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# SYNOPSIS OF THE JOURNAL

## PHILOLOGY

**S.V. Zyuzko**

**Pre-existence in Vilgelm Kyukhelbeker's Lyrics:  
to the Problem of Understanding the Poetics of Elisa cycle**

*Key words: pre-existence of the soul; transcendental female image; cycle of poems; comparison of different versions of one poem; epigraph analysis; diary note analysis; motif of soul falling; motif of soul cooling; theme of angel, genre of vision; Vilgelm Kyukhelbeker; Zacharias Werner; Jean Paul; Plato; Origen.*

*In this research the cycle of Vilgelm Kyukhelbeker's poems is examined. The cycle is named Elisa Cycle after the name of the heroine. The subject of research is original poetic conception of Vilgelm Kyukhelbeker of lovers' souls unity before birth and their further search for each other in their life after birth. This poetic view is examined in the context of sources to which Kyukhelbeker alludes in lyric poetry and his diary, in the context of works of Jean Paul, Zacharias Werner and Plato.*

**F.H. Israpova**

**«Poetry on Foot» in the Cycle of Poems by Anna Akhmatova  
«In Tsarskoye Selo»**

*Key words: lyrics; Akhmatova; cycle; plot; «poetry on foot»; intersubjectness; intertextuality.*

*The article deals with the problem of the poetological plot of «poetry on foot» in the cycle of poems by A. Akhmatova «In Tsarskoye Selo». Sequential analysis of the three-part plot is realized with the main attention paid to the intersubjective links of the heroine character and intertextual links of the second and third poems of the cycle. «Toy-like» lifelessness of the heroine, her wish to find immortality in the form of marble statue, is replaced in the final by the description of the «dark boy's» walk in Tsarskoye Selo – Pushkin's walk, who, in the capacity of the only «mobile personage» in the cycle, realizes the event of «poetry on foot».*

**K.E. Slabkikh**

**The Poem «Way of All the Earth» by A. Akhmatova:  
Chronotop, Composition and Genre Peculiarities**

*Key words: Akhmatova; medieval eschatology; time cycle; miraculous city of Kitezh; Paradise on the Earth; lyrical heroine; charismatic leader; sacred space; «mirror» composition; eschatological lyrics; gothic novel.*

*Dante's «Divine Comedy» is viewed as a most important «prototext» of the poem «Way of All the Earth» by A. Akhmatova. Due to this her poetry exists within philosophic and mythopoetic context of foreign culture. The article analyzes genre peculiarities of the poem, its composition, the status of lyrical heroine and presents the new way of understanding the author's chronotop model of the world from the viewpoint of medieval Christian doctrine.*

**T.V. Bogdanova  
Rhythm-Metrical System of Poetry by M. Petrovykh**

*Key words: M. Petrovykh; rhythm; meter; originality; traditionalism; semantics oriole of meter.*

*The article analyzes the development and the degree of traditionalism vs. originality of rhythm-metrical system in Petrovykh's poetry. The material includes all the poems, published by the author so far.*

**A. Majmieskulow  
Boris Pasternak in Josif Brodsky's «Fifth (Summer) Eclogue»**

*Key words: Pasternak; Brodsky; intertextuality; mythopoetics.*

*The Brodsky-Pasternak intertextuality is a long-range research problem, expressed by researchers who have examined it up to the present moment as far as Brodsky's willful strategy is concerned. The notion of intertextuality presented in this analysis is a much broader notion, and it takes into consideration the characteristic 'unawareness' of the text and the facultative intertextuality. This analysis concentrates on the mechanism of the mode of expression. Conclusions stemming out of it show that Pasternak's inspirations in Brodsky's poetry gain a new pastiche form with elements of a joke. This is sometimes demonstrated on the level of metatext.*

**T.A. Pavluchenkova  
Language of Folklore and Bunin's Poetry**

Key words: *language of Bunin's poetry; zoonyms; texts-riddles.*

*The article investigates some features of the language of Bunin's poetry, determined by folklore poetics influence. Folklore models of nonce-words (zoonyms) are studied, similarity of some texts by Bunin and Russian folklore riddles is revealed.*

**Z.I. Godizova**  
**The Semantic Evolution of the Prefix «pri-»**

Key words: *original meaning; secondary meanings; derivative base; the formation of intensive meanings; the prefix «pri-».*

*This article is a research of the intensive meanings expressed by the prefix «pri-» in the Russian language of the XI–XVII centuries. The author describes the formation of different intensive meanings of the prefix «pri-», i.e. the original meaning of the prefix, the ways of the secondary meanings development from the original meaning, the derivative base, the time, when each of the intensive meanings came into existence, as well as their further development.*

