F b g b k l _ j k l \ h g Z m d b b \ u k r _] h h [j Z a h \ Z g b y J h k k b c k d h
N _ ^ _ j Z e v g h _] h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g h _ [x ^ ` _ l g h _ h [j Z a h \ Z l _
m q j _ ` ^ _ g b _ \ u k r _] h h [j Z a h \ Z g b y
© K f h e _ g k d b c] h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g u c m g b \ _ j k b l _ l ª
D Z n _ ^ j Z b k l h j b b J h k k b b

l j h j _ d l h j i h m q _ [g h
f _ l h ^ b q _ k j Z h c l _
B B B B B B B B B B B B B M k l b f _ g d
© 2020]

; .0.20

GZijZ\e_gb_ ih^]hlh\db l_^Z]h]bq_kdh_ h[jZah\Zgb_
ih^]hlh\db
GZijZ\e_gghklv) ijZ\h
NhjfZ h[mq_gby hqgZy
Dmjk ,2
K_f_klj 1,2,3,4
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l j h] j Z f f m j Z a j Z : [d Z Z g e ^ b ^ Z l b k l h j b q _ k d b o g Z m d ^ h p _ g l = : E Z k l
d Z g ^ b ^ Z l b k l h j b q _ k d b o g Z m d ^ h p _ g l ? > ; _ k i Z
d Z g ^ b ^ Z l b k l h j b q _ k d b o g Z m d ^ h p _ g l G b d b l b g Z
^ h d l h j b k l h j b q _ k d b o g Z m d i j h n _ k k h j = h j k d Z y G

H ^ h [j _ g Z g Z a Z d k Z ^ Z l g b u y o
k _ g l y [j y] i j h l h d h e ‹

K f h e _ g k d
2020

F_klhbkpbiebgukljmdlmj_HI

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Kh^jgZb_bkpbiebgu

XVII

Bg^h_\jhi_cpu b bo ijhbkoh`^_gb_ kh\j_f_gg ijh[e_fujZkkfZljb\Zhxkkgy\gu_ hkh[_gghklb ^j_\g_]h b kj_^g__d jZa\blby Jhkkbb hlghkbl_ebkhjb\kq_kdjghh ijhp_kkZ JZkkfZlj

XVII \ bgl_j_gpbb J_qb lhkihebl hc bamqZxlky wlZiu b hkh[_g
hk\h[h^bl_evgh]h ^\b`_gby b _]h jheb \ ijhp_kk_ hk\h[h`^_gb
bgl_j_glh\ ^Z_lky oZjZdl_jbklbdZ hkgh\guf j_r_gbyf A_fkd
hij_^_eyxlkgyh\gku_ ihke_^kl\by Kfmlu bamqZxlky hkgh\gu_ hk
dmevlmju-;9„9\\ b bo dhgdj_lgu_ ijhy\e_gby \ h[s_kl_gghc `b
Jhkkbckdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z

XVII ***XVIII***

L_fZkh pbZvgh -**1**

XVII

Hkgh\gu_ ijh[e_fu kdeZ^u\Zgby \k_jhkkbckdh]h jugdZ \ hl_q_kl_gghc bklhjbh]jZnbb L_jjblhjby b gZkh\e_gb_ Jhk
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]hkm^Zjkl\Z \ klZgh\e_gbb djmighc ijhfure_gghklb Mkeh\by j
Jhkkbckdh]h _dZ

L_fZjhe_fZkdeZ^u\Zgby \k_jhkkbckdh]h jugdZ \ hl_q_kl_g
dmi_qkl Z

XVII

Ijh[e_fZ kdeZ^u\Zgby \k_jhkkbckdh]h jugdZ \ hl_q_kl_g
Bkke_^h\Zgby B > Dh\Zevq_gdh E < Fbeh\Z b ; G Fbjhgh
lhj]h\eb \ Jhkkbb b khaj_\Zgb_ mkeh\bc ^ey nhjfbjh\Zgby _^l
kljZug Jhkl b ki_pbZebaZpby f_klguo jugdh\ YjfZjdb <g_rgy
dmi_q_kl\h Lhj]h\Zy iheblbdZ Lhj]h\Zy]jZfhlZ]h^Z b G
]h^Z F_jdZglbebaf J_nhjfZlhjkdZy ^_y-GeZvsmhdbgyZ: E Hj^bgZ

L_fZWhexpbykhkeh\ghlh

XVII

< H Dexq_\kdbc h nhjfbjh\Zkghkkeh\bec Zkkh\i_jbh^ iha^g
n_h^ZebafZ Hkgh\gu_ l_g^_gpbb jZa\blby khkeh\bc \-Jhkkbb
khkeh\bc ^\hjygkl\Z b dj_ihklgh]h dj_klvygkl\Z JZa\blb_]hjh^

L_fZjh kdb_hkklZby **-60-**

XVII

Hkgh\gu_ ijhlb\hj_qby \ jmkkdbo jZvjh^\Z_odZk_jZ^ebZgu\kdh_
^\b`_gb_ b fhkdh\kdb-o [jmg^hZVII _dZ ©Kheyghc [mgl^
lkdh\kdbc ©]bev^]h^Z F_^gh^_g_`guc djbabZkh^bZ ©F_^guc

L_fZkhhjgh_meh`gb_hZ

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Xjb^bq_kdh_ hnhjfe_gb_ hdhgqZl_evgh]h aZdj_ihs_gby dj
©[_amdZagZy^ dhgp_ipbb aZdj_ihs_gby H]jZgbqh_gbkZ^kebok
ex^yo J_r_gb_ \hijhkh\ h \hlqbgghf ihf_klghf b p_jdh\g
HljZ`_gb_ l_g^_gpbb i_j_oh^Z d Z[khexlbafm \ Kh[hjghf me
agZq_gb_ Meh`_gby]h^Z

1V

XVII

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agZq_gby k-hik_e^klgZhbl_evguo hj]Zgh\ L_g^_gpby d ij_d
^_yl_evghklb IjbdZau G_^hklZldb ijbdZagh]h kljhy b ihiu
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:e_dk_c FboZceh\bq PZjv N_^hj :e_dk__\bq

L_fZkmZklhbp_jdhv\\

XVII

P_jdh\gZy j_nhjfZ __ ijbqbgu kh^_j`Zgb_ b agZq_gb_ ^
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hlghr_gbyo]hkm^Zjkl\Z b p_jd\b P_jdh\guc jZkdhe _]h kms
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jZkdheZ

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dj_klvygkdbo \hcg Ijbqbgu ij_^ihkuedb b ^\b`msb_ kbeu dj
ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf K JZabgZ Ijh[e_fu i_jbh^baZpbb dj_
OZjZdl_jbklbdZ wlZih\ Lj_[h\Zgby \hkklZ\rbo J_amevlZlu b h
\hcgu -]h^h\ K L JZabg

XVII \d

AZ^Zqb \g_rg_c iheblbdb XVII \Jhkkbb Hk\gh\gu_ __ g<Zhijg\e_kgby
Ihevr_c ;hjv[Z aZ \ha\jZs_gb_ jmkkdbo a_f_ev- Kfhe_gkdZ
Iheygh\kdbc fbjguc ^h]h\hj <hkkh_^bg_gb_ MdjZbgu k J
mdjZbgkdh]h b [_ehjmkkdh]h gZjh^h\ \ J_qb Ihkiheblhc khp
j_eb]bhagu_ hij_\bl_evkl\hf >\b`_gb_ dZaZq_kl\Z \ XVII \hc GZjZe\bdhg_
gZjh^h\ Ihk\h[h^bl_evghc [hjv[u ih^ jmdh\h^kl\hf ; Of_evgbp
A[hjh\kdbc ^h]h\hj] H[jZs_gby ; Of_evgbpdh]h d
\hkkh_^bg_gbb IhjZ`_gb_ \hkklZ\rbo; ihh\p; jjd_hk_qbdh ^h]h\hj
Ih[_^Z m @\ZgpZ @\Zg_pdbc ^h]h\hj] J_r_gb_ a_fkc
\hkkh_^bg_gbb MdjZbgu k Jhkkb_c I_j_ykeZ\kdZy jZ^Z
\hkkh_^bg_gby MdjZbgu k Jhkkb_c JZaebqbgu <hcg_Zgbb _]h bl
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Ihevr_c b ©<_qguc fbjª -r_]^kdmZkkdhcgZ]] DZj^bkkdbc fbj
X`gh_ gZijZ\e_gb_ \g_rg_c iheblbdb GZ[_]b djufkdbo lZ
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1677-]] Djufkdb_ ihoh^u :ah\kdb_ ihoh^u

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jmkkdbo a_fe_ijhoh^p_\ N Ihih\ b K <>_`lhyijdh<\ :?eZCkZ[Zjh\
DhehgbaZpby Kb[bjb ?_ hkh[_gghklbdbdZakZ\h_gbjhlbJmjkqdby
:fmj_ G_jqbgkdbc ^h]h\hj] ?]h agZq_gb_ Hlghr_gby
r_edh\hf lhj]_ H[sb_ blh]b \g_rg_c XVIIb\bdd_b Jhkkbb \

