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JZkij_^_e_gb_ e_dkbq_kdh]h fbgbfmqZ_fudf_fZgh\guf ba

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- <g_rghklv Fhb ^jmavy
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- Ijh[e_fu hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u
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Keh\hh[jZah\Zl_evgu_ -ijo-n-bodk-, super-, sub-, sur-, under-, hemi-, demi-, im-/in-, il-, ir-, dis-, un-, non-, re-, co-, pro-, counter-, contra-, anti-, mis-, multi-.

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<j_f_gZ]jmiiu Indefinite (Simple): Present Indefinite, Past Indefinite, Future Indefinite.

<j_f_g]Zmiiu Continuous (Progressive): Present Continuous, Past Continuous, Future Continuous.

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	E_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf iha\heyxcsb ihemqZlv b hp_gb\Zlv bgnhjfZpbx \ h[eZklb ijhn_kkbhgZe ^_yl_evghklb aZjm[_`guo bklhqgh\ lhgylb_ ^bnn_j_gpbZ e_dkbdb ih k ijbf_g_gby	28			16	12

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	lhgylb_ h[h[boh^gh ebl_jZlmjghf hnbpbgZhev ^_eh\hf gZm klbeyo klbe_ om^h`_kl_gg ebl_jZlmju Hkgh\gu_ hkh[_gghklb gZmqghjhy kl	12			5	7
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L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZ,aZoumyslk.My family
L_dklu b mijZ`g_gby ^eyHZlo,Mjjm\ZsPy
lbkvfh \bablgZy dZjlhqZdZd._JZaxf_

<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
Present Indefinite

G_h[oh^bfh_ h[hjm^h\Zgb_
±mq_[gbdb b-fmqh^[gbq_kdb_ ihkh[by <u[hjh\Z English? ;Zbah\uc
dmjk Mq_[gbd ^ey mqZsboky kj_^g_c rdheu b klm^_glh\ g
<u[hjh\Z D K FZofmjyg H±lFF_ekqbZgKZK DGB=: ± k
Dmq_j B G -fMqh^[gbq_kdh_ ihkh[b_ ih jZa\blbxZlgZbudh\ ]
Zg]ebckdh]h yaudZ KfQZ±kW Kfhe_gkd -f_lhMbg[gkdh_ ihkh[b_
ih jZa\blbx gZ\udh\ ql_gby b mklghc j_q±bK=Zlg]ebckdhe bgkyaud
2005. ± k
±^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZl_jbZeu ih l_fZf ©Y b fh_ hdjm`_gb_ª ©H
©Fhy d\Zjlbj Zª _fvFyª ©kK\h[h^gh_ \j_fyª ih lj_gbjh\d_ b aZ
]jZffZlbq_kdbo l_f ©Kms_kl\bl_evgh_ª ©:jlbdevª ©F_klhbf_
©G_ijZ\bevgu_]eZZhebeª©=e=eZtlheveª ©Dhgkljmdepisy
areª ©Ihjy^hd keh\ \ ij_^eh`_gbbª
±fZ]gblhnhggu_ aVZibkb

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. ± qZkZ

±40 qZkh\

:m^blhjgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbjbZfeZl_ Iml_r_kl\by Ih_a^dkZ\h\[hE=bg^hyj_fy
Oh[[b b
m\e_q_gby
=jZffZlbdZ Future Indefinite Kihkh[u \ujZ`_gby khhlg_k_ggh
[m^ms_fm Hto[hjhlgoing + Infinitive Qbkebl_evgh_ H[jZah\Z
dhebq_kl_gguo b ihjy^dh\uo qbkebl_evg
L_dkl^ueyql_g,biy_j_kdZahZkm`^:gby *Tourists in London, Going out for the evening.*
Ibkvfhkhqbg_gb_ h im.l_r_kl\bb
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
DZdb_ kihkh[u \ujZ`_gby [m^ms_]h \u fh`_l_ gZa\Zlv"
DZdb_ hkh[_gghklb nhjfbjh\eZgbyyqbkebl_evguo \u agZ_l_
DZdb_ njZau gZ bghkljZgghf yaud_ \Zf fh]ml ijb]h^b
iml_r_kl\by \
kljZgb_amqZ_fh]h yaudZ"
DZdb_ oh[[b m \Zk _klv"

KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe AgZq_gb_ agZgby bghkljZggh]h
`bagb
=jZffZlbdZ Ij_^eh]b \ujZ`ZxsbZ jZaebqgu_ hlghr_gby
L_dkl^ueyql_g,biy_j_kdZahZkm`^:gby *Why people learn English, How to learn English, History and future of the Internet.*
Ibkvfhjhev Zg]ebckdh]h yaudZ \f_`bagb h[s_kl\Z
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
DZd \u hp_gb\Z_l_ jhev Zg]ebckdh]h yaudZ \ \Zr_c `bagb"

:m^blhjgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe Ihdmidb <b^u fZ]Zab2hZ Kn_jZ h
Hkh[_gghklb Zg]ebckdhc dmogb

=jZffZlbdkZ_f_gjZmiiu Continuous (Progressive): Present Continuous, Past Continuous, Future Continuous. Mihlj_[e_gb_ Present Continuous ^ey h[hagZq_gby aZieZgbjh\Zggh]h ^_ckl\blyb\ejZ^lmsvgh_ H[jZah\Zgb_ kl_ kjZ\g_gby ijbeZ]Zl_evguo

L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZaZlv h[hkh[_ *Shopping Mall in an English family.*
lbkvfh j_deZfgh_ h[ty\e_gb_
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
DZdh\h mihlj_[e_gb_ \jZ_fnuj? Continuous?miiu
DZdb_ njZau gZ Zg]ebckdhf yaud_ \u fh`_l_ bkihevah\ ihdmidb"
Qlh \u fh`_l_ kdZaZlv h[hkh[_ gghkly Zg]eZbckdhZe dmog bkihevamy
njZau bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ"
DZdb_ ijZ\beZ h[jZah\Zgby kl_i_g_c kjZ\g_gby \u agZ_l_

KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe A_fe_mk.ljhckl\h b dZ^Zklju
=jZffZlbdkZ_i_gb kjZ\g_gby ijbeZ]Zl_evguo b jZj_bqbc GZ kl_i_gb
KjZ\g_gb_ dZq_kl\Z ijbeZ]Zl_evgh]h kashfhsvo «\ujZ`_gbc Gme_\hc Zjlbdev
L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZaZlv *The history of industrial The value of land.*
lbkvfh ibkmlh^hfe_gb_
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
Qlh \ugZ_l_ h dZ^Zkljh\hc iheblbd_ \ kljZgZo bamqZ_fh]h
DZdb_ \ujZ`_gby k ij_^eh]Zfbygdbgbe_"
Qlh \u agZ_l_ h gme_\hf Zjlbde_"

G_h[oh^bfh_ h[hjm^h\Zgb_
±mq_[gbdb b-fmqh_[gq_kdb_ ihkh[by <u[hjh\Z English? ;Zbah\uc dmjk Mq_[gbd ^ey mqZsboky kj_^g_c rdheu b klm^_glh\ g <u[hjh\Z D K FZofmjyg H±IFF_ekq.gkZK DGB=: ± k Dmq_j B G -fMqh_[gq_kdh_ ihkh[b_ ih jZa\blbx Zbgdbudh\ ] Zg]ebckdhjZ yaudZ±kfhe=M Kfhe_gkd -f_lhMqh_[gkdh_ ihkh[b_ ih jZa\blbx gZ\udh\ ql_gby b mklghc j_q±bK=ZMeb kfhe bgkyaud 2005. ± k >b_\Z G=-f_Mq^_[gqhkdh_ ihkh[b_ ih jZa\blbx gZ]jZffZlbdb Zg]ebckdh]h yaudZ±kfhe=G=Kfhe_gkd 2007.

