	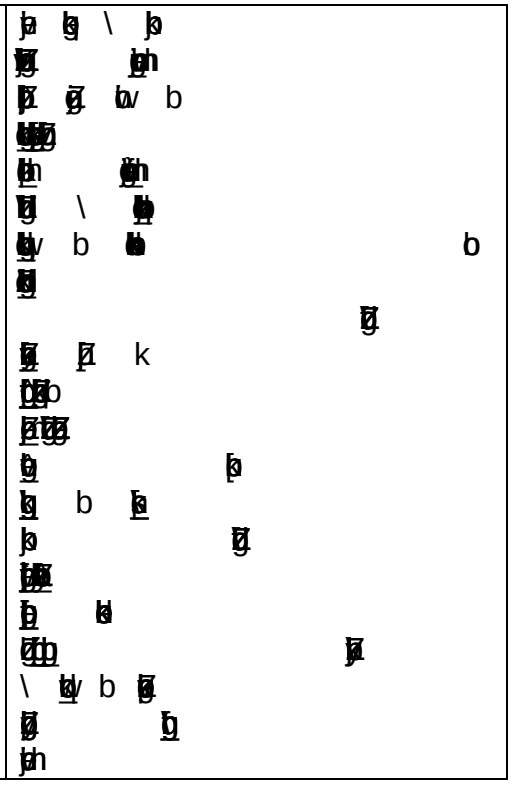

Ihglb_ Bklhjby[a] Ksglklv nhjfu nmglpbb bklhjbqkdhlh aglZy
Flhhehlbybl_hjbybklhjbqkdhcglZdbBklhjbhjlZby
kahgdlg\lg_ qeh\qkdhlh hs_klZ I_jhqlg_ hs_klh b _lh
hkglg_qjlu
j>\gcrb_ pblbebaZlbb kklhdZ hlZe_lg_ b jalblb_ Zlgo
pblbebaZlbcL_jjblhjbyhkkbblkbkl_f_j>\glhfbjZ
Ihglb_ K\lg_ \dZ_jbhh\baZlby bklhjbb K\go \dh\h^lg_ b
jalblb_n_ helbafZn_helvglhhs_klZohkglg_qjlubijbaglb
kklhlg_ keYlg bo ohayckl\h b hs_kl\g_ hlgr_lgy JaZhlg_
lhkmjklZb_\kdYlmkv; ±;,N_helvglaZ\hs_lgklvlmkb
JaZhlg_fhlgevkdhc^jZfhlgevkdZwdkiZb y Hlgeh -lZkdh_
\eZqkl\h EblZdlZ\lhjhc p_ lg h[_\bglgy jmkkdbo a_f_ev kelZlg_
_\bglhlmkkdhlhp_lgZbahlZlhkmjklZ
WihoZhh\lj_f_lgb __ ojZl_jbklbdalblb_ ijhbah\l_evgo kbe
\ahgdlg\lg_ dZblelbklbqkdbo hlgr _lgc_jhi_ckdbo kljglNhjfbjhlg_
Zlbhelvgo lhkmjkl\ \ Yhi_ . ≤ebdb_ _lhjZbqkdb_ hldjulby b
\ahgdlg\lg_ dhehlgelvglgc kbkl_fu Jnhjfblby dhlgj_nhjfblby
Jgkklg ;mj\mZg_j_lhexpbb . WihoZjhk\s_lgy Ijhfure_lgc i_j_\hjhl
lhij ihkuedbhkglg_bah[_l_lgykhpbelvg_ihke_klby
kh[_lgklb iheblbqkdhlh jalblby Fkdhkdhlh lhkmjklZ\ XVI \
klZe_lg_ b jalblb_ jhkkbckdhlh kZh^jZy kh[_lgklb khpbelvg -
wdhlgfbqkdhlh jalblby Fkdhkdhlh lhkmjklZ XVI \ kmlZ glZ XVII \
lhkkbb Ij_ihkuedb kdelZlgy jhkkbckdhlh Zhexlbafblb _lh hkh[_lgklb
Wlhexpbyjhkkbckdhlhkh^jZy;9,,,\
GZhe_hlgkdb_ \hcg b bo khpbelvg -iheblbqkdb_ ihke_klby
J\hexpbhg_kh[ulby ±1840-olhi_

‹	Z^eubl_fu	Nhjfuag[lbc				
		k_h [h\	e_dpbb	k_fbg[u	ijZlbq kdb_	kZ jZlZ
1.	Ij_f^_lbh[_dl bklhjbqkdhcg[dbaZ[bf_lh^bkke_h[y	1	1			
2.	k[ahdg\h_ qeh\qklZI_jh[lh_ hs_klh[e_h_ pbbebaZbb	6	1		2	3
3.	[_bjZblh_ kj_g\dhv_j[hZ[_ bjZblb_j>\gjmkkdhh hkmjklZ	7	2		2	3
4.	Ihag_kj_g\dhv_ j[hZ[_bjZblb_ jmkkdhhp_g[ZbahZh hkmjklZ	7	2		2	3
5.	I_j_ohdGhhfmj_f_g hkkby\ XVII \	8	2		2	4
6.	[e_h_[hexlbafZ jhi_b_hhkh[_gklb\ hkkbb	8	2		2	4
7.	WihoZhk\s_hy hkg[_qjlu Ijhk\s_g[cZhexlbaf hkkbb	8	2		2	4
8.	hkkbybfbj_jhc ihehbg XIX \dZ Ijhfure_g[ci_j_hjhl	7	2		2	3
9.	hkkbybfbjhlhjhc ihehbg XIX \dZ_j_oh^ dbg[nkljbZvhfm hs_klm	9	2		2	5
10	hkkbybfbjZ_ XX \dZ -1914). kh[_gklbfh^jhaZbb hkkbb	9	2		2	5
11	I_jZfbjhZhcZ j_hexpbhg_ihljyk_hy F[klhbjhevjhkkbckdhc j_hexpbbhkklhjbb	10	2		2	6

12		10	2		2	6
13		10	2		2	6
14	- 1945).	10	2		2	6
15	-]	9	2		2	5
16	XX	10	2		2	6
17		7	2		1	4
18		5			1	4
		144	**32**		**32**	**80**

1. **.**

.

.

