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IN 2011**

# SYNOPSIS OF THE JOURNAL

## BIOLOGY AND NATURAL SCIENCES

**E.V. Avdeeva, T.V. Vatlina, S.P. Evdokimov, A.V. Levin, V.A. Shkalikov**  
**About the Geographical Center of Smolensk Region**

Key words: *center; geography; map; location; landscape.*

*The article deals with various methods of determining the geographic center of Smolensk region. The solution of the problem with the map editor, which gives the most accurate results, is presented. A complex description of the natural conditions of the geographic center is made on the basis of field research.*

**V.A. Shkalikov, N.V. Sychyova**  
**Estimation of Natural Complexes for Agricultural Land Use**  
**(on the Example of the Territory of Smolensk region)**

Key words: *natural complexes; agricultural use; bonitaen; relief; qualities of rocks; soil; melioration.*

*The article discusses the authors' method of estimation of lands for agricultural use. Qualitative estimation of lands is made taking into consideration peculiarities of landscape of the territory. Natural complexes with different degrees of usability for growing agricultural plants are singled out.*

**L.K. Reshetnikova, M.G. Lebedeva, M.A. Petina**  
**Characteristics of the Water Regime of the Rivers in South of the Central Black Earth**  
**Region at the Turn of Twenty-First Century**

Key words: *climate; air temperature; precipitation; minimum flow; maximum flow; technogenic load.*

*Over the past 25–30 years in the south of the Central Black Earth region a significant decrease in annual runoff is recorded, due to both increasing anthropogenic load and to changing climatic conditions. Climate warming and changes in precipitation, strengthening the role of rainfall in the warm season and increasing the role of mixed precipitation in the cold season, have led to a redistribution of seasonal runoff: marked reduction in runoff of spring flood and the relative increase in the minimum flow. Anthropogenic factor under the conditions of high technogenic load is comparable in the degree of influence on the water regime to the changes due to natural causes.*

**T.I. Pototskaya**  
**State of the Market of Exhibition Services in Smolensk**

Key words: *exhibition business, exhibition activities, specialized trade exhibition, выставка trade and industrial exhibition, exhibition-fair, economy of Smolensk region.*

*The article presents the state and trends of exhibition activity in Smolensk. The functions performed by trade fairs and their relevance to each subject of the market (producers, intermediaries, consumers) are identified. The author displays a variety of exhibitions on the basis of their classification by activity (universal, specialized), the scale of the service area (international, national, regional, local), trade policy («b2b», «b2c»)). The article shows the criteria of evaluation of exhibitions that formed the basis of their comparative analysis, the factors stimulating exhibition activity in Smolensk, the shortcomings of the functioning of the exhibition activities in Smolensk and ways to overcome them.*

**M.A. Zhulina, N.E. Nekhaeva, N.A. Emelyanova, N.Y. Prasalova, S.V. Saraikina**  
**Priority Types of Tourism Development in the Republic of Mordovia**

*Key words: tourist potential of the territory; cultural-cognitive tourism; religious tourism; eco-tourism; ethnic tourism; sport tourism; the Republic of Mordovia*

*The importance of tourism for regional development is analysed, the tourist potential of the territory is determined, priority types of tourism in Mordovia are singled out and estimated, problems and possible solutions are given.*

**I.A. Semina**

**Transportation Accessibility in Evaluation of Social Characteristics of Places**

*Key words: infrastructure; transportation accessibility; quality of place; transportation and infrastructure environment; sociogeographical approach; rating of sites.*

*The theoretical and methodological aspect of studying the qualities of places, as depending on regional factors, is considered. The transport and infrastructure environment as an indicator of life quality in the region is investigated by means of an opinion poll. The index of the integrated transport accessibility is used in assessing the social characteristics of places.*

**M.Yu. Gildenkov**

**A New Species of the Staphylinid Genus *Carpelimus* Leach, 1819 from Palaearctic and Additions to the Review of Fauna of Subgenus *Carpelimus* (s. str.) from Tropical Africa (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae, Oxytelinae)**