± ^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZl_jbZeu ih l_fZf ©lml_r_kl\b_ª ©? ©lh]h^Zª
± ihlj_gbjh\dZaZdj_ie_jjZffZlbq_kdh_ © 3UHVHQW 6LPSOHª © 3UROUHVVLYHª © 3UHVHQW 6LPSOH YV 3UHVHQW 3URJ ±fZlgblhnhggu_ aZZbkb
±ijh_dlu ij_a_glZpbb

-

±3 qZkh\

±9 qZkh\

± qZkh\

:m^blhjgZy jZ[hlZ

E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe KljZgu bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ Kh_^b
:\kljZeby KR: DZgZ^Z =_h]jZnbq_kdh_ iheh`_gb_ jZklb
fbj ^hklhijbf_qZl_evghklb
=jZffZlbdZ_f_gjZmiiu Continuous (Progressive): Past Continuous,
L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZ,aZeb Britain, the USA
L_dklumijZ`g_gheyZm^bjh\:Zgby *The American tourist in England, Poems.*

lbkvfh ib-kjv_fhe Zf Z pby
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
Qlh \u fh`_l_ jZkkdZaZlv h kljZgZo bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ"
DZdh\u hkh[_gghklb mihlj_[e_gby]jZ Past Continuous

KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe Djmigu_]hjh^Z agZf_gblu_ f_k
iZjdb
=jZffZlbdZ Past Continuous vs Past Simple.

L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZ aZkm`^:gby *Edinburg, National parks, Botanical garden in London, New York, The Lake District, The American tourist in England*
lbkvfh k-imflZ_\h^bl_ev ih]hjh^m
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
Qlh \u agZ_l_ h agZf_gbluo f_klZo kljZg bamqZ_fh]h yaud
DZdh\u hkh[_gghklb mihlj\j[e_gby o\h^hjf Zg]eyaudZ"]h

:m^blhjgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe Kh\j_f_ggu_ gZmqgu_ ^hklb`_gby

k <hkdh\kdZy : K :g]ebychyaudq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ : K <h
L : DZjih\ZhklhZ\ g > N_gbdk k± <ukr__ h[jZah\Zgb_ >b_\Z
Mq_[fhlh^bq_kdh_ ihkh[b_ ih jZa\blbZdbgZdo\ZdghZebjZkdfh]h yaudZ
QZklv ± Kfhe=M Kfhe_gkd -f_lhMbq_[gdh_ ihkh[b_ ih jZa\bl
gZ\udh\ ql_gby b mklghc j_qb ±ZKg=lMbckdfhe_yaudk
± ^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZl_jbZeu ih l_fZf ©KljZgu bamqZ_fh]h
ljZ^bpbb kljZg bamqZ_fh]h yaudZª ©ijZa^gbdb kljZg bam
± ^b^dZlbq_kdZl_jbZeihulj_gbjh\bdaZdj_ie_gjZxffZlbq_kldlfo
©3UHVHQW 6LPSOHª ©3UHVHQW 3URJUHVVLYHª ©3UH
©3DVW 6LPSOHª ©3UHVHQW 3HUIHFWª ©3UHVHQW 3H
©3UHVHQW 7HQVH VHVª©3DVW XUH 7HQVHVª
±fZ]gblhnhggu_ aZDibkb
±ijh_dlu ij_a_glZpbb

. (

± qZkh\

±6 qZkh\

:m^blhjgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe <u^Zxsb_ky mq_gu_l_e<u^Zxsb_ky l
imlr_kl_ggbdb
=jZffZlbdZ Fh^Zevgu_]eZ]heu Dhk_ggZy j_qv Kh]eZkh
L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZa*Newton. Sc*k.m`^_gby
lbkvfh khqbg_gb_ h\u^Zxs_fky ^_yl_e_ gZmdb
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
DZdbo \u^Zxsbgkyl_ebqkljZgu bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ \u fh`_l_ g
DZd mihlj_[eyxlky ijZ\beZ dhk_gghc j_qb \ Zg]ebckdhf y
DZd mihlj_[eyxlky fh^Zevgu_]eZ]heu \ Zg]ebckdhf yauc

KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe Ebl_jZlmjZ kljZg bamqZ_fh]h y
ibkZl_eb ihwlu kljZg buadZqZB_kdmkyh kljZg bamqZ_fh]h
AgZf_gblu_ fmaudZglu om^h`gbudZ kljZg bamqZ_fh]
=jZffZlbdZ Wd\b\Ze_glu fh^Zevguo]eZ]heh\ E_dkb
\ujZ`_gby fh^Zevghklb <hijhku hk\ijbgbZaZjgbyb\ d
L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZa*Shakespeark.m*Dickens.b*Milton.
William Turner. Gainsborough. Pop art.
lbkvfh khqbg_gb_ h\u^Zxs_fky ebl_jZlmjghf ^_yl_e_
yaudZ
<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ
Qlh \u agZ_l_ ebl_jZlmj_ kljZgu bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ"
DZd kljhylky \hijhku b ijbdZaZgby \ dhk_gghc j_qb"
Qlh \u agZ_l_ h[bkdmkkl_ kljZgu bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ"
DZd mihlj_[eyxlky fh^Zevgu_ keh\Z b \ujZ`_gby \ Zg]ebck

m^blhjgZy jZ[hlZ
E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe A_fe_mkljhckl\h b dZ^Zklju
=jZffZlbdZ Bgnbgblb\gu_ dhk\Objects, Complex Subject, For
±

Complex KljZ^Zl_evguc aZeh]jm<iu_fdZ Indefinite (Simple): Present Indefinite, Past Indefinite, Future Indefinite. <j_f_g]Zmiu Continuous: Present

Continuous Past Continuous Future Continuous Passive. <j_f_g]Zmiiu Perfect: Present Perfect Past Perfect Future Perfect Passive.

L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZ: *The history of cadastres.* *The value of land.*

Ibkvfh Ijh_dl DZ^Zkljh\Zy ^_yl_evghklv \ kljZgZo bamqZ_fh

<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ

DZdh\u hkh[_gghklb mihlj_[e_gby kljZ^Zl_evgh]h aZeh]Z \

DZd mihlj_[eyxlky bgnbgblb\gu_ dhkdkhfydpubb "\ Zg]eb

Qlh \u agZ_l_ h dZ^Zkljh\hc iheblbd_ \ kljZgZo bamqZ_fh

KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hlZ

E_dkbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe Kfhe_gkd DZ^Zkliu

=jZffZlbdZ Ijh_dl Participle I and Participle II :[khexlgZy ghfbgZlb\gZy

dhgkljmdpby =cjmHk^dh\gu_ fh^_eb mihlj_[e_gby g_ebqguo

\ Zg]ebckdhf yaud_ Ijhklh_ b keh`gh_ ij_^eh`_gby_ Dhgk

The thing is that « lj_^eh`_gby k wfnZdhd_kdhf^eh`_gby k

nhjfZevgu^eih`Zsh.f

Ihgylb_ kbglZdkbq_kdbo Kihkhfpbc\ujZ`_gby ih^e_`Zs

kdZam_fh]h ^hiheg_gby hij_^_e_gby h[klhyl_evkl\Z \\h^

qe_gh\ ij_^eh`_gby Keh`ghkhqbg_ggugu_b kjeh`ghihgby_

Keh\Z kem`Zsb_ ^ey k\yab]eZ\gh]h ijZ^pdu f_gby k

_ij_^eh`_gb_f

L_dklu ^ey ql_gby i_j_kdZ: *The maps of Smolensk. Cadastres in Smolensk. Maps. Cadaster organizations.*