Aj_^g_ ba g Z a_fe_ Ijhbkoh^g_ qeh\dZ KPR KELOLV
jZ Zhiu iZ_g Zhiu gh Zhiu e Z_ n Zlhju Zhih]ga Zh]ga
I_ju_exb Z_jjblhjbbkhj_f_g]hkkbckdhh]hkm Zkl Z
ka gdg\g_ qeh\qkdhh hs_klZNhjfbjh Z g_ ijbk Z Zs_h
ohayckl Zg e_g_ hsbg -jhhh kljhy I_jh[ulZ hsbg hye_g_
j Zk_fvbAj_^g_j_ebhagobb^hehh qkdboij_klZ_gc
Zblb_ l_og ehbc b Zdh\hkh_gy hdjm Zs_h fbjZAj_^g_
a_fe_^eby b kdhlhh klZIhye_g_ mklhcqhc hk_ehklb Nhjfbjh Z_
ijhbah^s_hohayckl Z
j_\gcrb_ pbbebap Zbb bo jh^g_ j Zblb_ djbabku h[ev j_\g_
Bi_l Fkhihl Zby Dbl Z Pbbebap Zby j_\gh BgZOj ZZO_llkdh_
pj Zklhkklhg_K_ba_fg fhjv _j_\gklbb Ghu_bfi_jbb,lukyqe_lby
hy:kkbjbyb Zehg_jkby

4 **XVII**

5

6

7. **XIX**

-iheblbqkdb_ihke_klbyHqkl\gZ

-40 - o

-iheblbqkdhc fukeb

XIX _dZDjbabk

I.

b GG

I.

-iheblbqkdh_b`g_ ±

8. **XIX**

XIX _dZdZhcgZ

II ij_hkuedb ihjhlhdZkh^jgZ

-iheblbqkdh_b`g_ Dhg _jZhju eb[jZu

XIX _dZ AZh^g_ KkguZy

XIX _dZhehlhc_dmkkdhcdmevlmju

.

9. **XX** **-**

-iheblbqkdbo[hdh\

XX klhe_lby wdhgfbdZkhpbZvg_ b iheblbqkdb_

-yihgdyZ hcgZI_jyZ jhkkbckdyZ

-^fhdjZbqkdyZj_hexpby

by

10

-]

-iheblbqkdhc:f_jbd_

XIX _dZDjbabk

-iheblbqkdh_b`g_ ±

-iheblbqkdbo[hdh\

-]

mijZ_gy K_lkdyZgf_geZmjKhlgr_g_l_fih\wdhgfbqkdhljZblby
K\^msbo fbjh\uo ^jZjbqg kiZjhfure_gl b jZgl
ijhbahklZdhg_ -o ± gZ_ -o]kgg_ gZ_gy khpbevgc
iheblbdb Dhgklblmpby] bkkb^guglkl\gZagfhklv ebl_jZmju b
bkdmkklZ
hklb`g_ h_g -iheblbqkdhlj ijZbl_lZ_m K\ KZ: gjyd Z
gy`gklbhljhuhkhdjs_gbhhjm`g_cIK -K -Jr_g_
hijhkZihke_h_gfmj_lmebjhgbY hi_ KqZg_]hAZgfm
;_jebgn AZexql_evgc Zl ih [ahiZgklb b khljmgqklm \ hi_ b
©_evkbgdbcijhp_kk[a
K kljgZ khpbeZbafZ©kdyZ\kgDjbabk gZ -o]\
Ihevr_ gdhffmgaf[a K_lkdh_ \eby g_ \lj_lv_f fbj _ khjm`g_
dhgebdluBgdblZ<_gnZkklgajs_g_d©hehgchcg[a
Wdhgfbqkdh_ b]hiheblbqkdh_ eb^jkllh K: \ihke_h_gf fbj_
kh[gklb jZblby Z_jbdgdhc b agj_hi_ckdhc wdhgfbdb \ -_]
IegZeZ_h jhevhkklgZe_gbAZgcjhiu
hgdZwdhgfbqkdhlj jZblby Wdhgfbqkdbc djbabk -o - gZ
1980-o Ij_ihkuedb i_j_ohZd ihklbg^kljbevgc fh^eb wdhgfbdb hdZhl
d_cgbgZG_hdhg_jbZj_hexpbyfhglgbafbl_hjbyij_^ eh`gy
GLJb __ khpbevg -wdhgfbqkdb_ ihke_klby Wdhehlbqkdb_ ijhl_fu
Ijhlbhj_qy ijhp_kkZ ehlbaZbb Ghu_ bghjfZbhg_ l_ogehlbb
dhfivxl_jZj_hexpbyKkl\gklvbljmkhj_f_gfhs_kl\
kkmZklhe[Kkhklhygy[a mki_ob bijhlbhj_qy Ihebldb_gb
b dhg_ipby \©ebdhlj hs_klZE hghgZK©pbevg_ lhkmZklh[a \
=jfgb Whexpby [a kmZklZ e[Kkhklhygy[a Iheblbqkdy Z ijZlbdZ
©fhdjZbqkdhlj khpbeZbafZb ghdhg_jbafZWihoZll_jg NjgZbb
Lwlqjbaf ± [blgdbc ZbZ ghdhg_jZbgc iheblbdb b b^hehlbb
Iexjbkblqkdy Z^fhdjZby Kpbevg_ h`_gy Iexjbaf omh`kl\gc
dmevlmjuKkhyZdmevlmjZ
KgZ :abb :njbdb b E[bkdhc :f_jbdb aZdhehlgevgc kbkl_fu
K^jhaZ pby \mhgb b g©uo bgnkljbevgo[a kljgZ eby g_ bkeZg
jZblb_ kljgZabb b :njbdb Kh[gklb E[bkdhc :f_jbdb hl ©dljbg
Kjh[a khpbeZbafm b hdlZnjkdbf j_bfZMki_ob b ijhlbhj_qy \jZblbb
kljg©_lv_lhfbjZ

wdhgfbqkdhlj jZblby ^fhdjZbaZby iheblbqkdhc kbkl_fu [gklv
GjZgZ_ iheblbqkdhlj djbabkZ XIX ijZdhg_j_gby __ j_r_gy b agZg_
K_au gZ^go ^i mlZm\ K \^g_ bglblmlZ ij_ab^gklZ
[gh]ZbcgklvlhevK©iheblbqkdhc[jv[_
Mkbe_g_ k_ijZbklkdbo l_ggbc \ khxagno j_kime[bdZ gZ
km\j_gl_lh[a Djbabk e[Zb Z ij_ab^gZ ©hhlZ kdbc ijhp_kk[a
:lnklhkdb_kh[ulby lbbo ihke_klby ;_eh\kdh_kh[eZg_kljqZ
:efZ -Z_KaZg_G=

Ie

1. Ze h`g_ n_ hZbafZb ajn^g_ dZblZbklbqkdbo hlgr_gc \hi_
   <ebdb_ hjZbqkdb_hldjulbybjh^g_dhehgZvgckbkl_fu
2. Jgkkg bJnhjfuZbygcrb_hklb`gyg d_bdmevlmj_
3. Fkdhkdh_ hkmZkl\;9,\BZ IV jhagc ± i_j\uc pZvk©_y Jnkb[a]
   JnhjfuBajcjZbhijbhgZ
4. Kmlg_j_fy jbbqgkmlvblhb

5 **XVII**

Ie

Gb^jeZdZb:gbckdZ[mj`ZZj_hexpbbhs__b hkh[g_
Zblb_ Zhexlgo fhZbc h NjZbb b Bkig hkgg_ l_^gbb
jZblby
Zblb_ Fkdhkdhh pZklZjb i_j\uo JfZuo iheblbdZwdhgfbdZ
khpbZvgZ kn_jZ_jdhgcjZdhe

6

Ie

1. Jhi9,,,B^bIjhk\s_gyGqhijhfure_gh i_j_hjhlZ
2. :f_jbdZdZb<ebdZNjZmakdZj_hexpbbhs__bhkh[g_
3. JnhjfuI_ljZb_ebkh^jZ_ohj_amevlZu
   :Jnhjfu\ kn_j_hkmZkl_gh mijZ_gybj_hjZaZbyZbb
   ;Jnhjfuijhfure_gkblblhjh\ebnbZhk_evkdhhohaycklZ
   Jnhjfukn_j_p_jdhgcbagbdmevlmju
   KpbZvgZiheblbdZ_ljZ
4. Wihok jph\uoi_j_hjhlh\ « » dZ_jbg II.