**F.A. Litvin**  
**Background Knowledge as a Component of the Content of Linguistic Formations**

Key words: *background knowledge; perception of the text; additional semantic component; quotation; gradient; reported speech.*

*The article deals with the phenomenon of background knowledge and the role it plays in the perception of a text or text fragment. The cognitive basis and different interpretations of the term are considered. The gradient nature of the manifestation of background knowledge is illustrated by analyzing quotation in English and Russian texts, as well as the essence of the phenomenon discussed as an additional semantic component of the content of linguistic formations in the recipient text stemming from a source text and thus perceived as reported speech.*

**G.N. Ermolenko**  
**French Classical Parody as Hypertext**

Key words: *French classicism; parody; hypertextuality.*

*The article is devoted to the analysis of parody technique in the literature of French classicism. The conception of parody as hypertext is examined.*

**R.W. Gurevich**  
**Gesture in W. Benjamin`s Interpretation**

*Key words: gesture; quotation of gesture; alienation; epic theatre; gesture as sign; gesture as «compressed symbol»; gesture as a sign of pra-world; gesture as a response.*

*The present article contains an analysis of W. Benjamin`s ideas concerning the gesture as one of the major means of creating a generalized symbolic and allegorical image. Taking B. Brecht`s epic theatre as an example, he demonstrates the potential of the gesture in creating the effect of alienation, leading us from a surprise to cognition. At F. Kafka`s example the gesture is analyzed by W. Benjamin as the only identification sign inherited by man from primeval times and kept by him in the depersonified contemporary world.*

**M.N. Rakhmilevich**  
**Morphemic, Derivational and Semantic Properties of Nouns Denoting Professional Activity as a Means of Making a Living in Modern English**

*Key words: morphemic segmentation; derivation; affixation; subsystem.*

*The article features some morphemic, derivational and semantic properties of nouns denoting professional activity as a means of making a living. Grounds are provided for considering this group of nouns a separate lexical subsystem in Modern English.*

**J.A. Kutsevich**  
**Semantic Features of Factor Verbs of the «Virtual» Intentional Level**

*Key words: factor verb; factor construction; semantic complement; virtual level; intentional action; semantic phases of desire; intention; planning.*

*This article deals with the problem of characterizing semantic features of factor verbs of the «virtual» intentional level, including such mental phases as desire, intention and planning, which precede the level of realization.*

**I.L. Petrochenkova**  
**Semantic Characteristics of Instrumental Nouns in English**

Key words: *instrumental situation; «actants»; states; «energetic» and «informational» instrumental nouns.*

*Instrumental nouns are discussed in the context of the notion of «instrumental situation», regarded as a subtype of the notion of «causative situation». «Energetic» and «informational» instrumental nouns are differentiated on the basis of the corresponding semantic types of resultative states of the object implied by them.*

**G.V. Silnitskaya, N.A. Tsurtsilina**  
**On the Problem of the Correlation Between the Degree of Deformation Of  
General Questions and Their Communicative Functions**

Key words: *communicative function of general questions; degree of syntactic structure deformation; discourse; implicit communication.*

*The relation between the syntactical form of general questions and their communicative functions is analyzed. The article verifies the hypothesis that the deformation of the grammatical structure of general questions influences the amount of their communicative functions.*

**A.A. Polikarpov**  
**System-Quantitative Analysis of Lexical Polysemy of Chinese  
in Relation to its Structural and Stylistic Properties**

Key words: *universal tendencies of development; typology of languages; the Chinese language; lexical system; polysemy; functional styles; oral and written varieties of language; structural types of lexical units.*

*For testing a number of predictions which were put forward in the sign's life cycle model the semantic volume of lexical units, their structural and functional-stylistic features were investigated as presented in the Dictionary of the Modern Chinese Language (1979). There were revealed specific characteristics of the polysemantic distribution of Chinese lexical items of various structure (various number of syllables) in written (hieroglyphic) form as well as in phonetic form of the language. These specific features were likewise studied by comparing the obtained results with the corresponding data of some relatively more synthetic languages (Vietnamese, English, Russian).*

## HISTORY

**L.Y. Monastyreva**

### **Kaunitz Reforms in the Sphere of Diplomatic Service in Austria in the Second Half of the XVIII Century**

Key words: *diplomacy; Austria; Maria Theresa's reforms; Kaunitz; diplomatic service; Imperial Chancellery (Reichshofkanzlei); State Chancellery (Haus-, Hof- und Staatskanzlei); State Chancellor; diplomatic mission; education of diplomats.*