Ibkvfh Ijh_dl DZ^Zkljh\Zy ^_yl_evghklv \ Kfhe_gkd_

<hijhku ih l_fZf [ehdZ

Qlh \u fh`_l_ jZkkdZkaZhlvhc dZdZmf_glZpbb gZr_]h j_]bhgZ"

DZd mihlj_[eyxlky g_ebqgu_ nhjfu]eZ]heh\ \ Zg]ebckdhf

6. -

- ^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZl_jbZeu ih e_dkbq_kdbf l_fZf ©DZ^Zkljuª
©DZjlh]jZnbjh\Zgbeh\Zy© ^hdmf_gdZjbbyylu_ kihkh[u h[jZs_gbyª
- ^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZl_jbZeu ih]jZffZlbq_kdbf l_fZf
©<j_f_gZ ^_ckl\bl_evgh]h aZeh]Zª ©<j_f_gZ kljZ^Zl_evgh]h
©Khkeh]Zl_evgh_ gZdehg_gb_ª ©<lhjbqgu_ agZq_gby fh^Ze
©I_jn_dlgudbgbnb\ª[kh:exlgZy ghfbgZlb\gZy dhgkljmdpbyª ©J
debr_ª ©Wlbdh ^_eh\h]h h[s_gbyª ©DZaud KFB b Bgl_jg
- AZibkhDVgDZ
- L_klu ih]jZffZlbd_ b e_dkbd_
- H[jZapu ibk_f ^_eh\uo ^hdmf_glh\ Zgd_l
:m^bhbamZevgu_ dmjku ^eyhkZjfZlkhuyl_evg
- Beckerman H. Family Album, U.S.A <b^_hdmjk Zg]ebckdhkhuryZayudZ F rdhe,Z991
- Streamline English. Part 1, 2, 3. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985.

Ij_a_glZpbb

- <_ebdh[jblZgby
- KR:

Ijh_dlu

- AgZq_gb_ _kl_kl_gguo_gZhfdfbjk_h\j_f
- <_ebdh[jblZgby JZaghh[jZab_ j_ev_nZ b jZklbl_evghklb
- KR: GZpbhgZevgu_ iZjdb
- Jhkkby Ijh]jZffZ ih^]hlh\dZ ki_pbZebkh\h]ijhZnbkl_kdbfggh

^bkpbiebgZf

- DZjlu
-DZ^Zklju

(
Klm^_glu ^he`gu h[eZ^Zlv gZ\udZfb \uiheg_gby jZaebqguo n
jZ[hlu < bo qbke_ \u^_eyxlky

hdeZ^
>hdeZ^ beb²hhq^zblg ba \b^h\ fhgheh]bq_kdhc j_qb im[ebqgh_
hnbpbZevgh_ khh[s_gb_ ih hij_^_ezgghfm gZijhjkbme_dkgbhZg
^hdmf_glZevguo ^Zgguo

J_n_jZl
Keh\h ©j_n_jZlª bf__l eZlbgkdb_ dhjgb b ijhbkoh^bl hl ke
[md\Zevghf i_j_\h^_ hagZqZ_l ©^hdeZ^u\Zlv khh[sZlvª ©J_n
agZq_gbc kh]eZkgh dgb]_ ©Keh\Zªjvbab^gZhkejZkglZo©kemk\kdbc y
Fhkd\Z]h^Z
i_j\h_ ba gbo ljZdlm_l keh\h ©j_n_jZlª dZd ^hdeZ^ gZ
\dexqZxsbc h[ahj khhl_lkl\mxsbo ebl_jZlmjguo b ^jm]bo bklhc
\lhjh_ ih^Zzl _]h dZd baeh`_gb_ kh^_j`Zgbylgbmqghc jZ[hlu c

J_n_jZl gbdZd g_ khhlghkblky k \lhjbqguf l_dklhf i_j_ibkZggu
ihkdhevdm wlh kZfhklhyl_evgZy bkke_^h\Zl_evkdZy jZ[hlZ
bamqZ_fhc l_fu DZd ijZ\beh j_n_jZl hljZ`Z_l jZaebqgu_
bkke_^m_fuc \hjZhkZy \ lh `_ \j_fy b fg_gb_ kZfh]h Z\lhjZ

<b^u j_n_jZlh\
ijh^mdlb\gu_
j_n_jZlhdeZ^
j_n_jZl[ahj
j_ijh^mdlb\gu_
j_n_jZlhgki_dl
j_n_jZl_axf_

JZaebqZxl ^\Z \b^Z j_n_jZlh\ ijh^mdlb\gu_ b j_ijh^mdlb\gu
j_n_jZl \hkijhdba\khh^_j`Zgb_ i_j\bqgh]h l_dklZ ljh^mdlb\guc
l\hjq_kdh_ beb djblbq_kdh_ hkfuke_gb_ j_n_jbjm_fh]h bklhqgb

J_ijh^mdlb\gu_ j_n_jZlu fh`gh jZa^_eblv _s_-dghZgk^\Zl\b^Z
j_n_jZl_axf_ J_ndhjZkki_dl kh^_j`bl nZdlbq_kdhx b[hsjZghf
\b^_ beexkljbjh\Zgguc fZl_jbZe jZaebqgu_ k_^_gby h f_l
j_amevlZlZo bkke_^h\Zgby b \hafh`ghklyo-jbaxifjbfkhg^gjb`yl J_n
lhevdh hkgh\gu_ iheh`_gby ^Zgghc l_fu

< ijh^mdlb\guo j_n_jZlZo \u^_^hdyeZ^jbnj_jZl[aZlj J_nh[jaZlj
khklZ\ey_lky gZ hkgh_ g_kdhevdbo bklhqgbdh\ b khihklZ\ey_
ih ^Zgghfm \hijhkm <^hjemZ^jZl_gZjy^m k ZgZebahf bgn
i_j\hbklhqgbdZ _klv h[t_dlb\gZy hp_gdZ ijh[ejZfu\zjwhmlujc_n_jZ
oZjZdl_j

Wkk_

Wkk_ ba nj HVVDL ©ihiuldZ ijh[Z hq_jdª hl eZl H²[DJLXP
ebl_jZlmjguc `Zgj ijhaZbq_kdh_ khqbg_gb_ g_[hevrh]h h[
dhfihabpbb
Wkk_ \ujZ`Z_l bg^b\b^mZevgu_ \i_qZle_gby bdhkghdhj[jlZ`h_fgmby Z
ih\h^m beb ij_^f_lm b g_ ij_l_g^m_l gZ bkq_jiu\Zxsmx be
ljZdlh\dm l_fu \ iZjh^bcghc jmkkdhc ljZ^bpbb ©\a]ey^ b g_
h[tzfZ b nmgdpbb]jZgbqbl k h^ghc klhjhgu k gZmqghc kl
hq_jdhf k dhlkhkjufgwj_^dh imlZxl ² kk^njmejhkchnkdbf ljZdlZlhf
Wkk_bklbq_kdhfm klbex k\hckl_ggu h[jZaghklv ih^\b`gl
Znhjbklbqghklv g_j_^dh Zglbl_lbqghklv fure_gby mklZgh
hldjh_gghklv b jZa]h\hjgmx bglhgZpbx ZGb djhZlkjuZbjb_hjlkyd
dZd q_l\zjluc gZjy^m k wihkhf ebjbdhc b ^jZfhc jh^ om^h`_k

Ijh_dl

Ijh_dl hl eZl ³SURMHNWXV´ hagZqZ_l [md\Zevgh ³\u[jhr_gg
keh\h ³SURMHW´ i_j_\h^blky dZd ³gZf_j_gbg_h \dhmhjmhs_[fm^_l hl

