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### **OUR AUTHORS**

# SYNOPSIS OF THE JOURNAL

## PHILOLOGY

**O.M. Tarshina**

### **The Semantics of Anapaest in I.A. Bunin's Poetry**

Key words: *semantic peculiarities of anapaestic poems; I.A. Bunin; genre; thematics.*

*The semantic peculiarities of the whole corpus of the original anapaestic poems by I.A. Bunin are analyzed in the article, as well as semantic differentiation of poetic metres within anapaest, genre peculiarities of poems, textual relations of Bunin's verse with poems of Russian poets of the XIXth century. The results of this research make it possible to state, that poetic metre possessing the memory of thematic, lexical and emotional characteristics of the poems, in its function is close to the category of genre.*

**L.V. Pavlova**

### **Bright Life of the Word «pale» in Vyacheslav Ivanov's Poetry**

Key words: *Vyacheslav Ivanov; poetry; symbol; context; functional thesaurus.*

*The article presents the approach, which can confirm with great confidence if the poet gives a symbolic status to a certain word or not, using the contextual analysis of all the occurrences of the word «pale» in Vyacheslav Ivanov's poetry as the example. The analysis of the specially created functional thesaurus helps to reveal a wide list of meanings of the symbol word, which are realized in the text.*

**L.G.Kayanidy**

### **Spatial Structure of Vyacheslav Ivanov's Poem «Melamp's Dream»**

Key words: *poetic space; symbolism; mythological poetics; plot composition; mythological archetypes.*

*Spatial organization of Vyacheslav Ivanov's poem «Melamp's dream» is considered in the article. This work by Ivanov is one of the main poet's texts: spatial structure of his poetic world is presented in full measure. It consists of 3 spheres – empirical, mystical and mythological. Each of them has three levels. These spheres are connected with each other with the help of mirror inversion. The border between different spheres is abyss. The plot of the poem is based on the transferences of the hero from one spatial sphere to another.*

**I.E. Karly**

### **Dating and Interpretation (Cycle of Verses «Wreath for the Dead» by Anna Akhmatova)**

Key words: *dating; meaning making component; cycle of verses; Anna Akhmatova's «Wreath for the Dead».*

*In this article the meaning making role of dating is discussed. The cycle of verses by Anna Akhmatova «Wreath for the Dead» shows that the author's date is one of the important meaning making elements, which highlights the main motivations and allows us to see the cycle in its entirety.*

**N.Kh. Lokhman**

**Rhythm as one of the Manifestations of Author's Individual Style:  
the Original and the Translation  
(on the Material of A. de Saint-Exupery's Novel «The South Mail»  
and M. Baranovich's Translation)**

Key words: *rhythm; style; translation; poetic integrity.*

*The article surveys the role and functions of rhythmic and phonetic means in the creation of the poetic picture of the world in the work by A. de Saint-Exupery. The possibilities of recreation of these means in a different linguistic system are also discussed.*

**E.S. Romanova**

**The Theme of the Fate of the War Generation in Front-Line Poets' Works:  
Common Tendencies**

Key words: *the theme of the fate of the war generation; the Great Patriotic war; front-line poets; plot theme; minimum theme; the theme of the soldiers' way; the theme of cold; the theme of death; the theme of war youth; patriotic theme; the theme of memory; the theme of repressions; the theme of the epoch; the theme of disappointment in ideology; the theme of Stalinism; the theme of guilt; the tragedy of the war generation.*

*This article deals with the theme of the fate of the war generation in S. Gudzenko's, D. Samoylov's, Yu. Levitansky's and A. Mezhirov's poetry. In the process of research common characteristics in covering this theme were revealed. Its evolution is found in all poets' works, except those of Gudzenko.*

**N.N. Kundaeva**

**Specifics of Impressionistic World Image in Art Practice  
of the End of the XIXth – the Beginning of the XXth Centuries:  
Problem Statement**

Key words: *literary impressionism; impressionistic world image; art direction; impressionism; modernism and realism; classical and nonclassical type of culture; philosophy of intuition and impressionism aesthetics; art and literature of the end of the XIXth – the beginning of the XXth century; art synthesis.*