L_fZ

XVII \d

Hkh[_gghklb jZa\blby jmkkdbo XVII d\me_vGZijZe\h k_dmeyjbaZ
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rdheu b jZkijhkljZg_gb_]jZfhl-jhkdhZlkgZdyZyh ZdZ^_fby GZdh
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JZab\b_ k_lkdbo `Zgjh\ Mklgh_ gZjh^gh_ l\hjq_kl\h L_Zlj
©mahjhqv_ª b ©gZjurdbgkdh_ [Zjhddhª @b\hibkv bdhghibk
MrZdh\ = Gbdblbg ;ul b gjZ\u jZaguo keh_\ gZk_e_gby Gh\

L_fZ Khpbe Zvgh -g

I b

Jhkkby gZdZgmg_ j_nhjjhf[e_lfjZ ©hlklZhZkdbyª hl kljZg AZiZ^g
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XVIII Z

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Fhkdh\kdh]h mgb_jkybll_eZghklv :dZ^_fbb gZmd GZmqgu_
KlZgh\e_gb_ bklhjbq_kdhc gZmdb < G LZlbs_\ F < Ehfhg
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: > DZgl_fbj < D Lj_^bZdh\kdbnc_kHkbghgVZegvbg_hjih l_ZljZ N =
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k

Khpb Zewdh ghfkdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkbb \h \lhjhc ih60-h\bg_ O
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ij_^ihkuedb dj_klvygkdhc \hcgu >\b`msb_ kbeu Hkgh\gu_
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iheblbdb ?dZlI_jAZ^uZqb \g_rg_c iheblbdb -Jmkjkbdy Jmkkdy
]] l_j\uc jZa^_e lhe-Vmbj_pJdmZkydhc-gZ]] Jm-k\k_d^kdZy
\hcgZ MqZklb_ Jhkkbb \h \lhjhf b lj_lv_f jZa^_eZo lhevrl

XVII

‹ i i	J Z a ^ _ e u b l _ f u	< k _] q Z k l e _ d p l	N h j f u a Z g y l b c i j Z d l b q _ k

XVII *XVIII*

‹ i i	JZa^_eu b l_fu	<k_]h qZkh\	Nhjfu aZgylbc		
			E_dpbb	ljZdbq_k aZgylb	KZfhkl yl_evg jZ[hlZ
1.	KhpbZewvgdh ghfbq_ jZa\blb_ JhkXVIIb	5	2	2	1
2.	ljh[e_fZ kdeZ^ \k_jhkkbckdh]h jZa\blb_ lhj]h\ dm_q_l\kZ XVII \	5	2	2	1
3.	W\hexpby khk kljhyXVII \	5	2	2	1
4.	=hjh^kdb_ \hkk-Z 60-o]h^XVII \	5	2	2	1
5.	Kh[hjgh_ Meh`_g]	5	2	2	1
6.	W\hexpby ihebl kljhy JhkkXVIIb \\	5	2	2	1
7.	=hkm^Zjkl\h b p XVII \ Fjdh\guc jZl	5	2	2	1
8.	Dj_klvygkdZy \h ij_^\h^bvk_lehf JZabgZ	5	2	2	1
9.	Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ \g_rg_c bihedb Jhk \XVII \	5	2	2	1
10.	JZa\blb_ jm dmevlmXVII\\	5	2	2	1
11.	KhpbZewvgdh ghfbq_ ihebldZ l_ljbZ _ \ebygb_ gZ j wbdghfbdb b khpb hlghr_gbc	5	2	2	1
12.	J_nhjfu \ Jhkk i_j\hc q_l\XVIIb \ Ml_j`^_gb_ Z[kh	6	2	2	2
13.	<g_rgyy ihebldZ \ i_j\hc q_lXVIIb\	5	2	2	1
14.	l_ljh\kdb_ ij_h[jZah\Zgby \ dmemju	5	2	2	1
15.	WihoZ ^\hjp i_j_\hjhlh\ \kkbJ (1725-]] <gmlj_ggyy b \	5	2	2	1

	iheblbdZ khp wdhghfbq_kdh_ j				
16.	Dmevlmjz b ijhk\ k_j_^bXgI \	5	2	2	1
	<K?=H	81	32	32	17
	lh^]hlh\dZ d w:da	27			27
		108	**32**	**32**	**44**

XVIII ***XIX***

‹ i i	JZa^_eu b l_fu	<k_]h qZkh\	Nhjfu aZgylbc		
			e_dpbb	ijZdlbq_k b eZ[hjZgh aZgylby	kZfhklhyl_e jZ[hlZ
1.	KhpbZevgh wdhghfbq_kdh jZa\blb_ Jhkk \lhjhc iheh O9,,, _dZ	9	4	2	3
2.	<gmlj_ggyy ih ?dZl_jbgu ,,	10	4	2	4
3.	Dj_klvygkdZy ih^ ij_^\h^bl_evkl ? lm]Zq_\Z	5		2	3
4.	<g_rgyy ihebl Jhkkbb \lhjhc iheh\bgu O9,,	10	4	2	4
5.	JZa\blb_ jmkk dmevlmju \h \l iheh\bg_ O9,,	6		2	4
6.	KhpbZevgh wdhghfbq_kdh iheblbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkk jm[_`_ O9,, \\	8	2	2	4
7.	<gmlj_ggyy ih ijZ\bl_evkl\Z :e_dkZg^jZ , \ gZqZe_ O,O _	8	2	2	4
8.	<g_rgyy ihebl Jhkkbb \ gZqZ _dZ Hl_q_kl \hcgZ]h^Z	12	4	4	4
9.	<gmlj_ggyy	8	2	2	4

	iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z :e_dkZg^jZ , i Hl_q_kl_gghc]h^Z				
10.	>_dZ[jbklkdh_ ^\b`_gb_ <hk ^_dZ[jbklh\	5		2	3
11.	KhpbZevgh wdhghfbq_kdh jZa\blb_ Jhkkl \lhjhc lj_lb O, _dZ Djbabk dj_ihklgh]h ohayckl\Z ljhfure_gguc i_j_\hjhl	9	4	2	3
12.	<gmlj_ggyy ih ijZ\bl_evkl\Z GbdheZy ,	7	2	2	3
13.	H[s_kl_-ggh iheblbq_kdh_ ^\b`_gb_ \lhjh lj_lb O,O _dZ	7	2	2	3
14.	<g_rgyy iheblJhkkbb-50-_]] O,O _dZ Dju \hcgZ	7	2	2	3
15.	JZa\blb_ dmev Jhkkbb \ i_j\h iheh\bg_ O,O	6		2	4
		117	32	32	53
		27			27
		144	**32**	**32**	**80**

XIX

‹ i i	L_fu aZgylb	<k_ qZkh	Nhjfu aZgylbc		
			e_dp	ijZdlbq_k aZgylby	kZfhklhyl_e jZ[hlZ
1	Jhkkby gZdZgr hlf_gu dj_ihklg ijZ\Zh^]hlh\dZ dj_klvygkdhc j_nhjfu	10	4	4	2
2	Dj_klvygkdZy j]	10	4	4	2

3	J_nhjfu -1870- o]h^h\	10	4	4	2
4	Khpb Ze- vgh wdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkb ihj_nhjf_gguc i_jbh^	10	4	4	2
5	H[s_kl_-ggh iheblbq_kdh_ ^\b`_gb_ ihj_nhjf_gghc Jhkkbb	14	6	6	2
6	<gmlj_ggyy ihe jhkkbckdhc fhg \70- o±k_j_^bg-_o]h^hXIX _dZ	10	4	4	2
7	<g_rgyy ihebl Jhkkbb \lhjhc iheh\bg-I_O O_dZ	10	4	4	2
8	JZa\blb_ jmkkd dmevlmju \h \l iheh\bg-I_O O_dZ	7	2	2	3
		27			**27**
		108	**32**	**32**	**34**

5h H I b

h

XVII

E_dpby Bg^h_\jhi_cpu b bo ijhbkoh`^_gb_ kh\j_f_ggh_
E_dpby <hklhqgZ yuR\jhhZ-gZvqZ e_uk g w
E_dpby Ijhbkoh`^_gb_ keZ\yg <hklhqgu_ keZ\ybdh^ \ ^h]hk
E_dpby H[jZah\Zgb_ >j_\g_jmkkdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\ZX- >j_\g_
X \\
E_dpby >j_\g_jmkkdh_ XI-hkZmqZXe_kl\Dm\evlmjZ >j_\g_c Jmkb
E_dpby7 I_jbh^ iheblbq_kdhc jZa^jh[e_gghklb
E_dpb8y ;hjv[Z k bghaaZgbfhZl_eXIIb \\ Hj^ugkdh_ b]h b _
hj]ZgbaZpby H[jZah\Zgb_ Eblh\kdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z
E_dpby10 Jmkv \h \lhjhc iXIe-kVbg_ <ha\ur_gb_ Fhkd\u
H[jZah\Zgb_ <_ebdh]h dgy`_kl\Z Eblh\kdh]h
E_dpby Fhkd\Z b Eblh\ZXV-dhgbh_c ihebgXV \.
E_dpb12y 13 KlZgh\e_gb_ Fhkdh\kdh]h p_gljZebah\Zggh]h]hk
E_dpb14y Fhkdh\kdh_]hkm-8Z_jkl\XVI\\
E_dpb15y Djbabk h[s_kl\Z b]hkm^Zjkl\Z,gZkjme[_lb_c;9,