P_eb b aZ^Zqb ijh_dlZ \ h[mq_gbb bghkljZggh]h yaudZ

Hkgh\ghc p_evx bkihevah\Zgby f_lh^Z ijh_dlh\ \ h[mq_gbb
y\ey_lky \hafh`ghklv \ h\eZ^_gbb mqZsbfbky dhffmgbdZlb\gh
ijZdlbq_kdhfm h\eZ^_gbx ybaudkhjZggu

< ihgylb_ dhffmgbdZlb\ghc dhfi_l_gpbb \oh^yl
j_q_\Zy dhfi_l±_khpb^yZgb_ \hafh`ghklb ijhy\e_gby dhffmgbdZlb\
\ukhdh]h mjh\gy \h \k_o \b^Zo j_q_\hc ^_yl_evghklb Zm^bjh\
ql_gb_ i_j_\h^_ \ ij_^_gZhc hljfu^_e_
ebg]\bklbq_kdZy dhfih\e_Z^bgyb_ mqZsbfky e_dkbdhc ih l_f_
g_h[oh^bfhc hkgh\u ^ey hnhjfe_gby j_q_\uo mf_gbc
khpbhdmevlmjgZy dhfjb_h[j_plbygb_ agZgbc h dmevlmj_ kljZg b
yaudZ
f_lh^bq_kdZy dhfi±_ljhgybyy_lky \ mf_gbb kZfhklhyl_evgh jZ[h
kijZ\hqghc ebl_jZlmjhc kZfhklhyl_evgh ijbh[j_lZlv g_h[oh^bf
jZaguf hljZkeyf agZgbc

Djhf_ lh]h ijh_dlgh_ h[mq_gb_ kihkh[kl\m_l
ih\ur_gbx ebqghc m_j_gghklb mqZsboky
jZa\b\Z_l ³dhfZg^jZa\bhZo´l dhffmgbdZ[_evghklv b mf_gb_ khlj
h[_ki_qb\Z_l f_oZgbaf djblbq_kdh]h fure_gby mf_gb_ bkd
ijh[e_fu
jZa\b\Z_l m mqZsboky bkke_^h\Zl_evkdb_ mf_gby

Lbiheh]by ijh_dlh\
Mjhd j_Zebah\Zgguc f_lh^hf ijh_dlh\ jhfdh`f_lh[\hv_gdbZyd gm\h]h
fZl_jbZeZ lZd b mjhdhf aZdj_ie_gby b hljZ[hldb gZ\udh\ j_
<u[hj f_lh^Z gZmqgh]h ihagZgby dhlhjuc [m^_l bkihevah\Zg \
aZ\bkbl hl dhgdj_lgh]h kh^_j`Zgby mjhdZ

Kms_kl\mxl jZaebqgu_Zpdbebkjbndlh\ LZd ? K lheZl ij_^eZ]
hkgh\guo djbl_jbc ih dhlhjuf jZaebqZxl lbiu ijh_dlh\

lh ^hfbgbjmxs_fm \ ijh_dl_ f_lh^m beb \b^m ^_yl_evghklb
bkke_^h\Zl_evkdb_

kZfhh[jZah\Zgb_ ijb ihfhsb mqbl_ey
ijh^mfu\Zgb_ oh^Z ^_yl_evghklb jZkij_^_e_gb_ h[yaZgghkl_c
bkke_^h\Zgb_ j_r_gb_ hl^_evguo aZ^Zq dhfihgh\dZ
h[h[sg_b_ j_amevlZlh\ \u\h^u
ZgZeba mki_oh\ b hrb[hd dhjj_dpby

Hkh[_gghklvx kbkl_fu \uiheg_gby ijh_dlh\ y\ey_lky kh\f_klgZ
mqbl_ey b mqZs_]hky

Jhev mqbl_ey \ ijh_dlghc ^_yl_evghklb

Ijh_dlbjh\Zgb_ \ rdhe_ g_\hafh`gh [_ab hdjZeyblaZgbbgihacbpbb
mqbl_ey GZ ijZdlbd_ wlh _^_l d baf_g_gbx ihabpbb mqbl_e
agZgbc hg ij_\jZsZ_lky \ hj]ZgbaZlhjZ ihagZ\Zl_evghc ^_yl_ev

L\hjq_kdbc g_klZg^Zjlguc ih^oh^ mqbl_ey d ijh\\u_r^_ggbxx mjhdl
fhlb\Zpbb b hjb_glbjh\Zg gZ kZfhklhyl_evgmx ^_yl_evghkl
ij_ih^Z\Zl_ey aZdexqZ_lky \ ihklhygghc dhgkmevlZlb\ghc ihfhs

Ijh_dlgZy ^_yl_evghklv iha\hey_l mqbl_ex hkms_kl\eylv [hc
ih^oh^ d j_[_gdm

F_gy_lky b ikboheh]bq_kdbc debfZl gZ mjhd_ Ba Z\lhjb
bgnhjfZpbb ij_ih^Z\Zl_ev klZgh\blky khmqZklgbdhf bkke_^h\Z
ijhp_kkZ gZklZ\gbdhf dhgkmevlZglhf hj]ZgbaZlhjhf kZfhklh
mqZsboky : wlh^ebgkdh_ khljm^gbq_kl\h

< jZ[hl_ gZ^ ijh_dlhf mqbl_ev
ihfh]Z_l mq_gbdZf \ ihbkd_ gm`guo bklhqgbdh\ bgnhjfZpbb
kZf y\ey_lky bklhqgbdhf
dhhj^bgbjm_l _kv ijhp_kk
ihhsjy_l mq_gbdh\
ih^^_j`b\Z_l g_ij_ju\gmx h[jZlgmx k\yav ^ey mki_gZ^hc jZ[h
ijh_dlhf

Jhev mq_gbdZ \ ijh_dlghc ^_yl_evghklb

Ijh_dlgZy ^_yl_evghklv ²mqhZ^sbZokyba \Z`g_crbo khklZ\eyxs
h[jZah\Zl_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ < oh^_ \uiheg_gby ijh_dlguo
hdZau\Z_lky \h\e_q_gguf \ Zdlb\guc ihagZ\Zl_kkvguZc hlkghq_kd
f_lh^bdb khljm^gbq_kl\Z Hg ih]jm`_g \ ijhp_kk \uiheg_gby l\
\f_kl_ k gbf b \ ijhp_kk ihemq_gby gh\uo b aZdj_ie_gby klZjuc
jZfdZo dhlhjh]h b ijh\h^blky ijh_dl

Djhf_ lh]h mq_gbd \f_kl_ihemqbl_eh[fkl\\u_gguc ijh_dl- j_rZy d
eb[h ijZdlbq_kdmx bkke_^h\Zl_evkdmx aZ^Zqm <dexqZykv l
^_yl_evghklv hg h\eZ^_\Z_l gh\ufb agZgbyfb

Ki_pbnbdZ f_lh^Z ijh_dlh\ \ ij_ih^Z\Zgbb bghkljZggh]h yaudZ

Ki_pbnbdZ bkihevah\dZgbyc ij_lh^bdb gZ mjhdZo bghkljZggh]h y
ba ki_pbnbdb kZfh]h ij_^f_lZ b ba p_e_c b aZ^Zq klhysbo
ba_klgh h]jhfgh_ \ebygb_ gZ jZa\ebl[h_ gyZajhd^Z dZZa]h\Z_l _

https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki
http://festival.1september.ru/articles/414629