7. **XIX**

Ie

1. MZlb_ hkkbb\hcgijhlb\Zhe_hgkdhc NjZbb Hqkl\gZhcgZ
   1812 ±gdbcdhg_kk
2. AZ hiZ 1820±1850-o] j_hexpbb b ZbhZvg -hkh[h bl_evg_
   b`g_
3. Hkkby\i_jhcql\jlb XIX \dZvdhgfbdZ dj_klvygdbchijhkj_nhjfubbo
   j_amevlZu
4. b`g_^dZbklh\
5. WihoZGbdhejZ I gmlj_gy b grgy iheblbdZh s_kl\g -iheblbqkdZ
   bag

8 **XIX**

Ie

1. AZ hiZ K: iheblbqkdh_ jZblb_ b ml\j^g_ bgkljbeZvgc

2. J nhjfu:e_dkgZ II ih^mglujZkfZbZlkyhl^evlg):
: ijbqg ojZl_jagg_j_nhjfp_ehf
;ihlhlhdZlf_gdj_ihklglhijZ
klf_gj_ihklglhijZ
æ_fkdyZbljhkdyZj_nhjfu
k^mZbh_gj_nhjfuj_nhjfkn_j_hjZhgy
3. b`lg_gdhlH_lexpbhglh gqklZ ± dfZlkbafmkag_
K
F^mgg_hlgr_gy b grgy iheblbdZkkbb hlhjhc iheblbg XIX
\dZ

9. XX 1914) (1).

IgZ

1. <^msb_ kljgZ AZgg I_jhc fbjhhc hcg wdhgfbdZheblbdZ
f_^mgg_hlgr_gy
I_jZ jmkkdyZ j_lexpby ± ljbqg ojZl_j b^msb_ kbeu
iheblbqkdb_eZjybijZbbhkgg_wlZublhb
3. I_jZbhljZhk mZkl\g_ ^mfu khagZ_^yl_evgkv nbgZ
4. Ikeuibgkdyjgj_nhjfZjbqgkmsgklvwdhgfbqkdb_khpbZvg_b
iheblbqkdb_j_amevlZu
Lj_lv_bxgkdyiheblbqkdyZkbkl_fZ

10. XX 2).

IegZ

1. I_jZfbjhyZhcgZl_jgh_g_^cklby -]
2. ebyg_ hcg wdhgfbqkdh_b iheblbqkdh_ jZblb_yhiu N_jZvkdyZ
j_lexpbyb k\j`g_ fhgZb b lkkbb
3. Zblb_ j_lexpbb h_eZlb_ djbabku j<f_gh ijZl_evklZ
Dhjgehsbg__ihke_klby
4. Hlyjvkdb_khqlby Jr_gy hjhh k_jhkkbckdhh kt_aK\lh\ jZqob
khekdbo^imlZbboagg_

IegZ

HKe_g_ghciheblbqkdhckbkl_fuDhglblmpby]
2jgdyZhcgZbgkljgZg_j\gbyijbqgmglgdboh^bblhb
3. Iheblbdkl_ghdhffmgafZ_ebkh^jg_bj_amevlZu
4 I_jZfbjhyZhcgZ_u_^cklby -]AZjr_g_hcg Blhb
hcg ey mglhZbo klhjhg <jkeZvkdh -Zbghgdy kbkl_fZ
f_^mgg ohlgr_gcF^mgg_iheh`g_kh \lkdhh]hkmZkl\Z
5.GWIijbqgkmlvhkgg\g_f_jhijbylbyijhlbhj_qy
6. JahgZ_Khglblmpby[GZbhgZvg -hkmZkl\g_
kljhbl_evklh\ 1920±1930-_hu

IeZ

Wdhbgfbqkdh_ iheblbqkdh_ bdmevlmjbg_ jZblb_ K:bjhiu\j_ h_bg_
^kylbe_lb_=jfbgdbcnmZbaf
K ljhbl_evklhkhpbeZbafbK ihi^mglujZkfbZbXlkyhl^evbg :
: bg^nklj beZbapZby
;dhee_dlbbapZby
dmevlmjbgZj_hexpby
= Dhbglblmpby]
Nhjfbjhbg_dmevlZbqkblbkZbgZij_kkbbbofZrlZihke_klby
Djb Z ≤jkeZvkdh -Zbghkdhc kbkl_fu f_^mgZgo hl hr_bc g rgy
iheblbdK

(1939-1945).

IeZ

Ijbbqgkhjhcb Fjhlhchcg Ihjhlhd\Zlhjhgdhcg I_jbhbapZbyhcg
I_ju\ci_jbhkhjhcb Fjhlhchcg;h_u_^cklbyZAZfnjhbg_
≤ebdyZH=qkl\gZ yhcgZ
:GaZvgcwlZ Hpebapbhg_f_jhijbylbykh\lkdhhjhkmjkZlZ
Ju\ieZhebg_bkbgchcg ;blaZkdhm
;I_jbhdhj_bghi_j_ehfZ
AZjrZsbcwlZbjaZjhfble_jhkdhc=jfbZb
= k\lkdbclueh^hcg
keZZg_ Zble_jhkdhcdheZbpbbDhg_j_gbb;hevrhcljhcdbbbo
j_r_by
;h_u_^cklby ±JAZgcjhi_khjhcnjhbghi_;h_u_
^cklby ±Zg_jhi_ckdbol_ZZAZjr_bg_hcgZbohf
hd_gZ
6. Blhbbmjhdb khj hcb Fjhlhchcg

-

IeZ

kkklZe_bg_gZhhohaycklbK ke_h_gcklZbbaf
Ojms_kdZ hll_i_ev ihiuldb j_nhjfbjhbgZy kh\lkdhc iheblbqkdhc b
wdhbgfbqkdhckbkl_fu ^klZbbapZbyKpbeZvg_j_nhjfu
WihoaZKlhywdhbgfbdKhpbeZvgZkn_jZheblbqkdyZbagDhbglblmpby
]
Ohehg_hcgZr_bgykhkljgbkhpbeZbafbZ©lv_hfbjZ