*Key words: Coleoptera; Staphylinidae; Oxytelinae; Carpelimus; Palaearctic; tropical Africa; new species; new data on distribution.*

*The article presents descriptions of new species from Palaearctic *Carpelimus* (*Trogophloeus*) *tatvanensis* sp.n. from Turkey and two new species from tropical Africa: *Carpelimus* (s. str.) *hoopensis* sp.n. and *C.* (s. str.) *nitus* sp.n. from Republic of South Africa. New data on the distribution of *Carpelimus* (s. str.) representatives in tropical Africa is given.*

**I.A. Fadeeva**

**The Peculiarities of Biology and Ontogenesis of Species *Armeria vulgaris* Willd on the Eastern Boundaries of its Habitat**

Key words: *Caudex; fruitification percentage; viviparity; growth cycle; annotinous and elementary spears; ontogenesis; ontogenetic state.*

*The article examines ontogenetic state of Armeria vulgaris on the eastern boundaries of its habitat. The general spreading of Armeria vulgaris is connected with Eastern, partly Central Europe and Southern Fennoscandia. Armeria vulgaris is situated here on the boundary of its eastern natural habitat, which makes the species vulnerable. Armeria vulgaris is characterized by three cycles of growth during one vegetative period. In the course of these cycles three elementary spears are formed, which compose an annotinous one. Armeria vulgaris goes through its ontogenesis for 7–12 years.*

**M.Yu. Gildenkov, N.N. Voitenkova**  
**Features of Ecology of some Missetobiontnyh Species of Genus Atheta (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae) in Forest Biocenoses of Smolensk Region**

Key words: *Staphylinidae; Atheta; A. castanoptera; A. gagatina; A. nigrifula; A. paracrassicornis; missetobionty.*

*Features of ecology of 4 missetobiontnyh species of genus Atheta (A. castanoptera, A. gagatina, A. nigrifula, A. paracrassicornis) were studied. On the basis of the findings the association of these beetles to habitat conditions (biocenosis type, species of fungus) was revealed.*

**A.D. Prudnikov, E.S. Rekasus**  
**Development of Diseases in Crops of Red Clover as a Factor Reducing the Effectiveness of Technologies for Fodder Production**

Key words: *red clover; grade; fungal diseases; harmful; brown spot; anthracnose; clover cancer; black spot; rust; downy mildew.*

*The article shows severity of fungal diseases that develop in crops of clover in Smolensk region. The effect of pathogens on yield, content of crude protein and over-wintering plants is reported. The analysis is based on the results of six years' research, of resistance to fungal diseases in 10 domestic and three varieties of red clover Belarus.*

**A.A. Uskov, M.V. Shipilov, V.V. Ivanov**  
**Expert System «Express diagnostics and the prognosis of ARVI» – New Screening-Method of Diagnostics and the Prognosis of Acute Respiratory Viral Infections**

Key words: *expert system; acute respiratory viral infections; cytokines; express diagnostics; prognosis; influenza.*

*In connection with width of distribution of acute respiratory viral infections (ARVI), insufficient specificity of clinical symptoms and long enough time necessary for laboratory verification of the viruses, expert system «Express diagnostics and the forecast of current ARVI» was developed. The registration of cytokines concentration in whey of the blood, which characterises the condition of immune system of the patient, is one of its features. As the experimental research of expert system has shown the probability of the correct diagnosis over 95%, it can be recommended to doctors of a various profile as a screening-method.*

**I.N. Romanova, O.P. Belyaeva, N.V. Ptitsina, T.I. Rybchenko**  
**Improvement of Grain and Seed Production Technology in the Central Region of Russia**

Key words: *cultivation technology; winter wheat sorts; date of planting; fertilizers; yield; seed quality.*

*New sorts of winter wheat Moscovskaya 39, Volzhskaya 22 and Mera are ecologically plastic and can form the yield level more than 5,0 t/ha with high grain quality.*

*The planting of these sorts must be carried out at the end of the August – the first ten-day period of September with the application of crush fertilizers according to the scheme  $N_{30+60+30}$ .*