(OK-5) ±kihkh[ghdklv dhffmgbdZpbb mklghc b ibkv nhjfZo gZ jmk bghkljZgghf y ^ey j_r_gby a f_`ebqghklgh] f_`dmevlmjgh] \aZbfh^_ckl\b	**1-2**	; ;2 Bghkljzggu yaud		**4** agZ_l ki_pbnbdm Zjlbdme bglhgZpbb Zdp_glmZpbb b jblfZ Zg]ebckdhf yaud_ hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby oZjZdl_jgu_ ^ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc dhffmgbdZpbb ^bnn_j_gpbZpbb e_dkbdb ih-gkng [ulh\Zy l_jfbgheh]bq_kdZy hnbpbZevgZy b ^j k\h[h^gu_ keh\hkhq_lZgby njZa_heh]bq_kdb kihkh[u keh\hh[jZah\Zgby hkgh\g y\e_gby oZjZdl^_gy ijhn_kkbhgZev h[_ki_qb\Zxsb_ dhffmgbdZpbx h[s_ bkdZ`_gby kfukeZ ijb mklghf b ibk dmevlmjm b ljZ^bpbb kljZg bamqZ j_q_\h]h wlbd_lZ **4** g_ agZ_l ki_pbnbdm Zjlbdmey bglhgZpbb Zdp_glmZpbb b jblfZ g_ Zg]ebckdhf yaud_ hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby oZjZdl_jgu_ ^ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc dhffmgbdZpbb ^bnn_j_gpbZpbb e_dkbdb ih kn_ [ulh\Zy l_jfbgheh]bq_kdZy hnbpbZevgZy b ^j k\h[h^gu_ keh\hkhq_lZgby njZa_heh]bq_kdb_ kihkh[u keh\hh[jZah\Zgby hkgh\g y\e_gby oZjZdl_jgu_ ^ey ijhn_kk h[_ki_qb\Zxsb_ dhffmgbdZpbx h[s_ bkdZ`_gbykfuijb-mklb ibkvf_gghf h dmevlmjm b ljZ^bpbb kljZg bamqZ j_q_\h]h wlbd_lZ

				4 mf__l bkihevah\Zlv lj ijbf_gylv e_dkbfdZlbq_kdb_ kj_^ dhffmgbdZlb\guo kblmZpbyo hn g_hnbpbZevgh]h ^bZeh]bq_kdh]h h[s_gby _klb ^bZeh]bq_kdmx b f \ hkgh\guo dhffmgbdZlb\guo g_hnbpbZevgh]h b hnbpbZevgh]h im[ebqghc j_qb mklgh_ khh[s_gb_ mklgmx j_qv \[ulh\hc b ijhn_kkbl dhffmgbdZpbb ba\e_dZlv g_h[oh^ ba jZaebqgh]h \b^Z l_dklh\ l_dk ijhnbex b madhfm ijhnbex ki_pbZev <eZ^__l gZ\udZfb hnhjfe_gby j_q_ h[boh^ghl_jZlmjgh]h hn^pbZ\h gZmqgh]h klbey klbey om^h`_kl\ gZmqgh]h klbey e_dkbq_kd \dexqZxsbf e_dkbq_kdb_ _^bgbj l_jfbgheh]bq_kdh]h oZjZdl_jZ gZ g_h[oh^bfhc bgnhjfZpbb gZoh^ys ^hklmi_ ba ki_pbZe]hab jmjZZgeZfju kZclZ \ Bgl_jg_l_ b l ^ hkgh\Zf i_j_ibkdb b hnhjfe_gb_f klZg^Z ijhba_^_gbc ZgghlZpby j_n_jZl 4 g_ mf_bkihevah\Zlv ljZgk ijbf_gylv e_dkbfdZlbq_kd kj_^kl\Z dhffmgbdZlb\guo kblmZpbyo hn g_hnbpbZevgh]h ^bZeh]bq_kdh]h h[s_gby _klb ^bZeh]bq_kdmx b f \ hkgh\guo dhffmgbdZlb\guo g_hnbpbZevgh]h b hnbpbZevgh]h im[ebqghc jklgh_mkhh[s_gb_ ^hdeZ mklgmx j_qv \ kn_j_ [ulh\hc b i dhffmgbdZpbb ba\e_dZlv g_h[oh^ ba jZaebqgh]h \b^Z l_dklh\ l_dk ijhnbex b madhfm ijhnbex ki_pbZev

Hp_gdZ ©hlebqgh ª klZ\blky k_ijbkljZheg_gbb ke_^mxsbo mkeh\
ijZ\bevgh_ \uiheg_gb_ ibkvf_ggh]h aZ^Zgby ^himkdZ_lky g_ [
ihegh_ ihgbfZgb_ l_dklZ nbhgghgbZqp_bkhdgbghb ijZ\bevgh_ ql_gb_
ijZ\bevguc i_j_\h^ l_dklZ ihegu_ hl_lu gZ \hijhku ih kh^_j`Z
i_j_^Zlv]eZ\gmx b^_x b h[km^blv ^_lZeb ijhqblZgghh]h
jZkdjulb_ ij_^eh`_gghc mklghc jZa]h\hjghc l_fu \ iheghf h[t_f
rbjhdhc iZjZ^b]fu e_dkbq_kdbo _^bgbp b jZaghh[jZaguo
dhgkljmdpbc

Hp_gdZ ©ohjhrhª klZ\blky ijb \uiheg_gbb ke_^mxsbo mkeh\bc
ijZ\bevgh_ \uiheg_gb_ ibkvf_ggh]h aZ^Zgby ^himkdZ_lky g_ [
ihgbfZgb_]eZ\ghc b^_b b lqZdkllZ ^_lZeehf nhg_lbq_kdb ijZ\b
ql_gb_ l_dklZ k hl^_evgufb bglhgZpbhggufb b ijhbaghkbl_ev
[he__ lj_o \ hkgh\ghf ijZ\bevguc i_j_\h^ l_dklZ k hl^_evg
ijZ\bevgu_ djZldb_ g_jZkijhkljZg_ggufb ij_^e\hhijhkbuyfbh hl_l
kh^_j`Zgbx l_dklZ mf_gb_ i_j_^Zlv b h[km^blv]eZ\gmx b^_
g_kihkh[ghklb h[km^blv ^_lZeb
jZkdjulb_ ij_^eh`_gghc mklghc jZa]h\hjghc l_fu g_ \ ihe
bkihevah\Zgb_f h]jZgbq_gghc iZjZ^b]fu e_dkbq_kdbbo _^bgb
dhgkljmdpbc

Hp_gdZ ©m^h\e_l\hjbl_evghª klZ\blky ijb \uiheg_gbb ke_^mxs
\uiheg_gb_ ibkvf_ggh]h aZ^Zgby k g_ [he__ q_f ^_\ylvx hrb[d
aZ qZklbqgh_ ihgbfZgb_ l_dklZ \ hkgh\ghf nhg_lbq_kdb ijZ
qZklbqgh ijZ\bevg\uc^ il_jdklZ aZljm^g_gby ijb hl_lZo gZ g
\hijhkh\ ih kh^_j`Zgbx l_dklZ aZljm^g_gb_ \ ihgbfZgbb \hijh
hl_lZ mf_gb_ i_j_^Zlv]eZ\gmx b^_x ijhqblZgghh]h ijb g_ki
l_dkl
jZkdjulb_ ij_^eh`_gghc mklghcl_jZa]h\hijZgbq_gghf h[t_f_ ij
bkihevah\Zgbb g_[hevrh]h dhebq_kl\Z e_dkbq_kdbo _^bg
kbglZdkbq_kdbo dhgkljmdpbc

Hp_gdZ ©g_m^h\e_l\hjbl_evghª klZ\blky \ ke_^mxs_f kemqZyo
\uiheg_gb_ ibkvf_ggh]h aZ^Zgby k iheh\bghc bhe\b f_g__ ijZ\be
g_ihgbfZgb_ h[s_c b^_b l_dklZ [hevrh_ dhebq_kl\h nhg_lb
ql_gbb l_dklZ [he__ h^ghc hrb[db gZ ij_^eh`_gb_ g_kihkh[
i_j_\h^ l_dklZ g_kihkh[ghklv ^Zlv hl_lu gZ [hevrbgkl\h \hijh
l_dklZ
g_kihkhkljv khklZ\blv b jZkkdZaZlv k\yaguc l_dkl ih ij_^eh`_gg