XX

I eZ

1. Wdhbgfbqkdh_ b iheblbqkdh_ jZblb_ AZZ 1940-1960-_ jkmjkh
Ekkhklhybgy[a]

2. G[ZmlZ -l_ohqkdZj_lexpby b khpbZvlZ -wdhlZfbqkdb_ ijhe_fu IheblbdZ
ghdhlZ_jZbafZ__ihke_klby
3. KZ:abb:njbdbbEZbkdhc:f_jbdb hl^dhehlZapZbbdfh^jlZapZbb

XX XXI

IeZ

1. I_j_kljhcdZiZkbkkbkl_fukhpbZbafZhlZ_ehehlZcl hcgª
2. ZblblZlkkbckdhcN_^jZbbkjlhZlhys__j_fy
Z jZdZvlZ_wdhlZfbqkdb_j_nhjfuk]
[lhlZlblmpbhlZcdjbabkbDhlZlblmpby]
\heblbqkdZj_nhjfkmlbZ,
]khpbZvlZ -wdhlZfbqkdh_jZblb_Nl1hjhc ihehlZ -o ± 2000-_
]
ZbhZvlZ_hlZr_lZyN>qqkdb_lc g
_\rgZyiheblbdZ
3. =hiheblbqkdb_ baf_glZy \fbj_ ihke_ jZiZkb khpbZbklbqkdhlh
eZjylevlkkbbj_r_lbl hZvlZoijhe_fkhj_f_lZklb

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kklZl_l[bpmWlZuZhih]gaZ

WlZu ZhihlZaZ	Hf fhaZ	re_lZ_b j_q	grlZc b^	Mf_lZy	kpbZvlZ hjlZaZby
:kljZhibl_d					
Ibl_dZhi					
G_ZjlZ_p					
Djhfl[hgp					

kklZl_l[bpmsjo_hehlbqkdZi_jbhlbaZbybwlZujZblbyohayckllZ

:jo_hehlbqkdZ i_jbhlbaZby	WlZuZhih]gaZ	kpbZvlZ hjlZaZby	Ohayckllh
Zc lblc iZ_hebl			
Kljc iZ_hebl			
=jolZc ihalZc iZ_hebl			
Fahebl			
G_hebl			

3. Kkl_ ko_f u Ghkmjkl_g_ mkljhcklh j_gj qkdhh ihebkl_jbh^
_h jp_lb hkmjkl_g_ mkljhcklh j_gjbfkdhh hkmjkl_ey
jgowl\ bklhjbbj_ghbfZ

2

kkl_lpbpmgmlj_gybgrgyiheblbdZ_j\ojmkkdbodga_c[a]

Ijl_ev	kgg_f_jhijbylby gmlj_gcbgrgciheblbdb
xjbd	
e[_]	
Bhjv	
evZ	
xkhkeZ	
e_fbj,	

kkl_ ko_fm kpbevg kljmdlmjb hkgg_ dl_hjbb g_e_gy \
Db_kdhcmkb[a]

1 Ijh\bl_ k_mklhyl_evg_ bkke_hg_ bklhjbqkdbo bklhgdh\mqgc b
gmgc ebl_jmju im[bdjbc \ij_kk_ b ihhlh\vl_kv d dheehdbmfm g,
k_fbgkdhfagblbbihl_f_[heblbdjg,[a]
kijhku^eydheehdbmfZ
± djb_ njlhju ih\ebyeb gkhge_g_ ebg hklb Bg,, dj qeh\djb
ijl_ey"
± djgrg_ mjhauihfmjbBg,,jbbabjhviheblbdmihh[_bggx
jmkkdboa_f_ev"
± djb_a_feb bijb djbo h[klhyl_evklhreb\khklhkdhkdhhhkmjkl
ijbBg,,"
± ihqfmijbkh_bgg_ Ghhjhkdhhhdg`_klhfkd\bf_ehhkhh_agg_"
± djmxiheblbdmbihqfmBg,ijhhbeihhlgr_gxdm^evgfdg`_klh'
± djijhbahreh hkhh^g_hkkbb hl hju^gdhhbjDjbf kihkhhfBg,
h[_ki_b\gmlj_gxklhevgklvhkmjZ klj_rzsbci_jbhklhedg\gyk
ogf:ofhfg_d_Mj_"
± hojhl_jbamcl_ \afhhlgr_gy Bg,, k kfgdhc bfi_jb_c =jfgdhc
bfi_jb_c ikhf <ebdbf dg`_klhf Eblhkdbf Djb_ grgiheblbqkdb_
^cklbyBggjhl_jbamxl_hdjl j_ahfukeys_hbjqlebhhiheblbdZ
± djb_g\u_hjgeklb kehbebkv\bgfmkkdhfhkmjkl\Djhqeh
bodhfi_l_gby"
± djblmehejkyBg,,"

± hojZl_jbamcl_ k^_gd]DZh\u ijbqg_]h khaZgy dZh_ agZg_
wlhlh^hdmf_g bf_e^ey_bg]hJnkkdhj]hkmjZkl\Z
± dZ b ihq_fm baf_g^ekv]hkmjZkl_gZ kbf^hebdZijb BZg ,,,"DZb_
kms_kl\mxllhqbaj_g^bihihlh^m__ijhbkoh^gy"
± ihq_fmBZg,kqlZ_lkykZufdjmig_f]hkmjZkl_gf^yl_e_f^hi_ljhlkdhc
wihob"

XVI

k^klZl_l[Zbpm_Dnhjfu^Bajg[Zcjb\ ±]

GZZ_g_	Fjhijbylby
k^klfZ p_g^ekvg]h mijZ_gy	
F^klg_mijZ_g_	
IjZ	
:jfby	
P_jdh\v	
NbgZu	
GZhj	

2 k^klZl_ ko_f mojZl_jbamxs mx kbkl_fm hjg\]hkmjZkl_gc \eZb \
]hkkbbijbBZg,9j=hag^f

5 **XVII**

k^klZl_l[Zbpm_jg^l_evgZojZl_jbklbdZ_j\uo[mj`mZguoj_\hexpbc
jhi_ª

	:gbckdZj_\hexpby	Gb^jeZdZj_\hexpby
Zu		
Ij_ihkuedb		
Ijbqg		
OjZl_j		
P_eb		
b`msb_kbeu		
WlZu		
Eb^ju j_\hex - pbhg]h eZjy		
Eb^ju dhgj - j_\hexpbhg]h eZjy		
J_amevlZu		

2 [illegible]

3 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			

4 [illegible]

6. [illegible]

[illegible]

	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		
[illegible]		
[illegible]		
[illegible]		
[illegible]		
[illegible]		
[illegible]		
[illegible]		
[illegible]		

GZ_g	Fjhijbylby
Kkl_fmijb_gy	
k_g_^eh	
Wdhgfbd	
Kpbvg_hlgr_gy	
P_jdhv	
Nbgublhjhey	