E_dpby lhev-kdh^kdZy bgl_j_gpby Zevgbkhh[h^bl_evgZy [hjv[
ijhlb\ bgl_j_glh\ <hkklZgh\e_gb_ _^bghc]hkm^Zjkl_gghk
dmevlmjZ XVI \\

XVII *XVIII*

E_dpby Kh-pwbdZhegvhgfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkbb \
E_dpby Ijh[e_fZ kdeZ^u\Zgby \k_jhkkbckdh]h jugdZ b
dmi_q_kZ _d_
E_dpby W\hexpby khkeh\gh]h kljhy jmkkdhZ[h_d^Zevgh
HljZ`_gb_ _z \ Kh[hjghf meh`_gbb]h^Z
QZklv Nhjfbjhdlg-kkhk\eh\bc \ kbdZ
QZklv Kh[hjgh_ meh`_gb_ ]h^Z b hljZ`_gb_ \ gzf
kljhy Jhkkbb
E_dpby Iheblbq_kdh_ jZa\b_d Jhkkbb \
E_dpby =hkm^Zjkl\b_dj_dh\v_jdh\guc jZkdhe
E_dpbyZjhGgu_ ^\b`_gby \khkkdb \
QZklv =hjh^kdb_ \hkkZgby\ Jhkkbb
QZklv Dj_klvygkdZy \hcgZ ih^ ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf K JZab
E_dpby <g_rgyy ihebldZ Jhkkbb \
E_dpby JZa\blb_ jmkkdhlc\d_evlmju \
E_dpbyKhpbZevwdhghfbq_kdZy ihebldZ_l\ejZygb_ gZ jZa\b
wdhghfbdb b khpbZevguo hlghr_gbc
E_dpby J_nhjfu \ Jhkkbb \hlhjhc_dZ_l_jlb
E_dpby <g_rgyy ihebldZ Jhkkbb _dZc q_l_jlb
E_dpby I_ljh\kdbh\Zgby jZa[eZklb dmevlmju
E_dpby Jhkkbckdzy bfi_jby i_jbh^Z ^\hjph\uqhi^j_\hjhl
E_dpby Dmevlmjz b ijhk_dZk_j_^bg_

XVIII *XIX*

E_dpby KhpbZevwdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkbb \h \lhjhc i
_dZ
E_dpby <gmlj_ggyy ihebldZ ?dZl_jbgu ,,
E_dpby <g_rgyy ihebldZ Jhkkbb \lhjhc iheh\bgu O9,,,
E_dpby Kh-pwbdZhegvhgfbq_kdh_ b ihebldq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jh
O9 ±O,O \\
E_dpby <gmlj_ggyy ihebldZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z :e_dkZg^jZ ,
E_dpby <g_rgyy ihebldZ Jhkkbb \ gZqZe_ O,O _dZ H
]h^Z
E_dpby <gmlj_ggyy ihebldZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z :e_dkZg^jZ
\hcgu]h^Z
E_dpby Kh-pwbdZhegvhgfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkbb \h \lhjhc lj_
E_dpby <gmlj_ggyy ihebldZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z GbdheZy ,
E_dpby H[s-khe_bdgbq_kdh_ ^\b`_gb_ \lhjhc lj_lb O,O _
E_dpby <g_rgyy ihebld-dZ_J]kkdbO_dZ Djufkdzy \hcg

XIX

E_dpby L?F: JHKKBY G:D:GMG? HLF?GU DJ?IHKLGH=
E_dpby L?F: IH>=HLH<D: DJ?KLVYGKDHC J?NHJFU
E_dpby L?F: DJ?KLVYGKD:Y J?NHJF:]
E_dpby L?F: HKH;?GGHKLB DJ?KLVYGKDHC J?
HL>?EVGUO J?=BHG:O O:J:DL?J B AG:Q?GB? J?NHJFU
E_dpby L?F: J?NHJFU < H;E:KLB A?FKDH=H B =
K:FHMIJ:<E?GBY
E_dpby L?F: J?NHJFU]]
E_dpby L?F: J:A<BLB? KHEVKDH<H<OIHJ?NHJF?GGH
JHKKBB
E_dpby L?F: J:A<BLB? IJHFURE?GGHKLB B LH
IHJ?NHJF?GGHC JHKKBB
E_dpby L?F:
EB;?J:EBAF B DHGK?J<:LBAF <LHJHOU<H<EBGU
E_dpby L?F: J?<HEXPBHGGH? GBJ?<KL<H
J?<HEXPBHGGH? GBJ?<KL<H
E_dpby L?F: J:;HQ?? ><B@?GB?
E_dpby L?F: DJBABK K:FH>?J@:<B-:]JM;?U@H?J
IMLB J:A<BLBY
E_dpby L?F: <GMLJ?GGYY IHEBLBD: III.E?DK:
©DHGLJJ?NHJFUª
E_dpby L?F:
<G?RGYY IHEBLBD: JHKK-BB \]]
E_dpby L?F: <G?RGYY IHEBLBD:]k_j
E_dpby L?F: J:A<BLB? JMKKDHC DMEVLMJU <H <LH
XIX <?D:

I jZlbqkdb_aZylby

XVII

. :

1. ;Zelu \h \lhjhc ihlunkbg^h-Igluwk g w
2. =hlu b]mggu \ <hklhqghc ?\jhi_
3. :\Zju H[jZah\Zgb_ OZaZjkdh]h dZ]ZgZlZ

IjZlbqkdh_aZ ylb_ :

1. Ijhbkoh`^_gb_ keZ\yg b ihbkd bo ijZjh^bgu
2. <_g_^u Zglu b keZ\yg_ \ ljm^Zo jbfkdbo b \baZglbckd Ijhdhibc D_kZjbckdbc FZ\jbdbZgg KlFZle_ZeZBhBhZgg Wn_kkdbc Kbgd_ee
3. KeZ\yg_ \ ljm^Zo \hklhqgu-JmZK\l_hjh=\ZjB[gbZ-ARZZfjZZgn b ^j
4. Ih_klv \j_f_gguo e_l h[h[s_kl_gghf kljh_ b khpbZ \hklhqguo keZ\yg \ ijhp_kk_ aZk_e_gby <hklhqgh_\\jhi_\ckdhc <ebygb_ khk_^_c \hklhqguo keZ\yg gZ bo jZa\blb_
5. Yauq_kl\h ^j_\gbo keZ\yg

Iheblbq_kdh_ khi_jgbq_kl\h Fhkd\u b L_jb Fhkd\u b Ebl\u

AgZylb_

1. Kfhe_gkdhgy`_kl\h \h \lhjhc ihgZ\bZge__ ;;9,\\

AgZylb_

1. Jmkv Ebl\Z b Hj^Z ^bgZfbdZ- gZgbZe_gbc \ ;,9

**XV ± XVI **

1. Ij_^ihkuedb h[jZah\Zgby Jhkkbckdh]h p_gljZebah\Zggh]h]
Z Z]jZjgu_ hlghr_gby
[j_f_keh lhj]h\ey b]hjh^Z
\ jhev [hyjkl\Z-ih^_hsjygdh\ p_jd\b b]hjh`Zg \ ijhp_kk_ p_
]hkm^Zjkl\Z
2. Ebqghklv B\ZgZ ,,, b _]h jhev \ mki_rghf klZgh\e_gbb
]hkm^Zjkl\Z
3. Km^_[gbd] dZd bklhjbq_kdbc bklhqgbd AgZq_gb_
Iheh`_gb_ dj_klvyg b ohehih\ ih Km^_[gbdm]

1. ?j_kv `b^h\kl\mxsbo mq_gb_ b bklhjby jZa\blby
2. G_kly`Zl_eb b bhkbneyg_
3. L_hjby ©Fhkdj\Zbc Jbfª ©Ih_klv h [_ehf deh[md_ª ihke
©KdZha_Zgh dgyavyo <eZ^bfbjkdboª

1. ?e_gZ =ebgkdZy b-4j0-onhjjfu
2. J_nhjfu-o]h^h\ ]m[gZy a_fkdZy km^_[gZy bi\hc_kdhZhy M
\ebygby

1. Mdj_ie_gb_ p_gljZebah\Zggh]h ZiiZjZlZ \eZklb JZa\blb_
mijZ\e_gby ;hyjkdZy ^mifjZ_^bklZh\be_ehgu_ hj]Zgu A_fkdbc
2. K_jlu\Zgb_ iheblbdb j_nhjf ijbqbgu b ihke_^kl\by

1. KhpbZewdghghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ kljZgu \ ihke_^g_c lj_lb ;
2. Ijbqbgu \hagbdgh_gby dj_ihklghbgapZ\b,0,fhkDbj_ihdklgbq_k
aZdhgh^Zl_e-90-lh]] ;9, \ ³aZih_^gu_ e_lZ´ b ³ mjhqgu_ e
ohehikl\h
3. >bgZklbq_kdbc djbabk b _]h ij_h^he_gb_ PZjkl\h\Zgb_ ;h