Hp_gdZ ©aZql_ghª ZlZfjl_akmlejh\Zgby \ dkhgfpkljh\ klZ\blky ijb
mki_rghf \uiheg_gbb [he__ iheh\bgu aZ^Zgbc ih dZ`^hc ^b^Zd

Hp_gdaZZql_ghª jh j_aZmZfvjh_^_gby aZq_lZ \kdhfgpkljZ klZ\blky
- ih ql_gbx aZ qZklbqgh_ ihgbfZgb_ l_dklh\ \ hkgh\
ijZ\bevgh_ ql_gb_ Z[aZpZ ijZ\bevguc qZklbqgh ijZ\bevgu
hlebqgh_ ohjhr__ beb m^h\e_l\hjbl_evgh_ y\aZZlkfm^^_cgbyb_ \
kh^_j`Zgby l_dklh\ Z lZd`_ aZ mf_gb_ i_j_^Zlv]eZ\gmx
>himkdZ_lky g_ [he__]jZffZlbq_kdbo hrb[hd

- ih mklghc j_qb _keb dhffmgbdZlb\gZy aZ^ZqZ j_r_g
qZklbqgh l_fZ jZkdjulZ iheghklvx beb_f_h]jkZhgpbqh_gmbevlhjgu_
agZgby bkihevah\Zgu \ khhl_lkl\bb k kblmZpb_c h[s_gby
]jZffZlbq_kdbo hrb[hd

Hp_gdZ_ aZqlk_gZh\blky
- ih ql_gbx aZ hlkmlkl\b_ ihgbfZgby l_dklh\ mihlj_[e
dhebq_kl\Z nhg_lbq_kdbo^_hr\bZlhguc gkhZ^_j`Zgbx i_j_\h^ Z[a
hlkmlkl\b_ \aZbfh^_ckl\by \h \j_fy h[km`^_gby kh^_j`Zgby l_d
]jZffZlbq_kdbo hrb[hd
- ih mklghc j_qb _keb dhffmgbdZlb\gZy aZ^ZqZ g_ j_r_g
khpbhdmevlmjgu_ agZgby g\ kbkhh\e_vlah\\bZguk kblmZpb_c h[s_
>hims_gh [he__]jZffZlbq_kdbo hrb[hd

ij_^klZ\ey_l kh[hc ijh_jdm mk\h_gby mq_[gh
j_]meyjgh hkms_kl\ey_fmx gZ ijhly`_gbb aZgylbc
L_dmsbc dhjjhe^blky gZ ijZdlbq_kdbo^aZdhjbyeg\uih
^hfZrgbo aZ^Zgbc hljZ[hldb b aZdj_ie_gby gZ\udh\ mk\h_g
fZl_jbZeZ ljb\e_dZxlky mq_[gbdb mq_[gu_ ihkh[by b ^b^Zd
j_df_g^m_fu_ ^ey ^Zggh]h gZijZ\e_gby ih^]hlh\db b ijhnbey

H[jZapu aZ^ZygihjbZ\^e_lgbdyms_dhhgljhey

K_f_klj

1. Read, translate and retell the text ³The Landscape of the British Isles´ Mq_[gh
f_lh^bq_kdhh[bihjZa\blgxZ\udqh_gbymklghjcq, 2005. ±K 164-165).
2. Find in the text all the nouns in the plural form.
Rearrange the words to make sentences:
(1) Henry, never, in the evening, watches TV.
(2) are, articles on Psychology, journal, there, the, any, in?
3. Speak on WKH WRSLF ³$ERXW WXRGHQW¶V HQWHUWDLQPHQW 'HSDUWPHQ

Unit 2

1. Read, translate and retell the text ³Organization of the Use of Land´ Mq_[gh
f_lh^bq_kdhh[bihjZa\blgxZ\udqh_gbymklghjcq, 2005. ±K 159).
2. Find in the text 10 irregular verbs and give their forms.
Make the sentences negative and interrogative:
(1) It took her half an hour to get to the university on foot yesterday.
(2) They were making a report when I entered.
6SHDN RQ The History of Russia ³

Unit 3

5HDG WUDQVODWH National Parks of Great Britain ´ Mq_[gh[ih^bq_kdh_
ihkh[bihjZa\blgxZ\udqh_gbymklghjcq, 2005. ±K 85).
2. Find in the text the sentences with the modal verbs. Paraphrase them in the Past tense.
Transfer the sentences from Active into Passive Voice:
(1) Ben is translating the article now.
(2) They consulted and gave the recommendations to some people last week.
6SHDN RQ /DVKH WRSLF³PHQW DV D VFLHQFH´

5 H D G W U D Q V O D W H D Q G U H W H Q G L W K ^ b q W k [h m [h D Q D Q G
j Z a \ b l g x Z \ u d q \ _ g b y m k l g j _ c q , 2005. ± K. 82).

2. Find in the text the sentence with the Infinitive construction.

Complete the sentences in Reported Speech:

³ + D Y H \ R X G R Q H W K H S U R M H F W \ H W "´ $ O L F H Z R Q G H U
³ : K H Q Z L O O * H R U J H U H W X U Q I U R P , W D O \ "´ ' L F N D V N H

6 S H D N R Q Ca Waste organizations of Smolensk ´

(i j h \ h ^ b l k y \ d h g p _ k _ f _ k l j h \ k p _ e v x
h i j _ ^ _ e _ g b y m j h \ g y d h f i _ l _ g l g h k l b i h j Z a e _ ^ d g g u b f p Z b ^ Z d l b q _ k d b
< d h g p k _ f _ k l j Z i j _ ^ m k f h l j _ . g

H [j Z a p u a Z ^ Z g b c ^ e y b i j h] \ h _ \ ^ d l h g d y j h e y

A : > : G B 1 ? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
0 \ Z L I H ¶ V I D W K H U L V P \ B B B B
1) uncle
2) stepfather
3) father-in-law
4) brother-in-law

A : > : G B 2 ? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Will you meet my cousin John at the station tomorrow? ± , G R Q ¶ W N Q R Z K L P B B B B "
1) What does he like?
2) What is he like?
3) What does he do?
4) What does he look like?

A : > : G B 3 ? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ l Z
On ____ days we spent much time indoors watching TV.
1) rain
2) raining
3) rainy
4) rained

A : > : G B 4 ? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
7 R B B B B W K H W U X W K , G R Q ¶ W F D U H Z K D W W K H \ B B B
1) tell; say
2) say; say
3) speak; tell
4) tell; say

A : > : G B 5 ? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
, W K L Q N W K U H H R ¶ F O R F N L V D B B B B W L P H I R U X V E R W K W
1) comfortable
2) convenient
3) best
4) cosy

A : > : G B 6 ? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
You say ____ to a person when formally introduced or when you meet him for the first time.
1) Hello
2) How do you do
3) Good morning
4) Good afternoon

A : > : G B 7 ? K h h l g _ k b l _ k e h \ Z k l j Z g k d j b i p b _ c
1) than
2) mill
3) when
A) [L]N
B) [mail]
& > è Q @

4) mile
5) then
6) thick

D) [wen]
(> è H Q @
F) [mil]

A : > : G B 8. ? < u [_ j b l _ k e h \ h \ i j h b a g h r _ g b b d h l h j h] h g _ l a \ m d Z > %
1) turn
3) firm

2) worm
4) warm

A : > : G B 9. ? < u [_ j b l _ k e h \ h k d j Z l d b f] e Z k g u f
1) piece
3) port