**V.J. Yurchinsky, V.I. Usachov**  
**Discriminant Analysis of Macromorphology Thymus Gland in Vertebrate Animals and People**

Key words: *thymus gland; comparative morphology; macromorphology; discriminant analysis; vertebrate animals; morphological model.*

*The article investigates changes in macromorphological parameters of thymus gland in various classes of vertebrate animals by means of discriminant analysis.*

**MATHEMATICS AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

**A.V. Borisov**  
**Calculation of Deformations Arising from Loads in Locomotorium of Person**

Key words: *deformability of links; differential equations of motion; system of computer mathematics; functions*

*The technique of quantitative calculation of deformations arising in links of locomotorium of person on the basis of differential equations of motion is reviewed in the article. The comparative analysis of two cases is carried out: deformations of bones only and effective average deformations distributed on link and joints, taking into account deformability of cartilages, tendons, etc. It is shown that effective deformations are higher than the bone deformations. The system of computer mathematics «Mathematica» is used.*

**Y.A. Vasiliev, K.M. Rasulov**  
**The Generalized Boundary Value Problem of Riemann Type for Bianaalytic Functions in the Unit Disc**

Key words: *complex plane; sectionally bianaalytic function; generalized boundary value problem of Riemann type.*

*The article investigates the first generalized boundary value problem of Riemann type in the class of sectionally bianalytic functions, the jump line of which is unit circle. The method for solving the considered problem was developed and its decidability picture was constructed.*

**A.M. Zuev, M.F. Zuev**

### **Algebra of Relations with the Intransitive Permutation Groups**

*Key words: algebra relations; the atomic system; P-group; centralizer algebra and wreath.*

*We consider a class of algebras of binary relations with the intransitive permutation groups. A number of allegations are proved, which were announced in the article [1].*

**V.V. Karachik, M.E. Korzhova**

### **A Construction Method of Solutions to the Linear Ordinary Differential Equations with Constant Coefficients**

*Key words: ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients; the Cauchy problem; operator series.*

*In the paper a new method of construction of solutions to the Cauchy problem for the linear ordinary  $n$ -order differential equations with constant coefficients, which do not require finding the roots of characteristic equation, is proposed. Construction of fundamental system of solutions is also considered. Besides this the article presents the formulas of finding solutions to the inhomogeneous Cauchy problem and the formulas of differentiation of solutions by the coefficients and by the initial data.*

**D. Kirjackis**

### **About some Properties of Chebyshev System Connected with the Divided Difference on $n$ -th Order**

*Key words: holomorphic function; univalent function; Haar determinant; Vandermonde determinant; divided difference of  $n$ -th order; Chebyshev system.*

*In the present paper the relation between Haar determinant and Vandermonde determinant with some number of coincident points is investigated. Furthermore, one property of Chebyshev system is established.*

## **PHILOLOGY**

**V.S. Baevskij**

### **Pushkin on his Path from Atheism to Faith**

*Key words: Christian world outlook; Bible; subtext; Pushkin; «The Gypsies»; «Boris Godunov».*



*Pushkin's spiritual growth from atheism to faith was to a certain extent latent. Some of his works related to this subject are unfinished, and were not published by the author. All the more important is the analysis of this theme in his poem «The Gypsies». Here, the pagan world of gypsies, Russian pre-Christian antiquity and Old Roman paganism are opposed to the Christian world outlook, which is guided by the Bible and is evident in the subtext. This testifies to Pushkin's overcoming his junior atheism and prepares the ideological conception of «Boris Godunov».*

**E.A. Kondratenkova**  
**From «Childe Harold's Pilgrimage» to «A Hero of Our Time»**

Key words: *Byron; Lermontov; Byronic hero; intertextual links; structural method.*

*The paper deals with the problem of influence exerted by «Childe Harold's Pilgrimage» upon «A Hero of Our Time». The intertextual analysis is carried out using the structural method. The intertextual links are examined at the following levels of structure of the literary work: lexico-semantic, syntactic, supra-phrasal unities, the whole text. The author singles out not only the similarities but also the differences indicating the originality of Lermontov's hero.*