1. N_ghf_g kZfha\Zgkl\Z \ Jhkkbb E`_^fbljbc ,
2. :\ZglxjZ E`_^fbljby

1. <hcgZ k lhevr_c br\h^ekvdkZdyh bgl_j_gpby \]] Hiheq_gby
2. <uoh^ ba djbabkZ ihbkdb e_]blbfghklb \ pZjkl_

GZjbkmcl_ dZjlm _ebdh]h i_j_k_e_gby gZjh^h\ b keZ\ygkd

Bkl hqg bdb

Bhj^Zg H ijhbkoh`^_gbb_lh\^_Eyxghy_ob]a^Zgb_ hibkZgb_]mggh
>j_\gyy Jmkv \ k_l_ aZjm[_`guo bklhqgbdh\ Oj_klhfZlby <
II W

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

:jlZfhgh\ F B Bklhjby oZaZj F W
;m^Zgh\Z < I =hjkdbc : : ?jfhebdZh_ Bil_j_k<_e_gb_ gZj
Wlghiheblbq_kdb_ b khpbZevgu_ Zki_dlu Kl[W
<hklhqgZy ?\jhiZ \Ikuj_^gbw_ F W
=bf[mlZk F ;Zelu Ex^b yglZjgh]h fhjy F W
D_kle_j : LjbgZ^pZlh_ dhe_gh F W
DmeZdh\ < B Bkhkhjby ^h]h^Z F W
I_ljmobg < Y JZ_\kdbc > K Hq_jdb bklhjbb gZjh^h\ Jhkkb
kj_^g__dh\v_ F W
Ie_lg_\Z K : OZaZju F beb W
Lhfikhg W : =mggu =jhagu_ \hbgu kl_i_c F W
Lj_lvydhG INbgmhju [Zelu b keZ\yg_ gZ >gEij_ b <he]_ F
Nbggmhju b [Zelu \ wihom kj_^g__dh\vy F

>hihegbl_evgZy ebl_jZlmjZ

;m^Zgh\Z < I =hlu \ wihom <_ebdh]h i_j_k_e_gby gZjh^h\ F
;m^Zgh\Z < I <Zj\Zjkdbc fbjhwiihjo_k<e_gbdyhgZjh^h\ I-IF W =e
<hevnjZf O =hlu KI[II W =e
=Z^eh : < Wlgbq_kdZy bklhjby IK-X\\jgE]h DZ-7dkZaZ
=mfbe_\ E G >j_\gb_ lxjdb ex[h_ ba^Zgb_ W
Dexq_\kdbc < H Dmjk e_dpbcbihEjx[hk_dhba^ZkIhjb
Dmavfbg : = Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g ^h] Dg
2003.
FZ_ge=_gevn_g H >` Fbj]mgvghrzayanW.com
Ne_jh\ < K ©=hjh^Zª b ©aZfdbª OZaZjkdh]h dZ]ZgZlZ F
Rfb^l ? : <_jog__ lh^gb_ijh\\bIJ-VII \\ Lmr_febgkdZy dmevlmjZ
Kfhe_gkd

Ijdlbqkdh_aZylb_ :

1. Iha\hey_l eb ZgZeba \baZglbckdbo l_dkh\hkgbfZvvghkZfyg
2. DZdb_ Zj]mf_glu gZ \Zr \a]ey^ iha\hebeb keZ\bklZf bgl_ dZd ij_^dh\ keZ\yg"
3. H[h[sbl_ b kbkl_fZlbabjmcl_ bgnhjfZpbx h keZ\ygZo ihe i_jkb^kdbo bklhqgbdh\
4. DZdb_ j_eb]bhagu_ \a]ey^u [ueb \oyZjZbdkq_jfuhg^eyhkebZqZebk jbfkdbo
5. Qlh h[s_]h b dZdh\u jZaebqby \ h[uqZyo keZ\ygkdbo ie_f_
6. DZdb_ hkh[_gghklb ih]j_[Zevgh]h h[jy^Z \hklhqguo keZ\yg aZnbdkbjh\Zgu Z\lhjhf I<E Z dZdb_ hims_gu" DZd <u ^mf

Bklhbqdb

I<E G_^Zlbjh\ZggZy qZklv Ex[h_ ba^Zgb_
K\h^ ^j_\g_crbo ibkvf_gguo ba_kl-lbcFh keZ\ygZW L
>j_\gyy Jmkv \ k_l_ aZjm[_`guo bklhqgbdh\ Oj_klhfZlby <
II W
Oj_klhfZlby ih bklhjbb Jhkkbb k^j_\g_crbo] Ih^ j_^ : = Dma
K < I_j__a_gp_\Z F W

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

=hjkdbc : : Jmkv Hl keZ\ygkdh]h jZkk_e_gby ^h Fhkdh\kdh]h
1- W
>Zgbe_\kdbc B G >j_\gyy Jmkv]eZaZfbdhk\h\j;f_\ygbFdh\ b ihlh
E_dpby W
>j_\gyy Jmkv \ k_l_ aZjm[_`guo bklhqgbdh\ Ih^ j_^ ? : F_
Dmavfbg : = Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g ^h] Dg
=eZII.Z ,
Eh\fygvkdbc = J_eb]by keZ\ygd bKl[W
I_ljmobg < Y JZ_\kdbc > K Hq_jdb bklhjbb gZjh^h\ Jhkkbl
kj_^g__dh\v_ F W
Ju[Zdh\ ; : Yauq_kl\h ^j_\gb-o_ keFZ\yg BaW^
K_^h\ < < KeZ\yg_ \ ^j_\ghklb F W
K_^h\ < <Z\yKge_ \ jZgg_f kj_^g__dh\v_ F W

>hihegbl_evgZy eb l_jZlmjZ

:e_dk__\ K < KeZ\yg-dZy_?dhjiZF W
=hjkdbc : : Jmkkdh_ kj_^g__dh\v_ F W
Dexq_\kdbc < H Dmjk e_dpbc ih jmkkdhc bklhj-b Ex[h_ ba^
K_^h\ < < KeZ\yg-Zjbkhejbdhq_kdh_ bkke_^h\Zgb_ F W
Kheh\v_\ K F Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g Ex[h_ ba^
Lhehqdh I I >j_\gyy Jmkv Db_\ W
Ljm[Zq_\ H G Wlgh]_g_a b dmevlmjZ ^j_\gW crbo keZ\yg F
Rfb^l ? : Djb\bqb Kfhe_gkdh]h Ih^g_ijh\vy b Ih^\bgvy Kfhe_g

I W :W -\

AZbyeykZmklhyl_evghcjZlu

1. Q_f hlebqZxlky keZ\yg_ hl Jmkb \ kfukeh\hf kh^_j`Zg
D ;Z]jyghjh^gh]h"
2. DZd \u ^mfZ_l_ ihq_fm >g_ijh\kdb_ ihjh]b ghkbeb ^\ jmkkdb_ gZa\Zgby"
3. I_j_qbkebl_ hkgh\gu_ hlebqby jmkkh\ hl keZ\yg

3. Bamqb\ ©lhmq_gb_ª <eZ^bfbjZ <k_\heh^h\bqZ Fhghf
hlghr_gb_ wlh]h dgyay d iheblbq_kdbf ijhp_kkZf ijhbkoh^b\rbf
dhgjXI- gZqZXeI_\
4. IhiulZcl_ _h^ij eblv hkgh\gu_ hkh[_gghklb iheblbq_kdh]h
Kfhe_gkdhc b Q_jgb]h\kdhc a_f_ev

Bklhqgbdb

I<E -1118.