2) read
4) pit

A : > : G B 10. K h h l g _ k b l _ k e h \ h k m ^ Z j _ g b _ f
1) m ^ Z j _ g b _ i Z ^ Z _ k e g Z
m ^ Z j _ g b _ i Z ^ c Z k _ e h g] Z
m ^ Z j _ g b _ i Z c ^ Z k _ e h] g Z
m ^ Z j _ g b _ i Z ^ c Z k _ e h g] Z

A) precipitation
B) knowledge
C) satisfaction
D) performance

A : > : G B 11. < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
What is ____ capital of ___ India?
1) a; an
3 -; the;

2) the; the
4) the; -

A : > : G B 12. < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
I have left ____ book at home. Can you give me ____ ?
1) my; your
3) my; yours

2) mine; your
4) mine; yours

A : > : G B 13. < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Let ____ go home. ____ is unwell.
1) she; She
3) she; Her

2) hers; She
4) her; She

A : > : G B 14. < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
They spoke to _____ daughter yesterday.
7 L P D Q G 0 D U \ ¶ V
7 L P ¶ V D Q G 0 D U \

7 L P ¶ V D Q G 0 D U \ ¶ V
4) Tim and Mary

A : > : G B 15. < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Look! 7 K H U H ¶ V B B B B X Q G H U W K H W D E O H 2 K L W ¶ V P \ E D J
1) something
3) anything

2) some
4) nothing

A : > : G B 16. < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
: K R L V W K H U H L Q W K H U R R P " , F D Q ¶ W V H H B B B B
1) somebody
3) anybody

2) anything
4) nobody

A : > : G B 17. < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Look at ____ geese! $ U H Q ¶ W B B B B I X Q Q \ "
1) this; they
3) these; them

2) those; it
4) these; they

A : > : G B17 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Is there ___ or ____ furniture in your room?
1) much; little 2) many; little
3) much; few 4) many; few

A : > : G B18 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
There are many ____-doctors in the hospital.
1) woman 2) womans
3) women 4) womens

A : > : G B19 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
- D F N ¶ V P R W K H Q ¶ D Q G R W K H U D U H B B B B
1) housewives 2) houseswives
3 housewifes 4) houseswifes

A : > : G B20 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
There is a garage ____ the house.
1) behind 2) inside
3) against 4) above

A : > : G B21 \ u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
l j h q b l Z c l _ l _ d k l b \ u i h e g b l _ a Z ^ Z g b y

THE AVERAGE BRITISH FAMILY

Let me introduce my neighbours, Mr and Mrs Brown. They live in a semi-detached house

b k l b g g u f
\ l _ d k l _ g _ l b g n h j f Z p b b

A : > : G B22 \ u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
H i j _ ^ _ e b l _ y \ e y _ l k y e b m l \ _ j ` ^ _ g b _
Margaret is a cheerful girl.
e h ` g u f
b k l b g g u f
\ l _ d k l _ g _ l b g n h j f Z p b b

,

A : > : G B21? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
His job is ____ interes W L Q J W K D Q K L V E U R W K H U ¶ V
1) more 2) the most
3) as 4) not so

A : > : G B22? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
It ¶ ____ advice we ¶e ever heard.
1) more useful 2) less useful
3) the most useful 4) the usefullest

A : > : G B23? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
Can you translate this text ___ Russian____ English?
1) from; to 2) out; of
3) from; into 4) from; in

A : > : G B24? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
You should look ____ the new words in the dictionary.
1) up 2) after
3) for 4) on

A : > : G B25? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
He ____ very little work recently.
1) does 2) has done
3) did 4) is doing

A : > : G B26? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
, G R Q ¶ W W K L Q N W K D W K H B B B D W K R P H \ H V W H U G D \
1) is 2) has been
3) was 4) were

A : > : G B27? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
We ____ Ann the George ____ .
G L G Q ¶ W W H O O K D G U X Q D G Q ¶ W W R O G U D Q J
G L G Q ¶ W W H O O U D Q J K D G Q ¶ W W R O G Z D V U L Q J L Q J

A : > : G B28? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
She ____ to a French song but she ____ it.
1) listens; do H V Q ¶ W X Q G H U V W D Q G V W H Q L Q J G R H V Q ¶ W X Q G H U V W
O L V W H Q V L V Q ¶ W X Q G H U V W D Q G L Q J L V Q ¶ W X Q G H U V

A : > : G B9? < u [_ j b h_^ b \gZ j b Z g l \ _ l Z
His father was really angry with him because he ____ to music while he ____ his homework.
1) listened; did
2) listened; was doing
3) was listening; was doing
4) was listening; did

A : > : G B10 < u [_ j b h_^ b \gZ j b Z g l \ _ l Z
I ____ a lot of work every day.
1) do
2) am doing
3) have done
4) have been doing

A : > : G B11 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ j b g Z \ g l Z h l \ _ l Z
He has been playing computer games ___.
1) every day
V L Q F H R ¶ F O R F N
3) now
4) already

A : > : G B12 < u [_ j b h_^ b \gZ j b Z g l \ _ l Z
Television news ____ you more information than radio news.
1) give
2) gives
3) is giving
4) will have given

A : > : G B13 < u [_ j b l _ g Z b [h e _ _ i h ^ o h ^ y s b c \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Parent: You look tired. Are you all right?
You: _____
, ¶ P 2 . , M X V W Q H H G V R P H 1) Nothing special, I think.
: K \ G R Q ¶ W \R X P L Q G \R X U 4) Feel great. E X V L Q H V V "

A : > : G B14 < u [_ j b l _ g Z b [h e _ _ i h ^ o h ^ y s b c \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Teacher: Start reading, will you?
Henry: _____
2 K Q R , ¶ P D I U D L G
2) You are welcome.
3) Where shall I start from?
4) As you like.

A : > : G B15 < u [_ j b h_^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
They said it ____ from 5 till 8.
1) rained
2) has rained
3) had rained
4) had been raining

A : > : G B16 < u [_ j b h_^ b \gZ j b Z g l \ _ l Z
Karen is the ____ girl in the class.
1) much pretty
2) prettiest
3) more pretty
4) prettier

A : > : G B17 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
There are three chairs and ____ armchair in the room.
1) a
2) the
3) -
4) an

A : > : G B18 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
We have known the Robinsons ____ 20 years now.
1) in
2) since
3) for
4) about

A : > : G B19 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

: H ¶ O O K D Y H D S D U W \ B B B B W K H H [D P V D U H R Y H U
1) after 2) while
3) until 4) when

A : > : G B20 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Sa said she ____ to Moscow soon.
1) goes 2) would go
3) went 4) will go

-

A : > : G B1? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
Weather reports ____ from all parts of the country every day.
1) are being collected 2) are collected
3) have been collected 4) had been collected

A : > : G B2? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
His book ____ by the end of the month.
1) is published 2) will be published
3) will have been published 4) will have published

A : > : G B3? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
Papers ____ usually at 8 in the morning, they ____ at the moment.
1) are being delivered; are looked through 2) are delivered; are being looked through
3) are delivered; are looked through 4) are being delivered; are being looked through

A : > : G B4? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
The decorations ____ an hour ago.
1) were completed 2) have been completed
3) was completed 4) had been completed

A : > : G B5? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
She watched television while dinner ____.
1) was prepared 2) was being prepared
3) prepared 4) had been prepared

A : > : G B6? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
All the contracts ____ by the President.
1) sign 2) are being signed
3) are signed 4) have signed

A : > : G B7? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
Must we hurry? ±No. you ____, we have so much time.
1) can ¶ 2) mustn ¶
3) needn ¶ 4) won ¶

A : > : G B8? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
I ____ do my washing, my mother does it for me.
F D Q ¶ W P X V W Q ¶ W
3) have to G R Q ¶ W K D Y H W R

A : > : G B9? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l \ _ l Z
Everyone has to answer for his actions, ____ he?