**L.M. Njubina**  
**Fragmentary Quality of Autobiographical Narrative  
in the Discourse of Recollecting Personality**

Key words: *autobiography; fragment; heterogeneous information flow; kinds of memory; intertextuality; narration influence.*

*The article deals with the typological feature of autobiographical prose – its fragmentary character. This feature is connected with the functioning of different kinds of memory including both linguistic-cognitive and cultural-historic types. Its interdiscourse character and intertextuality also play a very important role in the expression of fragmentary character of autobiographical prose. Its interdiscourse character is revealed in the «pressure» of novel epic genre on the narrative strategies in autobiography, which in its turn results in the existence of epic, descriptive and contemplative fragments in the text.*

**R.W. Gurevich**  
**Autobiographical Prose of V. Benjamin**

Key words: *autobiographical prose; chronicle; involuntary memory; recollection.*

*The article deals with autobiographical prose of V. Benjamin: «The Berlin Chronicle» (1932) and «The Berlin childhood on the threshold of a new century» (1938). Analysing the researchers' different points of view, the author comes to the conclusion that «The Berlin Chronicle» presents an attempt to comprehend theoretically the process of recollection, that is why the time of childhood itself interwoven with the context proper, comes foreground. On the contrary, «The Berlin childhood on the threshold of a new century» is the desire to hold up the time before it disappears forever. The historical result of Benjamin's recollections is the tragedy of destruction of a certain lifestyle, the ruin of the family and the whole nation.*

**N. Petesh**  
**Rhetoric of Football Language**

Key words: *rhetoric; football language; discourse; concept; communication; representation; cultural matrix.*

*The article represents the view of football as a communicative concept that exists in numerous discourse types of the German worldview. Most active in representing conceptual knowledge of sport and football in particular are genres of media discourse. Besides, the given concept is contained in fiction works, scientific texts. Communication about football is carried out in the focus of cultural matrix that consists not only of representation rhetoric covering such semiotic system as a language, but also other semiotic systems.*

**R.V. Belyutin**  
**Intradiscourse Concepts Import in the Language of Sport**

Key words: *discourse; subdiscourse; concept; sports language space; concepts import.*

*At the example of the sports discourse and its varieties the article shows how concepts representing different fragments of sports language space interact within one discourse structure. Football discourse, which is dominating in sports communication in Germany, draws to itself concepts of other sports subdiscourses (boxing, track and field athletics, etc.); under new conditions they acquire new semantic meanings and serve as a reason for the secondary nomination.*

**S.N. Andreev**  
**Language vs. Metalanguage: Stability of the Derivational System Relations**

Key words: *metalanguage; derivation; correlation; Jaccard coefficient; degree of similarity.*

*The paper is devoted to the comparative study of the factors influencing affixation of verbs in the English language and its descriptive vocabulary (semantic metalanguage), created by the compilers of Cambridge International Dictionary.*

**O.A. Berezina**  
**Impersonal Sentence Structure and Evolution in Generative Grammar**

Key words: *Generative grammar; Principles and Parameters; Extended Projection Principle;  $\theta$ -Theory; impersonal sentence; Empty Category Principle; expletive subject; Functional Category; Projection level; Projection Principle.*

*The article analyses the theories developed by Generative grammar scholars, learning upon the issue of impersonal sentences structure and its evolution in English. The phenomenon in question is described in terms of the Empty Category Principle, the concept of  $\theta$ -roles «saturation» and the Functional Categories development.*

**T.Y. Zhakova**

## **The Spatiotemporal Aspect of the Linguistic World View of Germanic Nations**

Key words: *world view; mythological thinking; space; time; top (sky); bottom (earth)*

*The article dwells on the study of the notions «space» and «time» in the old Germanic world view. It features some peculiarities of their reflection in the semantic structure of the linguistic units with the meanings «high» and «low».*

**A.G. Silnitsky**

### **Semantic Characteristics of Polysituational «Economic» Verbs with the Adject «Instrumental Merchandise – Property» in English**

Key words: *polysituational economic verbs; adject; «merchandise»; «instrument»; «property»; criterial semantic features; hierarchical classification; correlational analysis; nuclear and peripheral verbal types; quantity; variability; integrity.*