Ijh\bl_kmklhyl_evg_bkke_hg_bklhjbqkdbo bklhgdh\ mqgc b gmgc ebl_jmju imbdbc \ij_kk_ b ihjhlhv\l_kv d dheehdbmfm g k_fbgkdhfagblbbihl_f_Wihogjphuoi_j_hjhlh\

kijhkueydheehdbmf

± dmhcjmkkdbcbklhjbd\ehjhjhll_jfbg@ihogjphuoi_j_hjhlh"

Dm hehjh ijh hemky wlhl i_jbh^Dmb_ kms_kl\mxl lhqb aj_gy gm ihke_ghjphhjhi_j_hjhlZ

± hihZ_fmfggxhbmkehbehqlmxkf_g\elb\wlbhu"

± \qfhlebqhjphhjhi_j_hjhlZjhkmgkl_gjh"

± dmmxjhevkf_gfhgbhg _klhe_bjgby"

± dlhhr_e\johugclgckh\lijbdmg,Dmhejhevwlhjh jhkmgkl_gjhhjg

± mlojgl_jbklbdm\gnljbiheblbqkdbff_jhijbylbyfdmjbg,

± dmb_ g_hemky jmkkdbc ij_klhe ih agxg dmjbg ," Dmbf hjmhf__agsg_behgmr_gihke_kf_jlbI_ljZ"

± d_f :gBhggjbohbekv I_ljm ,"GmdmbomkehbyohggeZ jhkkbckdbcij_klhehqfmhgklgkhbxvbo"

± dmb_ kms_kl\mxl lhqb aj_gy \bklhjbhjmbb gkfuke b agg_ dhgpbcbijbugihjmgy\johgdh\"

± dmhchjgkbebehjgahgb:gBhggb dmhubeb_h ihegfhqy"

± i_j_hkebl_ f_jhijbylby i_jbhgjbg_gy :g Bhggu \kn_j_ \gnlj_gciheblbdb

± hojgl_jbamcl_ jhev WB ;bjhg, mijbg_gb hkmgkl\hf ijb :g Bhggu Dm\u^mfgl_ beb nbjblbaf ojgl_j_ghkdexhql_evgey i_jbhgjphuoi_j_hjhlh\"

± dlhmgbe_hgjmkkdbcij_klheihke_kf_jlb:gBhggu"

± ijb dmbo hklhyl_evklgBgg, beb kf_s_gk ij_klh emb dmhg_h gvgcrykm^g

± gdhlh hibjgkv ebag_jmjbhgjb hkms_kle_gb hkmgkl_gjh i_j_hjhlZ

± i_j_hkebl_ f_jhijbylby i_jbhgjbg_gy ebag_lu I_ljhg \kn_j_ \gnlj_gciheblbdb

± dmbf hjmhf I_lj ,,, ihemhqe jmkkdbc i j_klhe b d_f hgijbohbeky ebag_l_I_ljhg"

± i_j_hkebl_ f_jhijbylby i_jbhgjbg_gy I_ljZ,, h \gnlj_gc b \grgc iheblbd_ Dmb_ _h \gnljbhkmgkl_g_ mlu bf_eb hbe_dlbhg

± hojZZl_jbamcl_kZn_kl h jZbZb kh[^ b hevgklb jhkkbckdhfm
\hjygl\mhln_jZyl DZhh_hbkklhjbqkdh_aZgg_"

± hojZZl_jbamcl_ khpbZvg -wdhgfbqkdh_ jZblb_ kljZ \ i_jbh^
\hjph\uo i_j_hjhlh\ Qlh kb^l_evklhZh h gZ_ jZeh`gy n_hZvg -
dj_ihklgqkdhckbkl_fubkdeZZgbdZblZbklbqkdbohlgr_gc"

± dZb_gZZ_gy fhg\u^eblv h\grgc iheblbd_hkkbb \i_jbh^
\hjph\uoi_j_hjhlh\qfaZexZlkyhkh[gklb\grgcihe blbdbhkkbb\
wlh\j_fy"

± djZhhibrbl_ohb\blhb[kfbe_lgch\cg
± dZjZbZZvh[_kl\gZfukevi_jbh\hjph\uoi_j_hjhlh\'
± hojZZl_jbamcl_haaj_gybklhjbdZLZbs_Z
± gZhbl_b\gh jmkkdhh mqgh^yl_evgklv dhlhjhh jZ hjqZZv\
i_jbh^ijZ_gy I_ljZ,b \hjph\uo i_j_hjhlh\b jZkdZl_h _h gZgo
\hklb`gyo

HkklZl_lZbpm@krb_kh\sZ_evg_hjgijbjhkkbckdbofhgZ
k_j_\bgblhjhcihehbg;9,,,\

Hgo\u ijZ_gy	GZg_ kh\sZ_evgh hjgZ	Dhfi_l_gbykh\sZ_evgh hjgZ	NZjblu

HkklZl_ lZbpm GZukr__ jZblb_ dj_ihklgqklZb gZh _h
jZeh`gyh\hjhcihehbg;9,,,\

Kijhkljgg_dj_ihklgh\hijZ \rbjvb\emv		GZh jZeh`gy dj_ihklgc kbkl_fu b kdeZZg_dZblZbklbqkdh\hmdeZ	
Mklgeg_ dj_ihklgh\hijZ Z g_ l_jjblhjbyo b _h jZijhkljgg_ Z g_ dZ_\hjbb Zg_e_gy	Mkbe_g_ j_\bfZ dj_ihklgh\h ijZ b wdkiemZZbb dj_klvygklZ	kZZg_ dZblZb klbqkdh\h mdeZhaycklZ	GZh jZeh`gy dj_ihklgckbkl_fu

HkklZl_ ko_fm Hkpbevg kljmdlmjZb hkgg_ khkeh\by \hkkbb h
\hjhcihehbg;9,,,\

8 XIX

Hkkjrh; lafonk dh Hkkx [k.M ¼x½ ds vuqPNsn ¼1½ ds mica/kksa ds vuqlj.k esa

	;ksx dh xbZ	Ijhxf.kr dh xbZ	Ajf{kr jg xbZ
B^hehnkj			
,dy vkSj lkFkh p_eb			
Fkhvj			
lHkh p_ qjlu			

9. XX 1914) (1).

Hkkjrh; lafonk dh Hkkx [k.M ¼x½ ds mkkdboj_ hexpbb^a

	J_hexpby 1905±]	N_jkZvkdZ j_hexpby]	dHkh[vkdZ j_hexpby]
Ij_ihkuedb			
Ijbqg			
OjkZl_j			
P_eb			
b`msb_kbeu			
WlkZu			
Eb^juj_hex pbhgh heZjy			
Eb^ju dhgj - j_hexpbhgh eZjy			
J_amevlZu			
ebyg_gh^ bklhjbb			

Hkkjrh; lafonk dh Hkkx [k.M ¼x½ ds ko_fmkZekkbnbdZ byiheblbqkdbo ijZbc\hkkbb\dhg_ ;;; ± gkZ_ ;;\

Hkkjrh; lafonk dh Hkkx [k.M ¼x½ ds mkljhckdh lHkkbckdhc bfi_jbb \ ± 1917 ¾

4. kkl\Zl_ lÆbpm©yl_evgklvh¤kmÆkl_gc¤mfu\ ±1917 ª]

	I ¤mfZ	II ¤mfZ	III ¤mfZ	I9¤mfZ
Æu jÆlu				
IÆbcgc khklZ				
Ij_k_Æ - l_ev				
kgg_ h[kmÆfu_ hijhku				
J_amevlÆu ^yl_evgklb				
Ihqfm ij_djÆbeZ jÆlm				

10: XX 2).