*The article is devoted to the study of Austrian Foreign policy department formation in the second half of the XVIII century: the circle of its powers, the principles of its organization and functioning are analyzed, its place in system of State bodies of the Habsburg Monarchy is defined. Special attention is given to the process of foreign representations creation and a problem of professional training for diplomatic service.*

**M.V. Lukyanchikova**

### **The Institute of East European History and Regional Geography Tübingen: Main Directions of Scientific Interests**

Key words: *Russian studies in Germany; scientific school; The Institute of East European history and regional geography; modern German specialists in Russian history; history of the Institute; main directions of research.*

*The Institute of East European history and regional geography in Tübingen is one of the leading institutions in Germany in the history of East Europe. Its history and main directions of research are described in the article. Research workers of the Institute made a prominent contribution in the development of Russian and East European Studies in Germany.*

**E.V. Zavyalova**

### **Changes in the Assessment of Autocratic Power Legitimacy by the Provincial Society in the Second Part of the XIX century**

Key words: *legitimacy; autocracy; public opinion; political police; society; power; attempts; antigovernment actions.*

*The article considers the contents and the structure of public opinion of Smolensk province population in the second half of the XIX century, concerning the attitude to autocracy. The use of archival material allowed revealing a wide spectrum of judgments and assessments belonging to the representatives of different social strata of the Russian society. The documentary evidences prove that the attitude to autocracy during the specified period can be characterized as ambiguous.*

## **PHILOSOPHY, SOCIOLOGY AND CULTURAL STUDIES**

**A.V. Lisovsky**

### **The Idea of the Christian Socialism of S.N. Bulgakov**

Key words: *Christian socialism; Russian religious philosophy; S.N. Bulgakov; Christian policy; «The Union of Christian policy».*

*The article considers the development of the social idea in Russia at the end of the XIX – beginning of the XX centuries. At the beginning of the XX century the ideas of Christian socialism spread among representatives of the Russian religious philosophy. The author focuses on S.N. Bulgakov's idealistic conception of the socialism, which is based on Christian theology. The article considers theoretical foundations of S.N. Bulgakov's idea of Christian socialism and his projects to realize Christian social policy in Russia in the first quarter of the XX century.*

**O.V. Kireeva**

### **Moral Imperativ and System «Teacher» by N.N. Moiseev**

Key words: *morality; moral principles; culture; system «Teacher»; human mind; science.*

*Nikita Nikolayevich Moiseev is one of the greatest thinkers of the XX century, who worried about the future of the world. The sphere of his interests was extremely wide: from mathematics (he developed mathematical models of macrosystems behavior, including the biosphere) to global all planetary and civilization problems. In his works N.N. Moiseev not only tried to convince the mankind to change the priorities in many vital issues, but also worked out the system «Teacher». This system is designed to form new knowledge, new mentality, new morality and the system of the values of the whole mankind.*

**A.S. Brychkov**

**Social Optimism and Quality of Life: Modern View of the Problem**

*Key words: level of life; quality of life; indices of life quality; social optimism; social control; living standard and morality.*

*The article investigates the essence of such social phenomena as social optimism, level and quality of life. These issues are viewed from the point of view of their genesis, functioning and development in the conceptual (definitional) reflection.*

*The author proves the actuality of the problem and suggests for discussion the main indices of life quality, taking into account new trends in the development of the Russian society in the XXI century.*

**T.V. Eliseeva**

**Simulative Images of Mass Consciousness**

*Key words: mass consciousness; simulative images; simulacrum.*

*In this article we examine social and philosophical aspects of the occurrence and development of mass consciousness simulative forms in modern society. All the peculiarities of the phenomenon of simulation and its different aspects are established. We also characterize numerous qualitative peculiarities of mass consciousness. We come to the conclusion that the formation of mass consciousness is the result of mass culture stereotypes and great influence of mass media.*

**PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY**

**T.L. Labutina**

**John Locke's Discourses about education of young people**

*Key words: England; the Seventeenth century; culture of Enlightenment; John Locke; education.*

*There is analysis of views of famous thinker of Seventeenth-century's England John Lock on education of young men and ladies in this article. This problem is not studied enough in Western and Russian historiography.*

**O.V. Samokhvalova**

## **Unknown S.S. Uvarov**

Key words: *S.S. Uvarov; modern historiography; Russian education.*

*The article deals with the attitude to S.S. Uvarov in modern historiography and the main tendencies in the estimation of the personality and the activity of Public Education Minister during the period, when the system of Russian education was founded.*