©lhmq_gb_ª <eZ^bfbjZ <k_\heh^h\bqZ FhghfZoZ

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

=hjkdbc : : Jmkv Hl keZ\ygkdh]h jZkk_e_gby ^h FhQkZdhl\kdh]h
III Hq_jd W
=hjkdbc : : Jmkkdb XIII-XIV f\e_dZo Imlb iheblbq_kdh]h jZa\blby F
=eZ\Z W
:e_dk__\ E < Kfhe_gkdZ,y,a_fey \ ;]
>j_\g_jmkkdb_ dgy`,_k\\ZF;]
Ebfhgh\ X : <eZKmb^jZevkdZy Jmkv Hq_jheblbq_kdZevcghklhjbb
E]
N_gg_e >` Djbabk kj_^g__dh\h[] JmkFb]
Ygbg < E Gh\]hjh^kdb_ ih\Z^gbkdh\kdZBa^g]

>hihegbl_evgZy ebl_jZlmjZ

:e_dkZg^jh\ > Ggkdhea_fey,9\ \;\, F]
Njhygh\ B Y Fyl_`guc Gh\]hjh^ hq_jdb bklhjbb]hkm^Zjkl_g
iheblbq_kdhc [hjv[u±gZgZZ,;;,,, klhe_lby Kl[ ]
Dmqdbg < : Nhjfbjh\Zgb_]hkm^Zjkl_g-ghkhlhjjdhkbjXIm K__jh
XIV \\ F W
Ygbg < E Gh\]hjh^k-d,9_\ZdlOjh,gheh]bq_kdbc dhff_glZjbc F
]

I **:** **XII ±** **XIII **

1. Hij_^_ebl_ dZd-idjehfZl^bgdh_kdb_ mkeh\by Kfhe_gsbgu ih\eb
wdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_
2. DZd \u ^mfZ_l_ ihq_fm djZcg_ g_agZqbl_evgu k_^_gby
Gh\]hjh^kdhchibkb GlE oZjZdl_jbamxsb_ i_j\uo kfhe_gk
3. IhiulZcl_kv \u^_eblv hkgh\gu_q_kdhc i^eyll_evghklb Jhklb
FklbkeZ\bqZ
4. IhiulZcl_kv jZg`bjh\Zlv]hjh^Z Kfhe_gkdhc a_feb ih kl_i_g
5. Qlh h[t_^bgy_l \k_ hkgh\gu_ kibkdb ©Kfhe_gkdhc lhj]h\hc

Bklhqgbdb

Kfhe_gkdb_]jZfhl0 \,dh\ lh^ j_^ khhBZF\ZgBa^Zl_evkl\h :G

KKKJ

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

:e_dk__\ E < Kfhe_gkdXIV\a_dfeoy \F W
=hem[h\kdbc I < Bklhjby Kfhe_gkdhVckahfeby\h DgZg\ZeZ W
EZklh\kdbc = : Kfhe_gkdb_ dgyavyl\ j^Zhgkjm^kZmjkZjkdlguc
i_jbh^ Ba_klby Kfhe_gkdh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h m-135_jkbl_lZ

>hihegbl_evgZy ebl_jZlmjZ

>j_\g_jmkkdb_ dgy`,_k\\ZF;]
:e_dkZg^jh\ > G Kfhe_gk-d,9y\a_Fey \ ;],
Dhg^jZr_gdh\Kfh:e_gkdbc IXIV_dZo Kfhe_gkd

MkZq_\ G G H \g_rg_c lhj]hlXe-XIV K\fhdZ_g kdZZ\l_jbZeu ih bamq_g
Kfhe_gkdhc h[eZklb <ui F W

I[Z :[h -[Z

1. Hij_^_ebl_ dZdb_ hkh[_gghklb mkljhckl\Z Fhg]hevkdh]h]h _fm h^_j`Zlv ih[_^m \ kjZ`_gbyo k jmkkdbfb dgyavyfb
2. HoZjZdl_jbamcl_ ihabpbx jmkkdhc ijZ\hkeZ\ghc p_jd\b ih fhg]hevkdbf aZ\h_\Zl_eyf
3. HoZjZdlmjcbla_ hkgh\gu_ \a]ey^u keh`b\rb_ky \ kh\j_f_gghf fhg]h-dZlZjkdh_ b]h
4. GZ hkgh\Zgbb bklhjbq_kdbo kh[ulbc ihijh[mcl_ hij_^_eblv \a]ey^u :e_dkZg^jZ b :g^j_y Yjhke Z\bq_c gZ iheblbq_kdh_
5. Qvy Z]j_k-\lZy_ifm fg_[gubexZ gZb[he__ hiZkgZ jmkkdbf dgy`_k aZiZ^Z beb k \hklhdZ"

Ihjhlhblvwkk_gZ_fm

Baf_gbeh eb oZjZdl_j]hkm^Zjkl_glgZhlZjkdJm_kb]h"g]heh

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

Dbjibqgbdh\ : G :e_dkZg^j G_\kdbc f_`^m AZiZ^hf b <hklhdl
K -118.
IZrmlh < L :e_dkZg^j G_\kdbc K_j @AE F Fheh^Zy]\Zj^by
RZkdhevkdbc B I ;hjv[Z Jmkb ijhlb\ dj_klhghkghc Z]j_kkbb g
;,,, \\ E GZmdZ EH]
=j_dh\ ; > Ydm[h\kdbc : X AZ^e_hdZy HFj^Z;hh]h_jh^kdbc i_qZlg
]
>Zgbe_\kdbc B G Jmkkdb_ a_feb]eZaZfb kh-\j,9f\ggbdFh\ b ih
:ki_dlj_kk]
:e_dkZg^jh\ F F Qbg]bkoZg IB\-P5. < k
Lj_iZ\eh\ < < <hagbdgh_gb_ b dklZjgh\e_gdB\RAhehlh< k
30.
?]hjh\ < E AhehlZy Hj^Z fbnu b j_Zevghklv F]
:e_dk__\ X = Hk\h[h`^_gb_ Jmkb hl hj^ugkdh]h b]Z E GZm
<_jgZ^kdbc = < Bklhjby Jhkkbb Fhg]heu b Jmkv
DZj]Zeh\ < < -FZhlZjkdh_kdZbr_ gZ Jmkv ;,,, \ F ljhk_s_gb_

I[Z :[h XIII -[h XV

1. DZdh_ ba]hkm^Zjkl\ <_ebdh_ dgy`_kl\h Eblh\kdh_ <DE dgy`_kl\h <eZ^bfbjkdih_j\u<fDg<ZqZeh ijhp_kk kh[bjZgby jm a_f_ev lhq_fm"
2. Q_f ijhp_kk kha^Zgby <DE hlebqZeky hl ijhp_kkZ kha^Z
3. Ih^mfZcl_ dZdb_ p_gljju jmkkdbo a_f_ev fh]eb ij_l_g^h\Z kh[bjZl_ey H[hkgmcl_ k\h_ fg_gb_
4. <uykgbl_ dZdbf h[jZahlhEkm^Zjkdh\h ljZgknhjfbjh\Zehkv \
5. <uykgbl_ q_f hlebqZehkv \gmljbiheblbq_kdh XIV\h\eh`_gb hl _]h iheh`_gby \ dhgp_ lh]h `_ klhe_lby
6. KjZ\gbl_ kbkl_fu mijZ\e_gby <DE b <_ebdh]h dgy`_kl\Z \ gZqXVe\

Bklhqqbdb

Iheb_ kh[jZgb_ jmkkdbo e_lhibk_c IKJE LhfZ

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

=hjkdbc : : Fhkd\Z b Hj^Z F W

>Zgbe_\kdbc B G Jmkkdb_ a_feb]eZaZfb kh\j_9f_g\gbdF\ b i

E_dpbb W

EZklh\kdbc = : Ihebjlaq\bkdbh Kfhe_gkdhc a_fegZ\qZdehgp9,;,,

_dh\ F-bKgfkhde_gkd

Ex[Z\kdbc F D Hq_jd bklh-jmkkEdhh\kdhkm^Zjkl\Z ^h Ex[ebgk

\dexqbl_evgh KI[

Ihq_dZ_\ J X PZjb hj^ugkdb_ KI[W

Ij_kgydh\ : ? E_dpkkdbhdh bjklhjbb L <ui AZiZ^g-Zy Jmk

Jmkkdh_]hkm^Zjkl\h F W

N_gg_e >`hg Djbabk kj_^g_\-dh\hdq JmFkb W

Qb]jbgh\ I = Bklhjby ;_eZjmkb Fbgkd JZa^_e W

>hihegbl_evgZy ebl_jZlmjZ

;hjbkh\ G-hkebldZ fhkdh\kdbo dXYa gZqZXV\pdZ F W

=m^Z\bqmk W Bklhjby Ebl\u k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g ^h]h^Z

Dmqdbg < : Nhjfbjh\Zgb_]hkm^Zjkl_gg-hkl_hjqbghcjbXXKb__jh

\\ F W

Ehsbp X Fbl>bfc >hgk-d_hdba^ K_j @AE F Fheh^Zy]\Zj^by

Fukvdh\ ? I Iheblbq_kdZy bklhjby Ahehlh<chkjhjZ^ W

IZrmlh < L H[jZah\Zgb_ Eblh\kdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z F W

Ihoe_[dbg < < LZlZju b Jmkv KijZWhqgbd F

Q_j_igbg E < H[jZah\Zgb_ jmkkdh]h p_gljZeba-h;\9Zg\gh]h]h

Hq_jdb khp-bwZdehvgghfbq_kdhc b iheblbq_kdhc bklhjbb Jmkb F K

I[:

**XV ± XVI **

1. Hij_^_ebl_ oZjZdl_j aZbgl_j_kh\Zgghklb jZaebqguo khpbZ a_feyo \ ijhp_kk_ p_gljZebaZpbb]hkm^Zjkl\Z
2. <uykgbl_ dZd kh[ulby n_h^Zevghc \hcgu iZ\bebhygeghu_gZ ijhp_kku \ <DF
3. Ih^mfZcl_ dZdbf h[jZahf hljZabehkv \ebygb_ IE\bgZghklb \gmljbiheblbq_kdb_ ijhp_kku \ Fhkdh\kdhf]hkm^Zjkl_ \ i
4. <uykgbl_ \ q_f ij__fkl_gghklv b \ q_f gh\bagZ ghjf Km hlghr_bgx d ghjfZf Jmkkdhc IjZ\^u