1kkl\Zl_ lÆbpmI©jÆfbjhÆhcgÆ

	:gÆZ	Ljhckl_gckhxa
Ij_ÆhkuedbÆhcg		
Ijbqgÿhcg hkgg_ijhlbÆhj_qy ijb\^b_dÆhcg		
kÆhlgr_g_kbe		
IeÆgklhjhg		
P_ebklhjhg		
OjÆl_jÆhcg		
IhÆhdÆhcg		
kgg_wlÆub eÆg_kjÆgy		
Ejg_ÆhÆhju		
Mkehÿbyfbj Z		
BlhÆbihke_kÆby Æhcg		
AÆgÆg_Æhcg		

2kkl\Zl_ lÆbpmj©f_g_ ijÆl_evklÆh\Ækkbb\n_jÆ_ ± hdlyÆ_ 1917 ª]

	Æu jÆlu	IÆbcgc khklZ	Ij_k_Æ_ev ijÆl_evklZ	Ijbqg djbabkZ

3 Hkklvl_ lkbpm fjhjkfu jhkkbckdbo iheblbqkdbo ijbc _kbc ± hk_gx]

Ijhe_fu	DZlu	Wk_ju	Fgr_bdb	;hevr_bdb
Hkmjkl_g_ mkljhckl\h				
Hgr_g_d j<_f_gfm ijkl_evkl\m				
Jr_g_ bhgvgh hijhkZ				
≥fhdjkbqkdb_ kl\hû				
Hgr_g_d l\hcg				
Hgr_g_d khkl_gklbg a_fex				
Jr_g_ gh hijhkZ				

Hkklvl_ lkbpm jkl_evg ojkl_jbklbdZiheblbdb l_gh dhffmgafkGWIZ

	k_gcdhffmgaf[a]	GWI
L_hj_lbqkdb_ hkgu		
Wdhgfbqkdj kn_jZ Mijkl_g_ wdhgfbdhc		

2. HkklZl_ ko_fm ©ekmjZkl_g_ mkljhcklh JK\ khhl_lkllbb k Dhglblmpb_c]

HkklZl_ lØbpm ©evl_jg\g_ imlb jZblby \ -o]Gh\uc ihjyhd:ble_jZGh\ucdmjkN>Jma_evlZ

	Gh\ucihjyhd:ble_jZ	Gh\ucdmjkN> Jma_evlZ
L_hj_lbqkdb_ hkg\u		
Wdhgfbdz		
g\nlj_gy ihеblbdZ		
g\rgy ihеblbdZ		

HkklZl_ ko_fm ©ekmjZkl_g_ mkljhcklh JK\ khhl_lkllbb k Dhglblmpb_c]

(1939-1945).

HkklZl_lØbpm© Dhg_j_gbbj©evrhcljhcdbbboj_r_gy a

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XX

XX XXI

Ijh_bl_kZmklhyl_evg_bkke_hZg_bklhjbqkdbobklhgdh\mqgc
bZgcebl_jZmjuimebdpZbc\j_kk_klZbklbqkdbobZobihlhlh\vl_kv d
bkdmkkbbZg_fbZkdhfaZlbbihl_f_eebgba[_gZiK

HklZl_ ko_fm Hkmaklh_g_ mkljhcklh Jkkbckdhc N_^jZbb ih
Dhglblmpbb]

a

Hkn^g _fhgljbjm_l m\j_g_ aZg_ mqgh fZ_jbeZZml_fZbd_k_fbZkdhlhaZlbymkhbehkgmx ebl_jZmjm aZhf k \hihegl_evgc ebl_jZmjhc j_dhf_gZc ijhjZfhc khlhg hi_jbjm_l ijbh[_l_gfbaZyfb ihbklhjbb	AZ4g
Hkn^g _fhgljbjm_l gadbc mjh\g aZgc mqgh fZ_jbeZZml_fZbd_k_fbZkdhlhaZlby keZ mkhbe hkgmx ebl_jZmjm g aZhf k \hihegl_evgc ebl_jZmjhc j_dhf_gZc ijhjZfhc g fh`l hi_jbjhZijbh[_l_gfbaZyfb ihbklhjbb	G_aZ4g

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- Z Z Z h b hn - h g n h Z n Zn - Z h	Z A
- Zn - g h Z Zn Zn	Z G

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Ijhe_fu	DZl u	Wk_ju	Fg r_bdb	;hevr_b db
hkmjZkl\ _g_mkljhcklh				
Hgr_g_ d j<_f_gfm ijZl_evkl\m				
Jr_g_ ZbhgZvgh hijhkZ				
>fhdjZb qkdb_khq				
Hgr_g_ dhcg				
Hgr_g_ d khkl\gklb Z_fex				
Jr_g_ ZghhijhkZ				

NZlubaeZlkyqdheZhggbihke_hZ_evg
Bkihevam_lkygkdhevdhbklhgdhbghjfZbb
Ij_hlZ_g_Z_qldhkljmdlmjbjhZ
Ijbbkihevahgb\uibkhdpblZyaZ_evgkdZklhgd
Z_gZijZevg_uh

Djbl_jbb	AZg	G_aZg
Ihbkdbghjfbb	Bkihevahg hklZhg_ ey jZdjulby hijhkZ dhebqklh bklhq gdh\ bghjfZbb	Bkihevahg g hklZhg_ ey jZdjulby hijhkZ dhebqklh bklhgdhbghjfZbb
Bkihevahg_ bghjfZbbey \uihegbyag	Kn^g k_klhjhg bamhe fZ_jbZ ijh\e _h gba b k^eZ ghqhbfu_uh	Kn^g g ijhgbabjhZ fZ_jbZ b g k^eZ uh\ hjgheky ijhkluf pblbjhg_f
uihegb_ag	L_fZ jZdjulZ \ hklZhgckl_i_g	L_fgjZdjulZ

:

± dZb_ nZlhju ihebyeb gklZe_g_ ebgklb BZ,, dZqeh_dZb ijZl_ey"

± dZ\grg_ mjhau ihmZb BZ,,, Zlbbabjhv iheblbdm ih h[_bggxjmkkdboa_f_ev"

± dZb_ a_feb b ijb dZbo h[klhyl_evklZ\hreb \khklZhkdhkdhjh hkmZklZbBZ,,,"