*The article reveals specifics of impressionistic world image and its reflections in art practice of the end of the XIXth – the beginning of the XXth century. The role of the impressionist tendency in construction of a new image of the world based on ideas of synthesis is discussed. The review of basic research works in which the impressionism problem in art, Russian and foreign literature is given. Issues concerning the essence of literary impressionism are systematised. Aesthetic principles of impressionism are revealed, connection of the aesthetics of*

*impressionism with philosophy of intuition is established, the intermediate position of impressionism among dominating directions in art and the literature at the boundary between centuries, realism and modernism is considered.*

**James Bailey**  
**Memories about a Career in Slavic**

Key words: *folklore; Slavic studies; philology; versification; metrics; rhythm; research; memories.*

*Professor James Bailey is one of the most outstanding foreign specialists of our time in Russian philology. September 28, 2009 is his 80<sup>th</sup> jubilee. His memories will present great interest to the Russian audience because in them the scientific career of the author is combined with sketches of American and Russian life as it is seen by an American. For example he describes how his military service helped his scientific research and how he obtained a \$150 000 grant to organize the study of Slavic folklore from a state scientific fund in the USA.*

*Professor Bailey visited Smolensk twice, read lectures at the Philological seminar and gave TV interviews. When we were parting last time, he said:*

*– All my friends are in Russia.*

*On behalf of the Chair of History and Theory of Literature and the Editorial Board of Izvestia of Smolensk State University I cordially congratulate James Bailey with his jubilee and wish him new scientific achievements.*

*V. Baevskij*

**G.G. Silnitsky**  
**A Three-Dimensional Classification of Notional Parts of Speech**

Key words: *denotative – significative meanings; «extended» – «contracted» situations; «linear» – «nonlinear», «ascending» – «descending», obligatory – optional valency; intercategory semantic classification of lexical meanings.*

*Three semantic classificatory dimensions of notional parts of speech are discussed: denotative, «exosignificative» and «endosignificative». A distinction is drawn between «linear» («exocentric») and «nonlinear» («endocentric»), «ascending» and «descending» types of semantic valency. A dependency of various types of valency upon the semantic structure of notional words is established.*

**Y.A. Levitsky**  
**Concerning the Verb Tense-Forms Valence**

Key words: *valence; verb tense-forms; actants; circonstances.*

*The verb valence for actants (nouns) is traditionally considered as the obligatory one, while the valence for circonstances (adverbs) – as non-obligatory. However, in the process of actualization the use of adverbial elements turns out to be necessary for the indication to a certain moment or period of time.*

**L.A. Kuzmin**

## **Formal Criteria of Boundaries between the Qualitative and Relative Adjectives in Modern English**

Key words: *system; language; English; adjective; qualitative; relative; phonology, morphematics; demarcation; statistics; correlations; oppositions.*

*The article deals with one more stage of revealing a set of reliable criteria for the distinction between qualitative and relative adjectives, this time in the domain of formal adjectival features. The research continues the tradition of applying the Pearson correlation procedure to the study of inter-level ties between features of cardinal parts of speech started as a systemic method by the school of Prof. Georgiy Silnitsky.*

*As a result of the present research a hierarchy of level diagnoscticity was built relative to the adjectival dichotomy under study: phonology → inner morphology → deadjectival derivation.*

**A.G. Silnitsky**

### **Semantic Structure of «Polysituational» Lexical Units (on the Material of «Economic» Verbs in English)**

Key words: *verbocentrism; simple and complex situations; introsituational and intersituational semantic features; hierarchic classification.*

*The article is dedicated to a verbocentric investigation of the semantic structure of «polysituational» verbs which model more than one situation. The definitions and a hierarchical classification of multi-level «intrasituational» and «intersituational» semantic features are discussed on the examples of «economic» verbs in English.*

## **HISTORY**

**Yu.E. Ivonin**

### **German National Myths from a Viewpoint of Contemporary Approaches**

Key words: *nation; nationalism; myth; Holy Roman Empire; Germany; early modern time.*

*The author studies with the help of contemporary methods the problem of formation of German national myths of early modern time, which played the main role in the development of German nationalism in the XIXth – the first half of the XXth centuries and in aggression in two World wars. Using multiple examples and investigations of contemporary foreign historians and sociologists the author shows how and in which milieu these myths arose, especially the myth of Holy Roman Empire as the national state. These myths, which are the products of the intellectuals of the middle class, were the foundation of nationalistic ideology at the beginning of XIX century as the result of the Napoleonic wars and the end of Holy Roman Empire*