Ihqlhblvwkk_gZ fm

Ihq_fm B\Zg ,,, klZe bf_gh\Zlv k_[y ©=hkm^Zjv \k_y

Bklhqqbdb

Oj_klhfZlby ih bklhjbb Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g ^h] F

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

Abfbg : : Jhkkby gZ-;9m[kh`e_t9c Hq_jdb-kihpbZbeqvgkhdhc bklhjbb F Fukev] W

Abfbg : : Nhjfbjh\Zgb_ [hyjkdhc Zjbklhdjlbb \ Jhkkbb \h \lh i_j\hc lj_lb ;9,\\ F GZmdZ] W

Abfbg : : Jhkkby gZ ihjh]_ gh\h]h \j_f_ghc bHkdhjjbdb Jhkkbbbq_k i_j\hc lj_lb ;9,\ F Fukev] W

Ghkh\ G ? KlZgh\e_-jjb_^kl hZ\eh\gvguo mqj_`^_gbc \ Jhkkbb B
a_fkdhc j_nlBj\fZgZ =jhagh]h E GZmdZ] W
KZoZjhW H[jZah\Zgb_ b jZa\blb_ Jhkkbcxkd-kJ\ ]\hkm^Zjkl\Z \
<ukrZy rdheZ
Kfbjgh\ B B Hq_jdb iheblbq_kdhc bklhjbb-5 mkkjdh]h9,]hkm^Zjk
F ±E B\ah^:G KKKJ]
Q_jigbg EH[jZah\Zgb_ jmkkdh]h p_gljZebah\Zggh]h]1960.m^Zjkl\Z
W

IjZlbqkdh_aZylb_ :K

9K

1. Hij_^_ebl_\udZdkgh\gu_ l_g^_gpbb wdhghfbq_kdh]h jZa\
ijhly`_gXVl\
2. DZdbfb bgl_j_kZfb gZ \Zr \a]ey^ jmdh\h^kl\h\Zehkv
ijZ\bl_evkl\h \ ijhp_kk_ aZdj_ihs_gby dj_klvygXVl\Z \ ihk
H[hkgmcl_ k\h_ fg_gb_
3. <uykgbl_ dZdkgh\u_ imlb nhjfbjh\Zgby dZaZq_kl\Z gZ j
< q_f gZ \Zr \a]ey^ hlebqby \ nhjfbjh\Zgbb aZihjh`k
dZaZq_kl\"
4. DZd \u ^mfZ_l_ \ ijZ\e_gbb ;hjbkZ =h^mgh\Z [ueh [he
beb hljbpZl_evguo klhjhg" H[hkgmcl_

Bklhqgbdb

:gibeh]h\ = G Gh\u_ ^hdmf_glu h±JhZkqZbeZd;9gpZ-\B,FBkd
m-gZ w]www.vostlit.info; www.drevlit.ru
AZdhgh^Zl_evgu_ Zdlu jmkkdh]h]hkm^Zjk±l\Zj\\hhcjhceh\ebgvbgu ;
;9,, _dZ Q , L_dklu Q ,Ih^Dhff^_gGZj?bGhkh\Z < F lZg_y
1986-]]

Ebl_jZlmjZ d aZgylbx

<heh^bobg > PZjv N_^hj B\Zgh\bq F @AE W
Dhaeydh\ < ;hjbk =h^mgh\ F @AE W
Dheuq_\Z ? B Ohehikl\h b dj_ihk±g9,q\kl\hF dhGZm;dZ]
Dhj_pdbc < B AZdj_ihs_gb_ dj_klvyg b deZkkh\Zy [hjv[Z \ Jh
;9, \ F GZmdZ]
lZg_yo < F Ohehikl\h±gZq\Ze9_ ;9,, \\ E GZmdZ]
Kdjuggbdh\ J = Jhkkby gZdZgmg_ ³Kfmlgh]h \j_f_gb´ F Fuk

IK :K

1. Ih^mfZcl_ q_f fh`_l h[tykgylvky n_ghf_g kZfha\ZgXVl\Z \
\
2. Ih^mfZcl_ ihq_fm J_qv Ihkiheblzy gZ gZqZevghf wlZi_
hldjulh_ ijhkbh\ygb_ k Jhkkb_c"
3. <uykgbl_ ihq_fm fhkdh\kdh_ [hyjkl\h k hlghkbl_evghc
i_j\h]h kZfha\ZgpZ b qlh aZklZ\beh _]h lZd `_ e_]dh k_j]
4. Ijhke_^bl_ hkgh\gu_ wlZiu Z\ZglXVu GZ_dhbjbyg hibjZeky
k\hbo mklj_fë_lqhyfm"
5. < q_f gZ \Zr \a]ey^ hkgh\gu_ ijbqbgu g_m^Zq l_j\h]h hihe
6. DZdh\Z\Zh_fm jhev dZaZq_kl\Z \ kh[ulbyo Kfmlu"

Ihjhlbvwkk_gZ_fm

Kfmlz b]jz`^zgkdzhvihkgz\bfu eb wlb ihgylby"

Bklhqgbdb

Kfmlz \ Fhkdh\kdhf]hkm^zjzkdz_ezjh9k,kbylhe_lby \ azibkdzo
kh\j_f_ggbdh\ F Kh\j_f_ggbd]
:\jzzfbc lzebpug Kdzazgb_ :\jzzfby lzebpugz lh^ j_^ E <

Ebl_jzlmjz d azgylbx

Kdjuggbdh\ J = Jhkkby gzdzgmg_ ³kfmlgh]h \j_f_gb´ F Fuk
Abfbg:: < dzgmg]jhaguo ihljyk_gbc ij_^ihkuedb i_j\hc dj_klv
Fukev]
Kdjuggbdh\ J = Pzjv ;hjbk b >fbljbc kzfha\zg_p Kfhe_gkd
Kdjuggbdh\ J = Fbgbg b lh`zjkdbc Ojhgbdz Kfmlgh]h \j_f_gl
]
Kdjuggbdh\ J = Ebohe_lv_-;9F,hkd\zF\ F9,kdh\kdbc jz[hqbc
Kdjuggbdh\ J = Khebzeqvgkdzy [hjv[z \ jmkkdhf]hkm^zjkl_ \
_dz E-\Ba^= M]

>hihegbl_evgzy ebl_jzlmjz

Iezlhgh\ K N ;hjbk =h^mgh\ F :]jzn
Kdjuggbdh\ J = ;hjbk =h^mgh\ F GZmdZ]
;m]zgh\ < B Dj_klvygkdzy \hcgz \ Jhkkbb gzqzeZ ;9,, _dz
Dhklhfzjh\ G B Kfmlgh_ \j_fy Fhkdh\kdh]h]hkm^zjkl\z \ gzq
]] F ³QZjeb´]
Kdjuggbdh\ J = KZfha\zgpu \ Jhkkbb gzqzeZ ;9,, _dz =jb]h
>_j_\ygdh :-_lba^ Gh\hkb[bjkd]

XVII ***XVIII***

Z : Khpbzvgh - XVII d .

QZklv

1. Hkgh\gu_ ijh[e_fu kdhzevgh_kdh]h jza\bvly_dzkkbb hl_q_kl_gghc bklhjbh]jznbb
2. L_jjblhjby b gzk_e_gbvly_dzkkbb XVII \
3. JZa\blb_ ijhba\h^bl_evguo kbe \ k_evkdhf ohayckl_
Z ij_h^he_gb_ jzahj_gby kljzgu
[kbkl_fu a_fe_^_eby b a_fe_^_evq_kdzy l_ogbdz
\ `b\hlgh\h^kl\h
] jhkl lh\zjghklb k_evkdh]h ohayckl\z nhjfbjh\zgb ki_pbzebazpbb jzchgh\
4. N_h^zevgh_ a_fe_\ez^_gb_ Hkgh\gu_ l_g^_gbvly_dzkkbb XVII _]h j _dz
5. Dj_klvygkdhe_ihevah\zgb_ lh^zlb b ih\bgghklb dj_klvyg

QZklv

1. H[szy ozjzdl_jbklbdz klz^bc jza\blby ijhfure_gghklb
2. JZa\blb_ f_edhc ijhfure_gghklb XVII _dzkkbb
Z dj_klvygkdb_ ijhfukeu
[ ]hjh^kdh_ j_f_keh
\ f_edh_ lh\zjgh_ ijhba\h^kl\h
3 <hagdh_gb_ fzgmnzdlmju \ Jhkkbb ?z hkh[_gghklb

I

XVII

1. Ijh[e_fZ \k_jhkkbckdh]h jugdZ \ kh\j_f_gghc bklhjbh]jZn
2. JZa\blb_ \gmlj_gg_cXVIhj\]hdeb \
   Z jhkf_klguo jugdh\
   [bklhjbq_kdb h[mkeh\e_ggu_ nhjfu lhj]h\eb
   \ kdeZ^u\Zgb_ f_`h[eZklguo k\ya_c
3. <g_rgyy lhj]h\ey XVIkkbdb_\
4. Lhj]h\Zy iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z :e_dk_y FboZceh\bqZ