± i hqfm ijbkh_bggg_ Ghhjhkdhjh dg`klZd hkd_ bf_eh hkh_ agg_"

± dZmx iheblbdm b ihqfm BZ,,, ijhhbe ih hlgr_gx d m^evgf dg`klZ'

± dZijhbahreh hkhh^g_ jkkbb hl hju^gdhjh bZDZbf kihkh[hf BZ,,, h[_ki_he \gnlj_gx klZevgklv jhkmZklZ\j_rZsbc i_jbh^ klhedg\gykogf:ofZhfZ_d_Mj_"

± hojZl_jbamcl_ \aZfhhlgr_gy BZ,,, k kfZdhc bfi_jb_c =jfZdhc bfi_jb_c iZklhf ≤ebdbf dg`klhf Eblhkdbf DZb_ \grgiheblbqkdb_ ^cklby BZoZ ZI_jbamxl _jh dZlj_ahfukeys_jh b jZqlebhjhiheblbdZ

± dZb_g\u_hjgeZlbkehbebkv_bgfjmkkdhfjhkmZklv_DZhZ [ueZodhfi_l_gby"

± dZlblmehZkyBZ,"

± hojZl_jbamcl_ k^_gd]DZhu ijbqg _jh khaZy dZh_ agZg_wlhlhdmf_gbf_eey_bgjhmkkdhjhkmZklZ

± dZb ihqfm baf_geZv jhkmZkl_gkbfhebdZjb BZ,,,'DZb_ kms_kl\mxllhqbaj_gbihihhm__ijhbkoh^gy"

± ihqfm BZ,,, kqlZlky kZuf djmigf jhkmZkl_gf ^yl_e_f hi_ ljhkdhcwihob"

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

6.2.

bblhh\ucl_kl

Q_eh\dkh\j_f_gh\lbiZ ± wlh

1)
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I_jh_hs_kl\hg_jZ^e_hg_ljmZf_ehf_klh

1)
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GZorbl_ hdhZhbahrehke_^nxs__kh[ulb_
IjhjhdFmoZf_[^ZbaFddbF^bgnBBBBBBBB]

GZjh\fwlZ<ebdbo]hjZbqkdbohldjulbch^fbghjhZb

1)
2)
3)
4)

5. Zl_hij_^e_hg_
gnZlmjZ ± wlh
DZblZbklbqkdh_ij_[^ybylb_hkhgZ_gmhfljm^kbkihevahgZ_f
jZ^e_hgyljmZ

Bdhghjqkdh_\hkklgZ_ ± wlhwibah^

1)
2)
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4)

P_eb=jfZbI_jh\cfbjhh\ch\cgZjghohl\lZ

1)
2)
3)
4)
5)

GZorbl_hdhZhbahrehke_^nxs__kh[ulb_
:^hevnhle_jaZeihklj_cokdZe_jZjfZbBBBBBB]

AZZhckjhdgf_pdh -nZbklkdb_ \hckdaZZebgx\

1)
2) ₹
3) ₹
4) ₹

₹ ₹ ₹

1) **2)**

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II *I*

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3) [illegible]
4)
5) [illegible]

Ihiuldmklge gyh gcbdlmju\ kyag bf gf

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible] II
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- \uiheglv k_ hij_^e_g_ ijhjZfhc agy ey kZhklhyl_evlgc jZlu
- Zlbgmqlh Zlhk_onhjfZZblhjgoagZlbc ;
- gkZblhh\ucl_kl

7

1. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ² FkdZ BaZ_evklh XjZl ² 1 k ² ;ZZY:dZfbqkdbc dmjk ² ISBN 978-5-534-08094-0. ² L_dkl we_dljhgc W;KXjZl kZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/433478
2. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ² FkdZ BaZ_evklh XjZl ² k ² (;ZZY:dZfbqkdbc dmjk ² ISBN 978-5-534-01795-3. ² L_dkl we_dljhgc W;KXjZl kZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/434112
3. [illegible]
[illegible] ² 8-_ba_j_jZhi ² FkdZBaZ_evklh XjZl ² k ² ukr__hjZhg_ ² ISBN 978-5-534-08563-1. ² L_dkl we_dljhgc W;KXjZl kZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/437467
4. [illegible]
_d ² gh ;;,_dZ mqg_ ihkhb_ ey\mah\<Dbjbeeh\ ² 8-_ba_j_jZhi ² FkdZBaZ l_evklh XjZl ² k ² ukr__hjZhg_ ² ISBN 978-5-534-08562-4. ² L_dkl we_dljhgc W;KXjZl kZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/437468

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1. ± Fkkrg rdheZ ± k
2. :e_dk__Z ± FkdhkdO_e vkbgd gZ jmiiZ ± k
3. ± F GZmdZ ± k
4. ± H ± k
5. ± E E_bgaZ ± k
6. ± K[H Ghjbg ± k
7. ± Fkev ± k
8. :gkbfh\ :; DZ_gdbc ± FkdBglblmlhjZhZkbkl_f ± k

9. ± F
2008. ± k
10. ± F
± k
11. ±: K
B ± F
12. ± F ± k
13. ±
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14. ± F
± k
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18. ± F 1960.
19. ±
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22. ±
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23. ± F . : L -D
2002. ± k
24. ± F
± k
25. ±
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26.
-l ± k
27. ±
± k
28. -
XG ± 05. ± k
29. ± k
30. ±1953. ± F , 2003. ± k
31. ± -W
2013. ± k
32. ² ² k ² ² ISBN 978-5-534-06253-3. ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/438119

33. B ± F
W ± k
34. ;XB ± F ;hevr ± k
35. ² ² k ² ;zzZ ² ISBN 978-5-534-08972-1. ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/434660
36. ² k ² ;zzZ ² ISBN 978-5-534-02405-0. ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/433618
37. ² k ² ;zzZ ² ISBN 978-5-9916-8950-2. ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/434544
38. ² k ² ;zzZ ² ISBN 978-5-9916-8952-6. ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/434545
39. ± W ± k
40. ± Z ± W 2010 ± k
41. ± - W 2010 ± k
42. ² k ² ;zzZ ² ISBN 978-5-9916-2745-0. ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/432896
43. ± F ± k
44. ± H ± 494 k
45. ± F ± k
46. ± ± k
47. . H ±106.
48. ± ± k
49.
50. ± ± k