**L.I. Ivonina**

### **Eastern Horizons of the Duke of Marlborough**

Key words: *diplomacy; ambassador; Spanish Succession War; Grand Alliance; Northern War; Altrandstadt, Kurfurst.*

*The article is devoted to East diplomacy of the famous English general Duke of Marlborough at the most responsible moment of two European wars at the beginning of the XVIII century when real possibility of their merging to one global conflict appeared. Marlborough's mission to Charles XII promoted the aggravation of the struggle between Sweden and Russia and the continuation of the Northern War.*

**S.V. Artamoshin**  
**Politics and Power in Carl Schmitt's Conservative Writings**

Key words: *concept of the political; «friend – enemy» distinction; Weimar system; political theology.*

*The problem of the political comprises the basis of public activities. Carl Schmitt's anti-liberalism was founded on the understanding power as an instrument of the political order and security. Weimar political system as a system of political parties was the power chaos, the political parties' fight for the total power; the system which was to be followed by an authoritarian power of a leader.*

**M.V. Kail**  
**The Cultural Modernization of the Provincial Community  
at the Turn of the 19<sup>th</sup> – 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries  
(Exemplified by the Orthodox Clergy and Believers)**

Key words: *province; modernization and its characteristics; secularization; religious everyday routine; cultural and religious practices; Russian Orthodox society; socio-cultural evolution.*

*The present research deals with the study of modernization process in the religious sphere of the life of the provincial community; correlation of traditional and new features within it, as well as specifics of transformed religious practices and the attitude to Church under the influence of socio-political and economic processes at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century and the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. An attempt is made at evaluation of the position and significance of modernization processes at the turn of the two centuries in the history of the Orthodox Church.*

**E.A. Sikorsky**  
**«Bread Monopoly» of the Bolsheviks as the Method of Introducing Totalitarianism in Russia  
(1918–1920)**

Key words: *Civil war; «passive» resistance; Bolsheviks; food crisis; food dictatorship «bread monopoly».*

*For the first time in Russian historiography on the basis of analysis of different sources the research deals with the issue of «bread monopoly», actively realized by the Bolsheviks during the Civil war, as the method of introducing Bolshevik dictatorship in Russia. The dynamics of this process and its results are analyzed. The author has proved that the famine, observed in*

*Russian cities in 1918–1920, was to a large extent organized by the Bolsheviks and was one of the instruments of RKP(b) dictatorship creation.*

**A.V. Demochkin**  
**Social Structure Evolution in the Smolensk Province**  
**at the End of the XVIIIth and the First Half of the XIXth Centuries**

Key words: *society; Smolensk nobility; clergy; merchant class; lower middle class, peasantry, odnodvortsy.*

*The article deals with the process of Smolensk society development, reveals its outer and inner factors as well as the basic trends and controversies in the development of social and economic life in the Smolensk province before the reforms. Changes in number and social status of main categories of the population are discussed in detail. The structure and the public position of different social strata and their specific relations, economic and other factors, which influenced the evolution of social relations, are analyzed.*

**O.V. Kozlov**  
**The Fate of Cultural Gentry Estates Values in Smolensk Region**  
**during the First Years of the Soviet Power**

Key words: *gentry estates; material and cultural values; cultural heritage; historic memorials; protection of historic memorials; museums; libraries; collections; cultural, archeological and ethnographic memorials.*

*The problem of gentry estates cultural values retaining during the first years of the revolutionary transformation is examined in the article. The author analyses the attempts of soviet province and district governmental bodies and community to put an end to the destruction of cultural heritage, gives examples of the fate of different private libraries and collections of works of art in Smolensk region.*

## BIOLOGY AND NATURAL SCIENCES

**M.Yu. Gildenkov**  
**The New Data on Distribution in Palaearctic Region of the Species of Genus *Carpelimus***  
**from Subgenera *Myopinus*, *Trogophloeus*, *Troginus* (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae)**

Key words: *Palaearctic region; distribution; new data; Coleoptera; Staphylinidae; **Carpelimus**; **Myopinus**; **Trogophloeus**; **Troginus**.*