*The article is dedicated to an exposition of the qualitative and quantitative characteristics of a selected list of polysituational economic verbs with the adject «instrumental merchandise – property» in English. On the basis of criterial semantic features a hierarchical classification is elaborated by means of cluster analysis with the further differentiation, through their relevant correlations, between «nuclear» and «peripheral» verbal types. Such supplementary quantitative criteria of the «nuclear» verbal types as «quantity», «variability» and «integrity» are indicated.*

**Y.A. Belyutina**

### **Etiquette vs. Politeness in Communicative Personal Behaviour**

Key words: *etiquette; politeness; language personality; communicative personal behaviour; norms of interaction; interpersonal attitudes; pragmatic function of a language.*

*In the given article within the discourse approach etiquette and politeness as communicative markers, that determine a person's behaviour during the verbal interaction, are analyzed. A number of features are identified that form coincidence areas in implementation of the pragmatic, social and phatic functions of the language, organizing standard behaviour strategy of a linguistic personality. Divergence can be observed in ritualized and obligatory types of etiquette that are not a constituent attribute of politeness.*

**E.V. Davydova**

### **Genre-Stylistic Peculiarities of Epic Fantasy (on the Material of J. Tolkien's Novel «Hobbit»)**

Key words: *expressive means; expressivity; emotive evaluation; figurativeness; epic fantasy; chronotopos of the «way»; concept «danger»; individual picture of the world.*

*Lexical expressive means, units of the lexical system borrow images from the language picture of the world. The imagery of stylistic devices is not totally free and unlimited. The choice of images may be prompted by the type of narration. In narratives from the personage's position stylistic devices model the character's vision of life and depend on his thesaurus, very often they*

*are originally neutral qualitative or evaluative units, actualized as stylistic devices exclusively against the background of expressive syntax.*

## **HISTORY**

**L.I. Ivonina**

### **Was there «De-globalization» in the XVIIth Century? To the Problem of International Political Realities of the European Westphalian system**

*Key words: globalization; transformation; stagnation; the Westphalian system; monopolization; militarization.*

*In the context of interpretation of the globalization process the article analyzes the dynamics of international and public-political development of Europe in the epoch of the Westphalian system after the crisis of the mid XVIIth century and the Thirty Years' War.*

**S.V. Kholyaev**

### **Liberals before February 1917: together with the Entente against Russia**

*Key words: war; Emperor; attack; Liberals; allies; palace revolution; revolution.*

*The article is devoted to the events, which had happened in Russia before 1917. The conflict between liberals and the authorities began in 1915, when the defeat of Russia in the war seemed rather possible. However the struggle with authorities became the goal in itself for the liberals and at the beginning of 1917, when Russia was preparing to spring attack, the main intentions of liberals were directed to the replacement of the authority. Allies of Russia (Great Britain and France) helped the liberals to prepare the revolution. They were sure that it would not prevent the participation of Russia in war and the Black Sea channels will not become Russian. Revolution ruined the plans of Russian liberal opposition and the Western allies of Russia. The war took a year and a half longer than planned.*

**P.V. Sergeev**

### **Law Regulation of Commercial Activities of Religious Organizations in Russia, the Xth – XVIIIth Centuries**

*Key words: commercial activities; trade; religious organizations; church; religious denominations; religious law; positive law; benefits; privileges.*

*The author of the article investigates one of the aspects of the history Russian commercial law – commercial activities of religious organizations in the Xth – XVIIIth centuries. This research examines the role of the religious and positive law in the mechanism for regulation of commercial activities of religious organizations. Relying on the comparative method the author considers the canon law and business activity of church corporations as a prerequisite for transnational law in economics.*

**O.V. Kozlov**

### **Human Resources Work of Smolensk Bolsheviks with Military Personnel**

## **of the Red Army during the Civil War**

Key words: *human resources work; the Bolsheviks; Smolensk; the Red Army; the Civil War; the Bolsheviks' ideology; officers training.*

