVIIth century under the influence of «Scientific discussion» between supporters of the concepts of «closed» and «open» seas. This article investigates the main discussed works of the XVIIth century about the sea status, the processes of formation of the English and Dutch sea doctrines and the special features of legal polemic on this problem.*

**O.B. Bolshakova**

### **Economic Prerequisites and Consequences of the Peasant Emancipation in 1861: New Interpretations of Western Historians**

*Key words: peasant emancipation in Russia; 1861; Western historiography; economic history; peasant studies; post-emancipation agrarian settlement; peasant economy; peasant differentiation.*

*The article deals with economical aspects of recent Western historiography research devoted to peasant emancipation in Russia. The study focuses on revisionist, social-cultural, and microhistory approaches to the investigation of the reform. This article discusses such issues as the economic significance of the emancipation legislation, the land charters and the post-*



*emancipation agrarian settlement in Russia, economic situation of the Russian peasantry and its differentiation after the end of serfdom, etc.*

**E.V. Zavyalova**  
**Imperial Politics of Russia Concerning «the Polish problem»  
in 60–80s of the XIXth Century (on the Example of Smolensk Province)**

Key words: *autocracy; political police; «the Polish problem»; national-liberation movement; political crimes.*

*The article is devoted to the analysis of national-liberation movement in the Kingdom of Poland and the Western region in 60s of XIXth century and the role of Smolensk province in the solution of this issue. The article discusses the basic categories of the population of the Smolensk province, participating in liberation movement, and methods of their struggle for independence and selfdetermination. On the basis of archival material the characteristic of measures undertaken by the authorities of the Russian Empire to suppress antigovernment actions is given.*

**I.A. Uvarov**  
**Life and Customs of Cadets of Military Schools of Russia  
in the XIXth – the Beginning of the XXth Centuries**

Key words: *military school; cadet; life; customs; daily routine; discipline.*

*The article is devoted to the research of social and living conditions of cadets in military schools of Russia in the XIXth – the beginning of the XXth centuries.*

**I.V. Goncharova**  
**Prehistory of Collectivization: Experience of New Forms of Economic  
Management Creation in Central Chernozem Region in 1918–1928**

Key words: *Central Chernozem region; collective farm; country; peasantry; power; commune; artel, Associations on cultivating soil.*

*The article analyses the experience of organization of collective farms in 1920s in Central Chernozemye on the basis of the archived sources. It proves, that they were not related to cooperation. They were created to solve the problem of peasant shortage of land using the former squire lands. Besides under the protection of collective regulations of nobility nests were kept intact, credits and privileges were obtained. Before collectivization the majority of kolkhoz organizations were formations with poor standards of living, insufficient socialization of the means of production, low labour productivity and goods supply.*

**E.A. Dolgova**  
**«There is no single method in research...»:  
Marxism in Works by N.I. Kareev in 1918–1931**

Key words: *history; history of history; methodology; monism; Marxism; political disciplines.*

*The article is devoted the analysis of Marxism influence on N.I. Kareev's works in the field of methodology of history. The analysis of works of the researcher in 1918–1931 reveals the specific features of work of the historian under the conditions of censorship; characterises formation and distribution of humanitarian knowledge in Russian science in the 1920s.*

**D.E. Komarov**

**The Personnel Problems of Regional Party and State Authorities during the Great Patriotic War (Based on the Example of Smolensk Region)**

Key words: *Smolensk region; Great Patriotic war; personnel; party organizations; soviet power.*

*The reasons why skilled staff employment crisis developed in the low and medium levels of regional power structures are in the focus of this article. Special attention is paid to Smolensk region territories freed from the enemy's occupation. The reasons of crisis phenomena and activities of regional structures for the solution of these problems are analyzed.*

**P.V. Letunovsky**

**The Legal Regulation of Training the Youth to the Military Service in the 70–90s of the XXth Century: Historical Experience**

Key words: *legal support; federal laws; decrees; military construction; legal regulation; reform of the army and navy.*

*In the article the author examines the trends of the legal support of the youth preparation to the military service in the 70–80s of the XXth century. The author comes to the conclusion that the improvement of this sphere of activity will guarantee military security of Russia.*

## **BIOLOGY AND NATURAL SCIENCES**

**E.V. Denchenkova**

**Ontogenetic composition and structure of the populations of some thin-rhizomatous non-rosette ferns**

Key words: *thin-rhizomatous non-rosette fern; ontogenesis; structure of population; Thelypteris palustris; Phegopteris connectilis; Rhizomatopteris montana.*