*In the article results of studying palaearctic materials for subgenera **Myopinus**, **Trogophloeus** and **Troginus** genus **Carpelimus** from 9 museums of the world and 8 private collections are presented. New points of species distribution in Palaearctic region are specified.*

*For species the data new to science on distribution in the certain countries and regions Palaearctic is presented, according to rules of the catalogue (Catalogue of Palaearctic Coleoptera): **C.elongatulus elongatulus** for the first time for Slovenia, **C.corticinus** for the first time for Iraq, **C.flavomarginatus** for the first time for Tunis, **C.gracilis** for the first time for Spain, Afghanistan and Canary islands (island Grand Canary), **C.manchuricus subtilicornis** for*

the first time for Slovakia and Greece, *C.poppiusi* for the first time for Western Siberia and the Far East of Russia, *C.simplicicollis simplicicollis* for the first time for Kazakhstan, Iran and islands Cabo Verdes, *C.transversicollis* for the first time for Armenia, France, Greece, Tunis and Egypt (for the first time for Northern Africa), *C.troglodytes troglodytes* for the first time for Greece, *C.aceus* for the first time for Greece, *C. atomus* for the first time for Afghanistan, *C.despectus despectus* for the first time for Western Siberia in Russia, *C.schneideri aegiptiacus* for the first time for Libya.

For Russia administrative units are specified which are new to distribution: *C.corticinus* from the Amur region, *C.heidenreichi* from Komi and Buryatiya, *C.manchuricus manchuricus* from the Amur region, *C.despectus despectus* from the Tyumen region, Smolensk region and Komi, *C.exiguus* from Komi, *C.zerchei* from Kalmykia.

The Article represents the second (final) part of materials on research of the author for 2002–2008. In the first part the data on distribution in Palaearctic region of the species of genus *Thinodromus*, and species of genus *Carpelimus* from subgenera *Carpelimus* s. str., *Paratroglodytes*, *Bucephalinus* were submitted.

**I.A. Zakharenko**

### **Military-Geographic Expeditions by V.K. Arsenyev for the Studies of the Ussuriisky Land**

Key words: *military geography; geopolitics; route; nature; topography; observation; journey; expedition; taiga; landscape.*

The article is devoted to the description of military-geographic expeditions by V.K. Arsenyev to the boundary Ussuriisky region. High scientific meaning of research by V.K. Arsenyev is underlined in the article. The name of V.K. Arsenyev is placed alongside with names of such great Russian travelers as N.M. Przhevalsky and P.K. Kozlov.

**V.I. Chasovskiy**

### **The Territorial Transformation of Ukrainian Sectoral Structure of Industry**

Key words: *territory; region; industry; economy; crisis; compensation rise; industrial sector; extractive industry; manufacturing industry; industrial products; complexes.*

The article characterizes structural changes in the industry of the country caused by an economic crisis and then a compensation rise at the end of the 20-th and the beginning of the 21-st centuries. Some factors are presented influencing the dynamics of the gross internal product structure by branches of industry. Much attention is paid to uneven structural proportion of the industrial sectors revealed in the ratio of the extractive and manufacturing industry as well as within interindustry complexes. The analysis of changes in the branches structure of national industry and the volumes of the manufactured industrial products is given.

**S.P. Evdokimov, V.V. Kovalev**

### **The Natural-Anthropogenic Factors of Effectiveness of Agricultural Production in Smolensk Region**

Key words: *agriculture; climate; productivity; soils; ameliorations; agrolandscape; production.*

*The influence of natural-anthropogenic factors on effectiveness of agricultural production is considered in the article. Attention is drawn to the fact that average annual damage from negative climatic influence composes 18% of the budget of the agricultural production complex in Smolensk region. The evident and perspective way of increasing agricultural production is its modification in accordance with ecology.*

## **PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY**

**N.M. Brunchukova**

### **The Essence of the Concept «Values of Ethical Upbringing»**

*Key words: values of ethical upbringing; upbringing; ethics; morals; morality; ethic upbringing.*

*This article reveals the essence of the concept «values of ethical upbringing» on the basis of the analysis of its constituent concepts «values» «upbringing» and «ethics».*

*Concepts and categories reflect the system of any scientific knowledge. Therefore, the issue of concepts and categories of has always been actual.*