*This article discusses the organization of personnel work of the Bolsheviks in Smolensk region during the Civil War. Based on archival sources the author cites specific examples of local party committees in the military staff.*

**O.V. Kornilova**

### **Forced Labor and Modernization of Russian Province in the 1930s (on the Example of the Western (Smolensk) Region)**

Key words: *modernization; forced labor; GULAG; labor camp; province.*

*The article investigates the use of forced labor of GULAG prisoners on the regional level. On an example of the Western (Smolensk) region, on the territory of which Vyazemlag of NKVD was situated in 1936–1941, the effect of convicts' work on regional economy is considered. The author establishes the influence of «great Stalin building» on economic life of Russian province, defines its place in regional processes of modernization.*

**G.P. Polyakov, A.A. Chubur**

### **The Archaeologists-Ethnographers in the Museums of the East Western Region of RSFSR in 1930–1937**

Key words: *Archaeology; Local History; Western Region; Polikarpovich; Kalitina; Lelyanov; Levenok; Schmidt.*

*The article addresses the important stages in the development of local history, museums and regional archaeological research on the present territory of Bryansk region – in the Eastern part of the Western Region of the RSFSR in 1930. Great attention is paid of the bright local scholars N. Lelyanov and V. Levenok. New archival materials are introduced.*

**A.A. Ilyukhov**

### **Many-Sided Dragon. From History of Struggle against Drinking and Alcoholism in Russia**

Key words: *drinking; moonshining; antialcoholic campaign; policy; history; the Soviet state.*

*The article is devoted to the analysis of historical experience in struggle against drinking in Russia and in the USSR. All aspects and difficulties of struggle against this social harm and drinking sources during the various periods of history are considered. The estimation of various measures on drunkenness and moonshining eradication, as accompanying circumstance, is presented. Concrete examples of struggle against drinking during the various periods are given.*

**E.V. Kodin, M.V. Kail**

### **The Social History of the Soviet Russia:**

## **Tendencies and Studying Prospects**

Key words: *Methodology; historiography; social history; Soviet Russia; province.*

*The article considers experience of the socio-historical approach to studying contemporary history of Russia in modern research practice, specificity of its formation under the influence of experience and achievements of foreign historians and in the light of development of methodology of a historical science at the present stage. The extensive complex of modern domestic historiography of social history of Russia is analyzed. Tendencies and perspective directions in studying of the given area are allocated.*

## **PHILOSOPHY, SOCIOLOGY AND CULTURAL STUDIES**

**L.I. Attaeva, E.N. Ivakhnenko**

### **Change of Judgement Strategy of the Complicated: from Metaphysics and Purpose-Rationale to Communicative Contingency**

Key words: *the purpose-rationale; contingency; unpredictability; subject-aligned reason; communicative reason; autopoiesis communication; evolution.*

*The Article is devoted to the problem of distinction of a rational-tool (the purpose-rationale) and communicative approaches to understanding of complicated objects.*

*The authors, addressing the communicative aspects of language and society as a whole, lean on J. Habermas and N. Luhmann's works. Unpredictability and accident (contingency) are in their opinion the main condition of autopoiesis of systems «language-communications». Therefore, the study of complicated social and a techno-social systems genealogy should be carried out using the methods of modern theories of communication.*

**M.E. Zhukova**

### **Legislative Text in the Mirror of the Post-Modernist Philosophy**

Key words: *postmodernism; semiosphere; discourse; text; self-organisation; intertextuality; nonlinearity; rhizome.*

*The article is devoted to the study of the legislative discourse from the point of view of post-modern textual criticism. In the framework of this approach legislative text is treated as a nonlinear system of the organization of intertextual relations, organizing of which is carried out in accordance with the rhizome model as a universal principle of sense formation.*

**R.K. Omelchuk**

### **The Ontological Turn in the Understanding of Faith**

Key words: *ontology of faith; value of human being; fundamental ontology of M. Heidegger; Russian philosophy of the XXth century.*

*The article deals with the problem of faith which is considered not as a religious phenomenon, but through being and values. The relations of belief and the meaning and value of*