## **T.V. Barzheeva**

### **Maria Tenisheva's Activity is an Expression of Consciousness Traditions of the XIX Century**

Key words: *consciousness; civil education; civil duty; moral; moral perfection; education.*

*The tradition of service in Russia determined civil traits of personality: loyalty to duty, dedication to state duties, aspiration for moral perfection. Maria Tenisheva's activity is an expression of these traditions in Russia in the XIX Century. Maria Tenisheva was known for her strength of character and sincerity, for her care about welfare of other people. Her home was an exciting place of good deeds and wonderful ideas for helping others. There are many examples of consciousness in her activity: all her life is aspiration for moral perfection, responsibility for welfare of other people, loyalty to public duty, dedication to state duties.*

## **E.V. Kolyanikova**

### **Theory of Non-school Education in the Pedagogical Heritage of E.N. Medinsky**

Key words: *non-school education; principles of non-school education; means and value of non-school education; requirements to non-school education workers.*

*This article represents the experience of an outstanding Russian pedagogue-humanist E.N. Medinsky in the sphere of the theory of non-school education. The analysis of his pedagogical research is based on his scientific works. This article exposes the scientist's opinion on the essence of non-school education and its difference from other types of education. Most of the work is devoted to the description of principles, in accordance to which, institutions of non-school education must be organized. The article also contains the scientist's*

*requirements to non-school education workers, means and value of non-school education.*

**N.Y. Nalotova**

**Reforms in the System of Religious Education in Smolensk Region  
in the Middle of the XIXth Century**

Key words: *reforms in education; religious educational establishments.*

*The article investigates the process of reforming Smolensk religious educational establishments in the context of all-Russia projects and processes. The activity of Smolensk eparchy clergy in the sphere of educating and upbringing of the students in religious educational establishments is analyzed.*

**V.I. Shulakov, I.S. Dudich**

**Some Aspects of Patriotic Upbringing Using Documents and Materials of  
the Great Patriotic War**

Key words: *the Great Patriotic War; patriotic upbringing; partisan (guerilla) movement; heroism of the Army and people; results and lessons of the War.*

*This article attracts attention to the actual problems of patriotic upbringing using documents and materials of the Great Patriotic War. It is stressed that people's deep patriotism both in the rear and in the front is the most important factor of the Great Victory. Under up-to-date conditions it is quite necessary to continue the work on investigation and introduction of new documents and materials concerning the Great Patriotic War. This work will undoubtedly promote the forming of patriotic feelings full of general human and spiritual service for Russia, our Motherland.*

**B.M. Zysmanov**

**Pedagogical Conditions of Healthy Way of Life Formation  
in an Educational Establishment**

Key words: *pedagogical conditions; peculiarities of practice; health; healthy mode of life; motivation; competitiveness of graduates.*

*Modern conditions require a new approach to the problem of specialists' professional culture formation with the aim of enhancing their competitiveness at the labour market. Due to this, students' healthy way of life formation*

*becomes an actual and socially meaningful task. The pedagogical conditions of students' healthy way of life formation in educational establishments, which are presented in the article, will make it possible to enhance the competitiveness of graduates to a great extent.*

**M.A. Khromova**  
**Experimental Study of Self-Appraisal in Dynamics**

Key words: *self-appraisal; comparative analysis; senior preschool age; younger school age; younger teenage age; senior teenage age.*

*The paper presents the data on comparative analysis of features of self-appraisal dynamics from senior preschool to the senior teens. The features of self-appraisal development at various age stages are singled out and described. An attempt is made to explain reasons of realization of one or another features of self-appraisal development.*

**I.M. Miklashevich**  
**The Problem of Teacher – Student and Student – Teacher Relations**

Key words: *accentualization; types and forms of accentualization; comparative methods; personality norms and deformations.*

*The problem of accentualization remains up-to-date and actual not only in theory but in practical pedagogical activity. The accentuation of the youngsters and the accentuation of teachers are compared in this article. Based on it, the interaction, both positive and negative, is described.*

**O.S. Tumshice**  
**Psychological peculiarities of innovative test-rating activity  
of the University teacher in the process of teaching a foreign language**

Key words: *teaching, the quality of higher education; innovative technologies; progress rating activity; self-esteem; achievements; communicative interaction; independence.*

*The problem of optimizing in university students teaching is considered in the article. Using innovative teaching technologies it is important to base on personal-orientated approach, to develop independence as an ability. One of the most effective conditions in teaching foreign languages is the system of students' progress rating, where a student is considered to be the subject of the process.*