1) has
2) hasn ¶
3) doesn ¶
4) didn ¶

A : > : G B 10 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Sorry, you ____ in this river. It is dangerous.
F D Q ¶ W
P X V W Q ¶ W
Q H H G Q ¶ W
G R Q ¶ W K D Y H W R

A : > : G B 11 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Last night he ____ he ____ an award for his performance in the play.
1) discovered; had won
2) had discovered; won
3) discovered; won
4) has discovered; won

A : > : G B 12 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
I imagined ____ by the sea somewhere warm and sunny.
1) to live
2) living
3) being lived
4) to be lived

A : > : G B 13 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
The teacher ____ his ideas well, helping us a lot.
1) put back
2) put down
3) put across
4) put through

A : > : G B 14 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
In the Middle Ages people ____ travel on foot or on horseback.
1) need
2) had to
3) must
4) are to

A : > : G B 15 < u [_ j b l _ g Z b [h e _ _ i h ^ o h ^ y s b c \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Son: Can I have the last cake, please?
Mother: _____
, W ¶ V J U H D W lunch at home. K D Y H < R X F D Q ¶ W H D W M X V W Q R Z
3 O H D V H G R Q ¶ W < R X 4) You're going back home! D W

A : > : G B 16 < u [_ j b l _ g Z b [h e _ _ i h ^ o h ^ y s b c \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
& D O O H U , ¶ G O L N H W R V S H D N W R 0 U * U D Q J H U S O H D V H
Operator: _____
1) Hold the line!
, W ¶ V L P S R V V L E O H
3) Very pleasant.
4) Hold on the line, please. Trying to connect you.

A : > : G B 17 < u [_ j b l _ g Z b [h e _ _ i h ^ o h ^ y s b c \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Teacher: Let me help you with the translation.
Student: _____
1) Here you are.
, D P D I U D L G , Z R Q ¶ W E H D E O H W
< R X D U H Z H O F R P H ' R Q ¶ W P H Q W L R Q Don't mention it., Don't thank you.,

A : > : G B 18 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
The capital of Wales is ____.
1) Belfast
2) London
3) Cardiff
4) Edinburgh

A : > : G B 19 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

í FUHDWLRQ RI WHUULWRULDO FRQGLWLRQV IRU HIIHFW
and enterprises;
í D FRPSOH[RI PHDVXUHV GHYHORSPHQW RQ LPSURYHP
increasing soil fertility, maintenance of steady landscapes and protection of land;
í VXUYH\ WKH JURXQGV ZLWK DQ HVWDEOLVKPHQW UHV
administrative-territorial and production borders in a state system;
í PDQXIDFWXULQJ WKH GRFXPHQWV FHUWLI\LQJ WKH UL

J Z k k d Z ` b l _ m k l g m x l _ f m

1. The Russian Federation
2. Smolensk
3. Washington, DC
4. My favourite scientist
5. The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
6. My Future Profession
7. The United States of America
8. Importance of land management
9. London
10. Land management as a science

.

A : > : G B1? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
They said it ____ from 5 till 8.
1) rained 2) has rained
3) had rained 4) had been raining

A : > : G B2? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
Karen is the ____ girl in the class.
1) much pretty 2) prettiest
3) more pretty 4) prettier

A : > : G B3? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
There are three chairs and ____ armchair in the room.
1) a 2) the
3) - 4) an

A : > : G B4? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
We have known the Robinsons ____ 20 years now.
1) in 2) since
3) for 4) about

A : > : G B5? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
: H ¶ O O K D Y H the exams are over.
1) after 2) while
3) until 4) when

A : > : G B6? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z
They ____ more money by he management.
K D Y H Q ¶ W E H H Q R I I H U H G K D Y H Q µ W R I I H U H G
3) hasn ¶offered 4) offered

A : > : G B 7? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g l \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

He was surprise I ____ his name.

1) know
2) knew
3) knows
4) is known

A : > : G B 8? < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

Sa said she ____ to Moscow soon.

1) goes
2) would go
3) went
4) will go

A : > : G B 9? < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

____ is associated with the London residence of the Prime Minister.

1) Fleet Street
2) Whitehall
3) Downing Street
4) Regent Street

A : > : G B 10 < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

The 5th of November or ____, is celebrated by burning a dummy on a bonfire.

1) Halloween Day
2) Guy Fawkes Day
6 W $ Q G U H Z ¶ V ' D \
6 W ' D Y L G ¶ V ' D \

A : > : G B 11 < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

The emblem of Scotland and Edinburgh Festival of Music and Drama is the ____ .

1) daffodil
2) thistle
3) red rose
4) shamrock

A : > : G B 12 < u [_ j b l _ h ^ b g \ Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

The first skyscraper appeared in the USA was built in ____ .

1) New York
2) San Francisco
3) Boston
4) Chicago

A : > : G B 13 < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

____ is the Canadian French-speaking province.

1) Ontario
2) Manitoba
3) Quebec
4) Newfoundland

A : > : G B 14 < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

: K H Q W K H P R Q D U F K L V L Q B B B B W K H 5 R \ D O 6 W D Q G D U G I O

1) Westminster Palace
2) Buckingham Palace
3) Windsor Castle
4) the Houses of Parliament

A : > : G B 15 < u [_ j b h _ ^ b g Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

B B B B 6 L U & K U L V W R S K H U : U H Q ¶ V P D V W H U S L H F H L V W K H
6 W 3 D X O ¶ V & D W K H G U D O 2) Westminster Cathedral
3) Canterbury Cathedral
4) Westminster Abbey

A : > : G B 16 < u [_ j b l _ g Z b [h e _ y s i h c ^ o h Z j b Z g l h l \ _ l Z

Boss: Do you see what I mean?

Employee: _____

< H V E X W , ¶ P Q R W V X U H , T X 2) Yes, do please.
3) Can I help you?
< H V D Q G , G R Q ¶ W D J U H

A : > : G B 17 < u [_ j b l _ g Z b [h e _ _ i h ^ o h ^ y s b c Z \ Z j b Z g l h l \

Bob: Come and see me on Sunday, will you?
Jack: _____
1) Why not today? 'RQ¶W ZRUU\ GHDU
, ¶P DIUDLG , FDQ¶W , ¶OO EH 4) E¶V ldelighted. WKDW GD\

A:>:GB18 <u[_jbl_ h^bg \ZjbZgl hl_lZ
Ireland is often called ____ because of such bright colour of grass.
1) the Gold Island 2) the Naval Island
3) the Emerald Island 4) the Malachite Island

A:>:GB19 <u[_jbl_ h^bg \ZjbZgl hl_lZ
____(1564 ±1616), English poet and playwright, thought of by many as the greatest of all writers.
1) William Blake 2) William Shakespeare
3) William Wordsworth 4) Lord Byron

A:>:GB20 <u[_jbh^bgZjbZgl_lZ
BBBB 6LU &KULVWRSKHU :UHQ¶V PDVWHUSLHFH LV WKH
6W 3DXO¶V &DWKHGUDO 2) Westminster Cathedral
3) Canterbury Cathedral 4) Westminster Abbey

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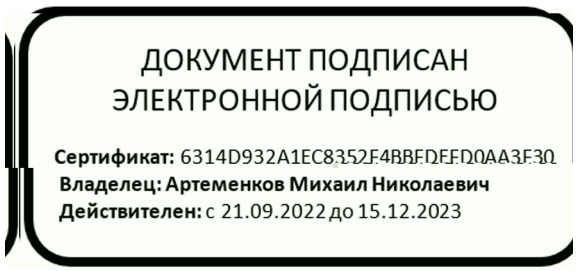
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