L_fZ **XVII**

Q Zk1.v

1. Ihgylb_ ©-dkhZkeh\b_ª Hkgh\gu_ l_g^_gpbb \ jZa\blbb kh
iha^g_]h n_h^ZebafZ
2. Bklhjby kha^Zgby bklhqgbdb b kljmdlmjZ Kh[hjgh]h meh
3. Hdhgq Zl_evagZhdj_ihs_gb_ dj_klvyg Nhjfbjkhkeh\bydeZ
dj_ihklgh]h dj_klvygkl\Z

Q Zk2.v

H]jZgbq_gb_ ohehikl\Z
Kh[hjgh_ meh`_gb_ h ihkZ^kdhf gZk_e_gbb
GZqZeh nhjfbjh\Zg-bkhkdhe\bkZ^\hjygkl\Z HljZ`_gb_ i
w\hexpbb n_h^Zevgh\]hgbyfe_K\heZhjghf meh`_gbb
4. Bklhjbq_kdh_ agZq_gb_ Kh[hjgh]h meh`_gby]h^Z

L_fZ **XVII**

Q Zk1.v

1. Iheblbq_kdbc kljhcXVIhkkdb \ Ko_fZ]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h mkl
2. GZqZeh klZgh\e_gby Z[khZe`_gbafZwbhch l_g^_gpbb \ Kh
meh`_gbb]h^Z
3. Hj]Zgu khkeh\gh]h ij_^klZ\bl_evkl\Z b bo w\hexpby
Z A_fkdb_ kh[hju b ij_djZs_gb_ bo ^_yl_evghklb
[;hyjkdZy ^mfZ _z baf_g_gb_

Q Zk2.v

IjbdZaghc kljhc _]h ijhlb\hj_qby be ihvuldb bo ij_h^h
F_klgh_ mijZ\e_gb_ _]h g_kh_jr_gkl\h b l_g^_gpbb jZ
J_nhjfbjh\Zgb_ Zjfbb
4. NbgZgkh\Zy kbkl_XVIIJhkZbb

L_fZ **XVII**

Ijbqbgu ijh_^_gby p_jdh\ghc j_XVIIfu_d\Zk_j_^bg_
Kh^_j`Zgb_ p_jdh\ghc j_nhjfu >_yl_evghklv iZljbZjoZ C
JZkdhe _]h kmsghklv b nhjfu
Kheh_pdh_ \hkklZgb_
>_eh iZljbZjoZ GbdhgZ

XVII

4. JZa\blb_ ijhfure_gghklb
Z j_f_keh b f_edhlh\Zjgh_ ijhba\h^kl\h
[fZgmnZdlmjZ b _z hkh[_gghklb \ Jhkkbb
5. <gmlj_ggyy b \g_rgyy lhj]h\ey
6. Wdhghfbq_kdZy iheblbdZ l_ljZ

L_fZ **[h** **XVIII \ Z**

QZk1.v
1. Bklhjbq_kdZy h[mkeh\e_gbgdhkj_vnhij_fljhH[ksl_kli\h_ghglhbq_kdZy fukev i_j\hc q_XVIIIj\b_dZ h j_nhjfZo
2. :^fbgbkljZlb\gu_ j_nhjfu l_ljZ l_j\h]h
Z ij_h[jZah\Zgb_ _joh\guo hj]Zgh\ \eZklb ko_fZ
[j_nhjfu f_klgjhZ]\he_mgiby
3. Kha^Zgb_ j_]meyjghc Z-jffhbjkdbh]\hn_ngeghlZ
4. LZ[_ev h jZg]Zo AZ_jr_gb_ nh-jkfhbkjeh\Zlgby^\dhejZgkZ\Z

QZk2.v
P_jdh\gZy j_nhjfZ Baf_g_gb_ iheh`_gby p_jd\b
Mdj_ie_gb_ [x^`_lZ kljZgu lh^ZlgZy j_mzhjfZ^b_gbyke_^kl\
H[sZy oZjZdl_jbklbdZ]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h kljhy mklZg q_l_jXVIII _dZ Bklhjbdb h ijbjh^_ jhkkbckdh]h Z[khexlbafZ
Hp_gdZ i_ljh\kdbo ij_h[jZah\Zgbc \ jhkkbckdhc b aZjm XVIII-XXI _dh\

L_fZ **gh** **XVIII Z**

1. AZ^Zqb \g_rg_c iheblbdb
H[jZah\Zgb_ K__jgh]h khxaZ b gZqZeh K__jghc \hcgu
lhelZ\kdZyb[b_lZbklhjbq_kdh_ Kaog_ZfqZ_gjbZ`_gby
ljmlkdbc ihoh^
Fhjkdb_ ih[_^u Ko_fZb=lZug]mlkdhc [
GbrlZ^lkdbc fbjguc ^h]h\hj
7. DZkibckdb_ ihoh^u

L_fZ **jh** **-h**

QZk1.v<gmlj_ggyy iheblbdZ wihob ^\hjph\uo i_j_\hjhlh\
>\hjph\u_ i_j_\hjhlu bklhjbh]jZnby \hijhkZ
OZjZdl_jbkljZdle_gby :ggu BhZggh\gu
OZjZdl_jbklbdZ ijZ\e_gby ?ebaZ_lu l_ljh\gu

QZk2.v
1. Wdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkbb XVIII \lhdjZc hgkl\h[_gdhklb
Z k_evkdh_ ohayckl\h
[ijhfure_gghklv
\ lhj]h\ey
] wdhghfbq_kdZy ihebvlkdlZ ijZ\bl_e
2. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ b f_`^mgZjh^gu_ hlghr_gby MqZklb_ \hcg_

Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubaZbyeykZhklhyl_evghcihlhdb

DZdb_ ijh[e_bfu\ [pu_eglj_ \gbfZgby mqzguo \h \j_fy ^bkdmkkbc XX _dZ"

GZah\bl_]eZ\gu_ ijbagZdb ohayckl_ggh]h miZ^dZ gZklm Kfmlu"

DZdb_ ijbagZdb k\b^_l_evkl\h\Zeb h jZa\blbb ijhp_kkZ \h ohayckl\Z _'kljZg

DZdb_ djbl_jbb hij_^_eyxl gZebqb_ keh`b\r_cky ohayckl jZchgZ" < dZdbo jZchgZXVII klj[Zgug[ZqZeZ kdeZ^u\Zlvky ohay ki_pbZebaZpby" lhdZ`bl_ bo gZ bklhjbq_kdhc dZjl_

Q_f hlebqZebkv ^jm] hl ^jm]Z hkZeh\gu_ \b^u_ n\eZ^_gby"

Q_f hlebqZebkv ^jm] hl ^jm]Z hkgh\gu_ \b^u dj_klvygkdh]h

JZkdjhcl_ f_oZgbaf dhffmlZpbb j_glu bkihevamy l_dk lhdjh\kdh]h fhgZklujy]h^Z kf GZ]Z_\-17).K IjZdlbdmf K

QZkd.

Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubaZbyeykZhklhyl_evghcihlhdb

AZihegblv lZ[ebpm

KlZbdZblZbklbqkdhcijhfure_gghklb[a]

IjbagZb	F_edh_lhjZgh_ ijhbahklh	FZgmnZlmjZ	NZbdZ
L_ogbq_kdl mdeZ^			
Khpb Zevgu khklZ\ jZ[dhhlgb			
Khpb Zevgh iheh`_gb_ \eZ^_evp_\			
JZaf_ju ij_^ijbylbc			
OZjZdl_j jZ ijhba\h^kl\Z k jugdhf			

DZdb_ l_g^_gpbb gZ[ex^Zebkv \ jZa\blbb f_edhcXVIIjhfure_ _d_"

DZdbfb hkh[_gghklyfb hlekddZyeZkgmjhZkdmjZ hl _\jhi_ckdhc"

DZdmx jhev b]jZeh]hkm^Zjkl\h \ klZgh\e_gbb fZgmnZdlm Jhkkbb"

lhq_fm dXVIIg\p_dZ dhebq_kl\h fZgmnZdlmj agZqbl_evgh mf_g lh^]hlh\vl_ khh[s_gb_ gZ l_fm

Ijhfure_gghklv Kfhedj[Zkydhlhh\lhjhc ikXVIIh\bgd_

[a]

GZ]Z_\ : K IjZdlbdmf ih bXVIIhjbdI K\KKJ: K GZ]Z_\ < G H]g_\ K -25.