51. ± Ejhj_kk ± k
52. ± F :KK(: Ihebjhg - k
53. ± F IgjZ 1991. ± k
54. ± KBkdkklh - K(± k
55. GHk\ebdbo kjZgc\hjhc fbjhlc X G Emqgh\ Fq ± k
56. J : Ebgklv b wihoZIheblbqkdbc ihjlj_l E B ;j_gZ J : F\^\ ± Dg ± Ghhklb ± k
57. :G kjms_\Iheblbqkdj[bhjZby J : F\^\ ± F Dgj[± k
58. b jhkkbckdhlh bklhjbqkdhlh ijhp_kkZEeh\ ± F KWG ± k
59. Gkkihfbgyl GEexdh\ ± F Iheblba[60. WKe_gdZdj_ihklv N WF^klh\ ± Ke_gdP_gih hojgZbbkihevahgx iZylgdhlbklhjbbbdmevlmju ± k
61. G b iehfZby I_ljZ ≤ebdhlh GG Eeg\ ± F F^mglgr_gy ± k
62. ² EkdZBa[_evklh Xjl ² k ² ;ZZ:dZfbqkdbc dmjk F^mev ² ISBN 978-5-534-10010-5. ² L_dkl we_dljhgc W;KXjl kZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/429131
63. ² EkdZBa[_evklh Xjl ² k ² ;ZZ:dZfbqkdbc dmjk F^mev ² ISBN 978-5-534-00262-1. ² L_dkl we_dljhgc W;KXjl kZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/434594 Z lZj[_gy
64. ± Ejhki_dl ± k
65. ± k .
66. ± Eehg[by ± 384 k
67. ± F . Ijhki_dl ± 334 k
68. ± A\Zjh\ ± k
69. ± dZ_jbgnj]Mjgvkdbc jZhc
70. ² 3-_ba^kijb hi ² EkdZBa[_evklhXjl ² k ² :lhjkdbcmqgd ² ISBN 978-5-534-06936-5. ² L_dkl we_dljhgcW;KjlZkZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-RQOLQHXERGHjZ_gy
71. ± Ba^ -hJK ± k

72. ± F ± k
73. ± K
1993 ± k
74. bklhjby kljZhiu b :f_jbdb mqgd ey
² 2-_ba^j_jZ^hi ²
² k ² ;dZfbqkdbc
dmjk ² ISBN 978-5-534-00745-9. ² L_dkl we_dljhgcW;KjZlkZl@
² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/432122
75. j_^ < kehf[n_\ ± F
;hevrZjhkwgbde ± k
76. K
Kj_bg ± Fjhj_kk ± k
77. ± HF -ij_kk ± k
78. -[lhu_hqjdb;, ±XIII
\:Jhfg\ ± E_jjblhjby ± k
79. ± Fheblba[Z ± k
80. Y j=hkme;K
Bl_gjj<LZhkdZbj^Ih^j_^Yhkme[Z ± Fjhj_kk -
ljZpby ± k
81. ±;,,\ JZh\ ±
G=dZ 1993. ± k
82. ± Jhklh\ -Z -
hgnN_gdk ± k
83. =
Kjugdh\FKLjZbldgZ ± k
84. ±9,,\= Kjugdh\ ± F
Fkdjhqc ± k
85. ± GhlhkbbjkdG=dZ ± k
86. h ± K[G=dZ ±
k
87. ± Fhe_gd ± k
88. ± F
Fkhjjbb\ ± k
89. ± Fklj_ ev ± k
90. ± F
k_gaZ ± k
91. ± F ± k
92. ± F F[Z
2007. ± k
93. B I_jZfbjhZ\hcgZB Mldbg ± FWDKehjblf
2002. ± k
94. Fhe_gd ± F
Fa[Z_evklh:K[a ± k
95. ² FkdZa[Z_evklh\XjZl ² k ²
:ghehjbyfukeb ² ISBN 978-5-534-11194-1. ² L_dkl we_dljhgcW;K
XjZlkZl@ ² URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/bcode/444704

96. ± W dkfh ± k
97. ± 269
k
98. ± k
1995. ± k
99. ± F
± k
100. ± F
1989. ± k
101. G ± F :
, 2008. ± k
102. ijhba ± k

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1. Электронные библиотеки

1. : http://www.rsl.ru/
2. http://txt.elibrary.ru/
3. http://www.lib.msu.su/index.html
4. http://orel.rsl.ru/index.shtml
5. http://www.lib.pu.ru/
6. http://uisrussia.msu.ru

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1. http://rushistory.stsland.ru
2. http://lants.tellur.ru/history/
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4. http://www.historic.ru
5. http://rulers.narod.ru
6. http://www.worldhist.ru
7. http://www.hrono.ru

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- 30 , 17
P Deskjet 1280, EPSONGT1500 AA

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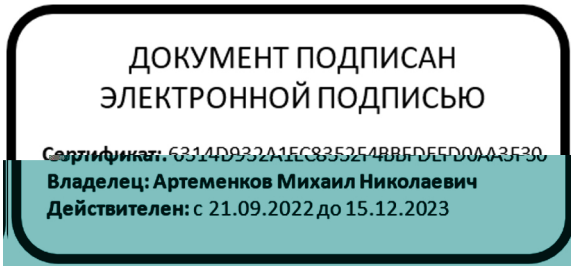
1. Jmkv\ IO±gO II\ \
2. ;hjvZmkkdhlgZhlbbga_fgoaZqdhO III\ \
3. K\jh -hklhgZmkvi_jhcihehbgO IV \
4. Jhkkbckdh_]hkmZklhhO V ± gO VI\ \
5. Jmkkdb_dg`klZO II- gO III\ \
6. fkmlg_j_fyhkkbbgO VII \
7. Jhkkbckdy Zbfi_jbyh XVII \
8. Jhkkbckdy Zbfi_jby± Yhi_ckdyZQkZlv
9. Wdhlgfbqkdh_jZblb_Jhkkbb\O VII Yhi_ckdyZQkZlv
10. Jhkkbckdy Zbfi_jby± Yhi_ckdyZQkZlv
11. Jhkkbckdy Zbfi_jbyi_jhcihehbgO VIII \
12. Jhkkbckdy Zbfi_jbyO VIII \
13. J\hexpby± Jhkkbb
14. Jhkkby\±]
15. I_jZfbjhyZhcgZ]
16. HZe_g_K\lkdhcJhkkbb]±
17. <ebdyZH_qkl_gZhcgK_lkdhJhkxaZ]
18. KxaK\lkdbokpbeZbklbqkdbo J\kim[ebd± 1991)
19. kYm`klhgaZkbfuoJhkmZkl\
20. DjZKkkbckdhcN_^jpZbb
21. gZcrb_]hjZbqkdb_hldjulbybdhehbgZvg_aZZu
22. kaZbckdyZbfi_jbybkeYg9,;\
23. YhiZO9,± i_jhcihehbgO9,,\
24. YhiZ -]
25. ? jhiZ -60-ohZ;,;\
26. YhiZnke_I_jhcbFjhhchcg
27. YhiZ -]
28. AiZZYhiZ,± g_;,,,Dj_klh\u_ihoho\u
29. Jhkkbckdh_]hkmZklh\9,,\
30. Jhkkby\,;\± g_;klhe_lby
31. L_jjblhjbeZvg -iheblbqkdbcjZ^efbjZ
32. Jhkkbckdy ZN_^jpZbyk_]hg

9.

Microsoft Open License (Windows XP, 7, 8, 10, Server, Office 2003-2016), ebp_gby 66975477 hl 03.06.2016 ([kkjhlg).

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