*human being are considered. Proof is given that the ontological turn by M. Heidegger contributed greatly to addressing the issue of faith only in connection with human being.*

## **PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY**

### **V.Y. Lykova, L.V. Chepikova Creation of Personal Moral Culture as a Pedagogical Problem**

*Key words: education; moral; culture; moral culture; criterion; principles; functions.*

*Current problems of how to develop moral culture among children are discussed; the extent to which the problem has been studied is described; functions of educational specialists are determined alongside with principles of pedagogic activity organization within the given problem.*

### **V.N. Vinogradov, G.F. Glebova, O.G. Prikot The Value and Normative Base of the Change of Educational Institutions Organizational and Legal Status**

*Key words: educational organization; educational system; traditional pedagogical system; principles of restructuring government payroll; autonomous, government-financed, government educational institutions/organizations; value bases of managing an educational institution/organization; agreed values of the members of educational process.*

*Modern research on the design of educational policy, the managing of educational systems and organizations, and educational management are based on the value and normative bases of the change of educational institutions organizational and legal status. In the article the key approaches to managing educational systems under the modernization of Russian education are considered, the fundamental differences between managing an educational institution and an educational organization are designated. Special attention is devoted to defining the role of agreed values of the members of the educational process, in the development of an educational system.*

### **I.L. Pinchuk Person's Moral Habits Formation: Historical Experience and the Present**

*Key words: moral education; moral qualities; moral habits formation; development of will, honesty, benevolence; evaluation of contemporary pupils' moral qualities; educational heritage of Alexey Nikolaevich Ostrogorsky.*

*The article deals with the problems of person's moral education in the similar social crisis conditions of the second half of the nineteenth century, the beginning of the twentieth century and the contemporary period of life. It describes views on moral habits formation of the prominent educator Alexey Nikolaevich Ostrogorsky. His experience in development of will, honesty, benevolence and other moral qualities is examined. Pupils' questionnaires are analyzed. Evaluation of their moral qualities is given.*

*Conclusions on potential and practical importance of Ostrogorsky's educational heritage for a person's formation in contemporary conditions are drawn.*

**E.A. Panfilova**

**Pedagogical Ideas of Constructivism as the Basis of Leader Development Process in the Postindustrial Society**

*Key words: leader development; constructivism; cognitive and metacognitive skills; reflection.*

*The article presents the pedagogical ideas of constructivism as the basis of leader development process in the postindustrial society. The emphasis is put on the importance of creating favorable conditions for social interaction of the participants of leadership development and for expanding their cognitive complexity allowing to interpret new information and experience effectively. Group reflective analysis is viewed as a valuable means of meeting developmental needs of young people and forming their complex perception of leadership through constructing leadership knowledge and experience together.*

**G.S. Evdokimova**

**Methodological Approaches to Teaching the Theory of Probability**

*Key words: methodology; formation; methods; notion; specification; principle; integrity; knowledge; abilities; abstract interpretation; probability-theoretic intuition; axiomatic approach; model; interpretation; an accident; the need.*

*The course here is supposed to be built on scientifically-theoretical level not at once, but by stages. The purpose of methodological notions is to explain why the definite way of presenting the material is used in an appropriate place, and why this way differs from other possible ones, and also what mistakes should be avoided.*

**L.N. Selivanova**

**Subject Pedagogy as the Concentrated Idea of Pedagogical Views of S.L. Rubinstein**

*Key words: upbringing; personality; personality principle; S.L. Rubinstein, subject; subject pedagogy.*

*The article deals with the fundamental regulations of the philosophical-anthropological personality theory as a subject of vital activity, founded by S.L. Rubinstein and their importance for the development of modern pedagogy and educational practice.*

**N.N. Sulim**

**The Idea of Personality Moral Development in V.F. Odoevsky's Pedagogical Heritage**

*Key words: pedagogical views of V.F. Odoevsky; personality moral development; the problem of bringing-up personality with good moral qualities.*

*The article deals with the origin and psychological character of the ideas of the personality moral development on the basis of V.F. Odoevsky's pedagogical views. It also sheds*