*Different approaches to the interpretation of these concepts are considered, including philosophic, psychological, sociological, pedagogical points of view and their interrelation.*

**A.I. Nazarova**

### **The Formation of the Educational Potential of the Orthodox Christian Values in the History of Religious-Educational Thought in Russia**

*Key words: value; Christianity; Orthodox Christianity; Russian church; church school; education.*

*The article considers the origin of the notion «value» in antique philosophy and early Christian ethics and its further development in Orthodox Christianity whose main values were love of one's neighbor and repentance. It also offers a short historical review of the system of education covering the reforms introduced by Peter the Great and further development, the basic principles of religious instruction being Christian faith, «sobornost» and «narodnost». The influence of K.D. Ushinsky, A.S. Khomyacov and I.V. Kireevsky on the formation of the Orthodox Church tradition in Russia is studied.*

**H.Y. Hamburg**

### **The Role of School Museums in Civil and Patriotic Education of Smolensk High School Students**

*Key words: school museum; museum pedagogics; historical memory; region studies; homeland; religions and moral upbringing; civil and patriotic education.*

*The present article considers practical experience of Smolensk school in civil and patriotic education. With this purpose in 1990-s the recovery and development of museums in educational institutions began. As a result school museums became centers of religions, moral, patriotic and civil education of children and youth of Smolensk.*

**O.E. Savelyeva**  
**Ethical and Moral Education in Teaching English**

Key words: *ethical and moral education; methods of teaching; the English language; education in the USA; tutorial; lesson designing.*

*The article deals with the issue of improving ethical and moral education in modern Russian schools. First the author analyses some aspects of realizing ethical and moral education in schools of the USA. Then the author gives an example of how we can use a particular subject (the English language) in trying to foster moral and ethical traits and habits in younger Russian generation.*

**T.N. Lukina**  
**The System of Social Pedagogue's Work in School for Prophylaxis of Violence and Cruelty**

Key words: *school; prophylaxis; social pedagogue; violence; cruelty; teacher; parent; child; the system of social pedagogue's work.*

*The article deals with the system of social pedagogue's work in prophylaxis of violence and cruelty towards schoolboys. The author uses the experimental research data and proves the necessity of carrying out the prophylactic activity in schools at three levels simultaneously: work with children, work with parents and work with teaching staff.*

**M.G. Karaliou**  
**To the Building of a Pedagogical Model  
of the Responsible Parenthood Formation**

Key words: *value; family; parenthood; responsible parenthood formation.*

*This article is devoted to the parenthood as social and psychological education of a person. The author presents the analysis of its particular features today and puts forward a methodological foundation for the building of a pedagogical model for the responsible parenthood formation under the conditions of educational establishment.*

**L.I. Bershedova, S.V. Nesyna**  
**Psychological Content of Romantic Love in Early Youth**

Key words: *romantic love; ontological content of romantic love; intra- and interpsychological attitude; romantic love as factor of personal development in youth; dynamics of romantic love in adolescence.*

*The focus of the research is romantic love as a unique intrapsychological phenomenon (attitude) of early youth. It first opens the ontological content of romantic love. The article discusses specific development of intrapsychological attitude structural components and qualitative peculiarities of its realization in interpsychological aspect. Romantic love is a factor of personal development and identity in youth.*

**K.E Kuzmina**  
**Problems of Giftedness in the Sphere of Computerized Activity**  
**(Analysis of Psychological Research)**

*Key words: computerized activity; giftedness in the sphere of computer technologies; abilities; professional users of computer technologies; personal, cognitive, socio-psychological (communicative) components of the abilities structure.*

*The idea of complicated structure of giftedness in the sphere of computer technologies, including personal, cognitive and socio-psychological components is developed in this article. The article gives generalizations and systematized information about individual psychological peculiarities of advanced users of computer technologies obtained by leading researchers of this problem and by the author.*

**M.V. Romanova**  
**Psychological Aspects of Human-Computer Interaction Research**  
**by the Foreign Scientists**

*Key words: foreign research; human-computer interaction; computerization; Internet addiction; misuse of computer; children and computer; computer and education; computer-mediated communication.*

*The author presents a survey of foreign research on the problem of development and consequences of computerization; of misuse and addictions connected with computer; of computer use in teaching and leisure of the youngsters; of the role of the Internet in modern community and computer-mediated communication.*