*The article is devoted to the research of the ontogenetic composition and spatial structure of the population of Thelypteris palustris, Phegopteris connectilis, Rhizomatopteris montana. Plants of different ages have been found. There is association between the ontogenetic composition and spatial structure of the population. In the natural populations not all ontogenetic stages have been discovered. There are three zones in the population: the zone of development, satiation, senescence. There are im and v plants in the first zone, sp in the second and ss and s in the third.*

**M.Yu. Gildenkov, O.I. Semionenkov, O.A. Starodubtseva**

**Rove Beetles of the Subfamily Oxytelinae (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae) of Smolensk Region**

Key words: *Coleoptera*; *Staphylinidae*; *Oxytelinae*; *distribution*; *ecology*; *Russia*; *Smolensk region*; *annotated checklist*.

*The article presents an annotated checklist of 56 species of rove beetles of the Oxytelinae subfamily from territory of Smolensk region.*

**N.N. Voitenkova**

**Some Features of the Seasonal Dynamics of Staphylinidae (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae) in the Conditions of the South-Western Non-Chernozem Zone of Russia**

Key words: *Staphylinidae*; *Gyrophana*; *G. fasciata*; *G. gentiles*; *G. joyioides*, *seasonal dynamics*, *mitsetobiont Staphylinidae*.

*On the studied mycotallus there have been revealed 73 species of Staphylinidae from 25 genera belonging to 8 subfamilies. The most species diversity of the mitsetobiont Staphylinidae (36 species) was observed in the third week of August and the lowest one – in October (12 species). The changes in species composition of the Staphylinidae by months do not coincide with the change in the total number.*

**O.A. Vassileva**

**Regional Features of the Structure of the Thyroid Gland in Adult Residents of Smolensk**

Key words: *thyroid gland*; *isthmus*; *pyramidal lobe*; *mass*; *morphology*; *people*.

*Structure and dimensional parameters of thyroid gland have gender and individual specific features. In each region there are specific norms which are to be taken into account in research of thyroid gland. 208 thyroid glands of the residents of Smolensk were studied on human cadaver material.*

**M.V. Shipilov**

**Interleukin-2 and Acute Respiratory Viral Infections**

Key words: *interleukin-2*; *influenza*; *parainfluenza*; *adenoviral infection*; *respiratory syncytial virus infection*; *ARVI*.

*The concentration of interleukin-2 in the serum of 96 patients with acute respiratory viral infections was tested. Its increase was revealed in the acute period of respiratory syncytial virus infection, as well as in patients with influenza A / H3N2 and parainfluenza in the convalescence period. Concentration of interleukin-2 in influenza pH1N1 and adenoviral infection did not change during the acute and convalescence periods.*

**R.V. Dmitriev**

**Transformation of the Urban Settlement Carcass in India Under the Influence of Agglomeration Effects in the Populated Areas' Network**

Key words: *urban settlement carcass*; *nodal elements*; *linear elements*; *agglomeration*; *superagglomerated structures*.

*The article is devoted to the study of urban settlement networks in modern India. Details are given about the peculiarities of their nodal and linear elements shaping. Special attention is paid to the detection of trends of the economy territorial structure development.*

**A.A. Sorokin**

**Tendencies in Population Change in Villages with Prevalence of the Mordovian Population at the end of the XXth – the Beginning of XXIst Centuries (Geographical Aspect)**

Key words: *Mordovia; ethnic structure; rural moving; dynamics of population.*

*For the previous twenty years there was a significant reduction of number of agricultural population in Mordovia. Rates of reduction of the title nation representatives in the republic are especially great. The article presents the analysis of features of population change in Mordovian settlements (1989–2009). Principal causes of this situation are revealed.*

**I.V. Piletsky**

**Efficiency of Agricultural Manufacture Management In Cultural Landscapes Byelorussian Lake District**

Key words: *manufacture; management; grain cultures; agriculture; estimation of land; ground resources; fertility; planning of productivity; economic forces; animal breeding.*

*A problem of increase of agricultural production is especially urgent now. In the region the tendency of reduction of manpower in agricultural organizations is in progress. However, till now not enough attention has been to this problem. It is established, that in the present day socio-economic conditions there is close dependence between efficiency of agriculture and number of the working village population.*

**S.P. Evdokimov, D.V. Kovalev**

**Landscape Differentiation of Smolensk Region**

Key words: *landscape; district; complex; zoning; region; typology; relief; geological structure.*