*some light on V.F. Odoevsky's approaches to the correlation of upbringing and education in teaching practice, methods of influencing moral qualities.*

**I.G. Belyaeva**

**On the Teaching Methods Employed at the Painting School  
of the Emperor's Arts Promotion Society in Saint Petersburg**

*Key words: teaching methods; art workshops; art and trade school; succession; trade; training.*

*Using archival documents the author reconstructs the teaching methods that were practiced at the school of the Emperor's Arts promotion society in the late XIXth and early XXth centuries. A detailed description of the teaching hours distribution is provided as well as peculiarities of the syllabus at the Painting school as a secondary Art school. The article describes the role of the school in the training of specialists in applied Arts, candidates entering the Academy of Arts and those who chose to study painting as such.*

**F.E. Solovyeva**

**Forming the Ideas about Values of Humanism while Studying Literature in the 5<sup>th</sup> Form**

*Key words: existing values of humanism: life, sense of life, love, freedom, participating, creativity; quasivalues; antivalues: greed, parasitism, suspiciousness, hostility, aggressiveness, violence, murder, terrorism, war, deception; literary idea; author's ideal.*

*Teaching Literature at school should help to form the ideas about humanism as a system of values, which is known to be cultural and anthropological basis for a variety of other values and beliefs, the metasystem that unites and systematizes all spheres and forms showing humanity.*

*Work, aimed at the understanding of axiology of humanism in the process of studying Literature in the 5<sup>th</sup> form will help students to recognize difficult phenomenon of environment, to get the feeling of self-respect and dignity, to find out inexhaustible creative potential.*

**T.N. Kobiz**

**Education in the Context of Socialization**

*Key words: socialization; education; social education; social pedagogic.*

*The article investigates different approaches to the problem of correlation between leading categories of social pedagogic – socialization and education. The author analyses different approaches to the interpretation of these processes in social pedagogic and makes conclusions about the leading role of education in process of personal socialization.*

**T.V. Borovikova, N.N. Rozanova, V.A. Filinov**

**The Main Conceptual Approaches to the Development of Vocational Education Program  
in Smolensk Region in 2011–2015**

*Key words: system of vocational education program of professional education, region, modernization of education; innovative development.*

*The article discusses the process of modernization of the vocational education system of Smolensk region, which is essential for the formation of an innovative economy and solves the problem of the disbalance of supply and demand at the labor market.*

**M.V. Romanova**

**The problem of use of nonverbal communicative means  
in computerized communication**

*Key words: computer-mediated communication; written speech; nonverbal communication; means of communication; body language; gesture; emotion; smiley face; emoticon; interjections; e-mail; forums and chats.*

*When people contact with each other by means of computer, they mostly use the verbal way of exchanging information, but there are many other modes that can express one's emotional state in written speech. For example, word-processing, interjections and imitation of sounds, smiley faces or emoticons may be used. In the article the use of these means of nonverbal communication is examined.*

**J.V. Brazhnik**

**Understanding of Male Role by Young People  
Depending on the Ethnic, Sexual and Gender Identity**

*Key words: performance; male role; gender; masculinity; femininity; androgyny; Russian; Byelorussian.*

*This article discusses the views of young people concerning the male role, describes the results of the empirical research and identifies sexual, ethnic and gender differences.*

**O.A. Anisimova**

**Psychological Aspects of Health**

*Key words: health; psychological health; mental health; personal health; individual health; healthy personality; psychological characteristics of health; criteria for health; levels of health; adaptation*

*Psychological health characterizes personality as a whole and is directly related to the manifestation of the human spirit. Mental health is related to individual psychological processes and mechanisms.*

**T.G. Khaschenko**

**Psychological-Pedagogical Conditions of Formation of Readiness to Entrepreneurial  
Activity in Professional Education**

*Key words: professional education; entrepreneurial activity; formation; psychological technology; efficiency.*

*Psychological-pedagogical conditions (external and internal) of formation of a specialist's personal readiness to entrepreneurial activity during his vocational training are discussed in the article (on the material of agrarian education). The conceptual model of this readiness, mechanisms and technology of its creation in agrarian education are described.*