*Description method of the physical-geographical zoning of landscape areas to the level of physical and geographical district is given in the article. These areas are distinguished by geological and geomorphological features. On the territory of Smolensk region 23 landscape complexes (physical-geographical districts) have been allocated.*

**A.V. Byshevskaya, T.V. Vatlina**

**The Effect of Automobile Transport on Children Health in Smolensk Region**

Key words: *automobile transport; pollution of the environment; influence of transport on an ecological situation; ecological pathology; respiratory diseases.*

*Polluted air contributes to a worsening of respiratory diseases. Automobile transport is the leading source of air pollutants. In the study of features of automobile transport distribution*

*in Smolensk region we used different parameters. As a result a series of analytical maps has been made that reflect the ecological status and disease rate.*

## **PHILOSOPHY, SOCIOLOGY AND CULTURAL STUDIES**

**O.N. Starostina**

### **Sociocultural Approach in the Analysis of Ecological Problematics**

Key words: *ecological crisis; ecological consciousness; ecological culture; sociocultural approach.*

*The article deals with the specificity of the sociocultural approach to ecological problematics. An attempt to define the sociocultural status of nature in the modern system of mass ecological awareness is made. The role of the traditional system of spiritual values of the Russian ethnos in the formation of modern ecological consciousness of Russians is revealed.*

**A.G. Egorov, J.A. Griber**

### **Sociocultural Features of Color Design in Urban Space**

Key words: *color; architecture; urban space; color of the city; urban color field; color design.*

*This article analyzes the process of forming urban color field in two structural perspectives – in the physical space and in the social space. An attempt to classify color design strategies of urban space is made. We consider the sociocultural features of strategies aimed at preserving the color properties of physical space. The characteristics of projects in which color is used to redistribute the fields of social space are given.*

**V.A. Melnikov**

### **Phenomenon of Rehabilitation within Personal Resource Space**

Key words: *individual; personal resource space; rehabilitation; human potential; types of rehabilitation.*

*The article touches upon the phenomenon of rehabilitation in the context of personal resource space. The author suggests scientific approach to the consideration of the types of rehabilitation processes from the point of view, which suggests analysis of personal resource space assimilation by an individual. This article describes the peculiarities of various types of rehabilitation in modern society from the viewpoint of socio-philosophical analysis.*

## **PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY**

**E.I. Sergeenkova**

### **The Reformatory Upbringing System for Juvenile Offenders in Smolensk Province at the End of the XIXth Century**

Key words: *upbringing; juvenile offenders; orphan; juvenile justice; law; reformatory; Smolensk province; Zemstvo (an elective district council).*

*The article is designed to evaluate the aspects of juvenile offenders punishment and their rehabilitation in Russia in the last decades of the XIXth century. The changes of state position and the attitude of Russian society towards this problem are described. The foundation of a reformatory for such citizens (by Smolensk Zemstvo in 1894) is the evidence of this process. The author focuses attention at the reformatory upbringing methods for juvenile offenders.*

**S.J. Shimakovskaya**  
**Pedagogical Principles of Preservation and Improvement**  
**of Schoolchildren's Health in the Scientific Work of I.A. Aryamov**

Key words: *health; schoolchildren; school; education; educational process; principles of health preservation and improvement.*

*The results of studying I.A. Aryamov's pedagogical heritage are presented in the article. The principles of schoolchildren's health preservation and improvement in the scientific-methodological system of the educator, relevant for modern education, are presented.*

**I.V. Novikova**  
**Continuity in Formation of Informational Culture**  
**of Junior and Secondary School Age Students**

Key words: *information culture; continuity; value approach.*

*The article describes a process of continuity of informational culture formation in students in primary and secondary school viewed from the position of value approach. A model of continuity of informational culture of school students is presented.*

**E.V. Filippova**  
**Orphanhood as the Social-Pedagogical Phenomenon:**  
**to the Historical Background**

Key words: *orphanhood; social-pedagogical phenomenon, social orphanhood; latent social orphanhood; orphans; children without parental support; care; legal protection.*

*The article deals with orphanhood problem. Historical review is presented of the help to orphans and children without parental support. The basic legislative documents, which provide legal protection to orphans and children without parental support, are considered.*

**I.V. Ulyanova, I.V. Volkova**  
**Diagnostics of Neglected Teenagers in an Occupational Camp**

Key words: *neglected teenagers; occupational camp; complex diagnostics; express diagnostics; pedagogical and psychological diagnostics; personality's meaning-of-life orientations.*

*The article is devoted to the problems of realizing diagnostics of neglected teenagers in an occupational camp, to discrimination between pedagogical and psychological diagnostics and to the issues of designing the proper measures for measuring the development of the inmates' «meaning-of-life» orientations.*

**N.P. Senchenkov**  
**Forming Basic Knowledge of Law in Senior Grade Schoolchildren  
in Specially Oriented Camp**

*Key words: education; law culture; oriented camp; pedagogical detachment; pedagogical interaction; role play.*

*The article deals with the conditions of forming basic knowledge of law in senior grade schoolchildren as well as other types of young students of colleges and other institutions in specially oriented camps. The author analyses the work of pedagogical oriented detachment «Krylaty» that has been successfully putting into life educational programs of law orientation for 22 years. The author describes the great advantageous effect of the role play «We are choosing, we are chosen» in the improvement of the qualities of a conscientious and juridical educated young man.*

**V.Ya. Lykova**  
**Ethical Priorities of Pedagogical Interaction**

*Key words: education; teaching ethics; humanization of education, pedagogical interaction; educational relations.*

*The article considers the problem of interaction between teacher and child from the standpoint of pedagogical ethics; the directions of personal-oriented educational relationship are determined.*

**G.S. Merkin**  
**Ways to Reveal Students' Creative Potential in the Process of Literary Education**

*Key words: pedagogical testing; masked testing; creative abilities; revelation of creative potential; system of creative tasks; literary education.*

*The article deals with the problem of the way to reveal students' creative abilities in the process of literary education in primary and secondary school and to include them into educational activities. A suggestion is made to investigate the potential creative abilities more effectively with the help of the provided system of creative tasks which at the same time are masked tests.*

**N.V. Sidorova**  
**Use of the Concordance in Literature Studies: Grades 5–6**

*Key words: technique of teaching literature; literary work studying; concordance; conceptual spheres; lexical sets; word forms, keywords; key words.*

*The article demonstrates the perspectives of concordance usage in the school course of literature (grades 5-6). Results have reflected micromotive, motive, thematic preferences of authors which made it possible to characterize historical epoch, the social environment in which products were created, author's figurative-stylistic system and, thus, to define the message deep intrasubject, intersubject and metasubject relations.*

**F.E. Solovyova**

**Computer Presentation at the Lesson of Literature as Means of Realization  
the Humane Idea of Dialogue while Analyzing A Literary Work**

*Key words: personally-orientated method; dialogue-lesson; interpretation; textual, informative, illustrative, playful, researching slides; associative means, functions of artistic means, colour-image.*

*The aim of the dialogue-lesson is to form morality of students, to help them to get accustomed to the problems of modern History of Literature, to create new knowledge on the bases of the already existing aesthetic experience. While analyzing lyrics with the help of slides presentation students get new reality, videoimage of the poem using colour and image as the sources of information. Computer technologies are very helpful when students analyze the texts. The aim of using computer technologies is to form such essential qualities of personality as critical thinking, reflection, communication, creativity, mobility, independence, tolerance, responsibility for one's own choice and for the results of one's own activity. Computer technologies help to recognize the process of reading as a valuable act of creative cooperation in which the poetic world and the reality interact and enrich one another.*

**I.V. Tayanovskaya**

**Experimental Evaluation of the Results of Forming Pupils' Ability to Abridge Speech  
and Graphic Form of Text at General Education Institutions of Belarus**

*Key words: reduction of speech textual form; reduction of graphic textual form; speech and intellectual skills; abstract of written discourse; abstract of oral discourse; control pedagogical experiment; ways to abridge text; exclusion; substitution; combination; widely used abbreviations.*

*The article deals with the results of forming pupils' ability to abridge speech and graphic textual form achieved at the lessons of Russian in Republic of Belarus. Development of skills to perform intellectual and verbal operations of exclusion, substitution and combination for economy of linguistic elements is demonstrated. Improvement of readiness for accepted abbreviations usage, conventional signs and graphic indicators of emphasizing is also analyzed.*

**M.V. Khvatova**

**Axiological Approach to the Study of Acmeological Resources  
of Young People's Psychological Health**

*Key words: axiological approach, psychological health; acmeological resources.*

*This paper deals with the issue of psychological health of young people from the point of view of acmeological resources in the context of the axiological approach. The author shows the structure of the values of youth, the position of health in the value structure and attitudes to*



*health as a value. It has been found that young people treat health as a dominant value, as well as awareness of its unavailability, inaccessibility in reality, a mismatch in motivation and personal sphere. The article shows the specific features of the value sphere of the students of different specialties.*