I_j_oh^ hl n_h^ZebafZ d dZiblZebafm \ Jhkkbb FZl_jbZeu <k
K-36.
;m]Zgh\ W\B hexpby n_h^ZebafZ \ Jhkkbb dhgkfhbqb_kevg_hijh[e_fu
;m]Zgh\ : : Ij_h[jZ`_gkdbc X : Lbohgh\ FBklhjby Khkkbb K
^j_\g_crbo \j_fzg XVIId\h_gqZ ihe^j_^ : G KZoZjh\Z b : I Gh\h
K -528.
Bklhjby dj_klvygkl\Z AZiZ^gh]h j_]bhgZ JKNKJ I_jbh^ n_h^Z
Dhg^jZr_gdh\Z <hjhg_`-181. K
Jy[dh\ = L D \hijhkm jZa\blby ijhfure_gghklb Kfhe_gkdh]h dj
XVII \ = L Jy[dh\ FZl_jbZeu ih_gkadmc_ghlbZ Kfh Kfhe_gkd
<ui K-241.
>hdmf_glu ih bklhjbb Jhkkbb KZcl Ohghk ª http://www.fromjn.ru
Jmgb_jk ihjlZe h[bklhjbb b dm\ewlm Jhkkbb http://www.mjn_universum.ru
KZcl Jhkkbckdhc gZpbhgZevgh[bklhjbb http://www.mlen.ru

Z I
XVII d

Dhgljhevgu_\

http://www.dronm.ru
http://www.mirjurist.ru
http://www.lawbook.online

XVII

http://www.dronm.ru
http://www.mirjurist.ru
http://www.lawbook.online

I[XVII \d

Q Z k1.v

Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhku

DZd ijhy\eyeZkv l_g^_gpby i_j_oh^Z d Z[khexlbafm \ i_j
FboZceh\bqZ"

GZah\bl_ baf_g_gby ijhbahr_^rb_ \ khklZ_ b oZjZdl_j_
^mfu"

Dh]^Z ij_djZlbeZkv ijZdA_bdZdkbakuh[hjh\" lhq_fm wlh ijhbahre

Q Z k2.v

Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubagZbyeykZmklhyl_evghcihjlhdb

DZdbfb kihkh[Zfb ijZ\bl_evkl\h iulZehkv mkh_jr_gkl\h\Zlv
ijhly`_gXVII _dZ"

DZd ijZ\bl_evkl\h iulZehkjvhlij\hj^hqeb_ylvf_iklghc \eZklb"

DZdb_ ihedb hlghkylky d ihedZf bgha_fgh]h kljhy" DZd ijhb

Ba dZdbo ^hoh^h\ nhjfbjh\Zeky [x^`_l]hkm^Zjkl\Z" Dh]^Z
kbkl_fZ gZeh]hh[eh`_gby" < qzf kmsghklv j_nhjfu"

lh^]hlh\vhl_skbgb_ gZ h^gm ba l_f

PZjv :e_dk_c FboZceh\bq

PZjv N_^hj :e_dk__\bq

Ebl_jZmjZ

Kh[hjgh_ meh`_gb_]h^Z L_dkl Dhfl_IgZljjbbeh\E_gb_ =e
Dexq_\kdbc < H Dmjk jmkkdhc bklhjbb Khq \ l <EH De
44, 48, 51.

DhklhfZjh\ G B Jmkkdzy bklhjby \ `bag_hibkZgbyo _z]eZ\
DhklhfZjh\ F II K 1956, 157-220.

?jhrdbg G l Bklhjby]hkm^Zjkl_gguo mqj_`^_gbc ^hj_\hexpb
?jhrdbg F

>_fb^h\Z GKNem`beZy [xjhdjZlbyXVII Jhkkbbz jhev bjh\Zgfbb
Z[khexlbafZ G N >_fb^h\Z F

Iha^__\Z B < l_j\u_ JhfZgh\u b XVIZjbkdkdZyB ks^_lyha^__\Z <h
bklhjbb ‹

:g^j__\ B = G_lbobc LbrZcrbc JhB^egZg^j__\‹

Fbjhgh\ ; G KhpbZevgZy bklhjby Jhkkbb XVII-ig_hZ\ZXZm\bfi_jbbl
; G Fbjhgh\ Kl[-1127. K

>hdmf_glu ih bklhjbb Jhkkbb Kbcl Ohjghk[ª http://www.krugosvet.ru
Jmgb\k ihjlZe h[bklhjbb b dmeyvmj Jhkkbb http://www.rubricon.com
KZcl Jhkkbckdhc gZpbhgZevgh\c [bblhl_db http://www.krugosvet.ru

L_fZ 1 **XVII** **e**

Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubagZbyeykZmklhyl_evghcihjlhdb

lhq_fm :e_dk_c FboZceh\bq [ue aZbgl_j_kh\Zg \ p_jdh\ghc
K dZdbfb \g_rg_iheblbq_kdbfb aZ^ZqZfb [ueh k\yaZgh
j_nhjfu"

DZdb_ gh\h_^_gby ihy\bgehkjv^h\hbcjdhZdlbd_ \ oh^_ j_n
GbdhgZ" KhojZgbebkv eb hgb \ ijZdlbd_ kh\j_f_gghc Jmkkdhc

< q_f \b^_eb ijbqbgu p_jdh\gh]hXIXZkgZqeZXZb_kdhZj"bdb

DZdh\Z h[t_dlb\gZy ijbqbgZ jZaeZ^Z \ hlghb_gZbyoiZej_dZkyZ
GbdhgZ"

IjhZgZebabjmcl_ hlju\hd ba ©IhkeZgby ijhlhihiZ :\\ZdmfZ
a_fghfª]h^Z kf K[hjgbd ^hdmf_glh\ ih bklhjbb KKKJ ^ey k_fbgZjkdbo b ijZdlb
\hijhku Z < qzf h[\bgye :\\Zdmf ihke_^h\Zl_ejcbGu\dZhgZ\hboD
klhjhggbdh\"
KhklZ\vl_ lZJe_hnjfu ©GbdhgZ \-p_jdh\gh ª

	< Jmkkdhc p_jd\b GbdhgZ	< =j_q_kdhc p_jd\b b ihke_ j_nhjf
Ihdehgu ijb ql_gbfhebl\ ?nj_fZ Kbjb		
Ijhkdhfb^by		
Ijhbag_k_g ©:ebemcyª		
Oh`^_gb_ \hdjm] Zel ojZfZ		

Ebl_jZmjZ
K[hjgbd ^hdmf_glh\ ih bklhjbb KKKJ ^ey k_fbgZjkdbo b ijZdlb
n_h^Zebafl. XVQ\ ih^ j_^ : F KZoZjh\Z K57.
Dexq_\kdbc < H Dmjk jmkkdh\c bklhjbkbH KDexq_\kdbc F
54.
DhklhfZjh\ G B Jmkkdzy bklhjby \ `bag_hibkZgbyo _z]eZ\
DhklhfZjh\ F II K D-g20.
IeZlhgh\ K N Ihegucdmjk e_dpbc ih jmkkdhc bklhjbb 6- K N I
443.
DZjlZrz\ : < Hq_jdb ih bklhjbb jmkkdhc p_jd\b < l : < D
K ±322.
LZev[_j] G Bklhjby jmkkdhc p_jd\b \ l G LZev[_j] F
Fheabgkdbc < < KlZjhh[jy^q_kdh_ ^\b`_gbb \\lhZhc\ jmkkdhgu
gZmqbklhjbq_kdhc ebl_jZlmj_ < < Fheabgkdbc Kl[
>hdmf_glu ih bklhjbb Jhkkbb KZcl ©Oihghkª
Jmgb_jk ihjlZe h[bklhjbb b hdmf_glh\ kf Jhkkbb
KZcl Jhkkbckdhc gZpbhgZevqh\c [hebhl_db

http://www.6rong.ru
http://www.mgu.ru
http://www.spbu.ru

XVII d

QZk1.v=hjh^kdb_ \hkkIZ\g_bdZ
Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubaZbyêykZnklhyl_evghcihlhlb b
GZah\bl_ b hoZjZdl_jbamcl_ bklhqgbdb kh^_j`Zsb_ bgr
\hkklZgxVII\o_dZ
IjhZgZebabjmcl_ l_dkl ^hdmf_glh\ kf FZl_jbZeu ih-bklhjbl
160, 204- b hij_^_ebl_ dZdb_ kehb gZk_e_gby bklhq\fm i
fhkdh\kdbo [m60-lZ]h^XVII _dZ
KjZ\gbl_ fhkdh\kdb_ [mglu b]h^h\ < qzf bo koh^kl\

QZk2.vDj_klvygkdZy \hcgZ ih^ ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf K JZabgZ
Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubaZbyêykZnklhyl_evghcihlhlb

DZdb_ baf_g_gby ijhbahreb \ bklhjbq_kdhc \hcgu ih^ ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf oZjZdl_j b agZq_gb_ dj_klvygkdbo \hcg"

< qzf hlebqb_ dj_klvygkdhc \hcgu hl h[uqgh]h \hkklZgby"

DZdb_ lhqdb aj_gby kms_kl\mxl \ bklhjbq_kdhc ebl_jZl dj_klvygkdhc \hcgu ih^ ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf K JZabgZ" DZdh_ f_kl dj_klvygkdhc \hcgu-ihoh]^h^h\"

Ijh ZgZeba bjmcl_ l_dkl ©ij_e_klguo]jZfhlª K JZabgZ b _]h ih bklhjbb KKKJ <u-i bK mklZgbZ\bdlh \oh^be \ khklZ\ ^\b` kbe dj_klvygkdhc \hcgu [d q_fm ijbau\Zeb ij_^\h^bl_eb \hkklZ\rbo

lh^]hlh\vl_ khh[s_gb_ gZ l_fm

Kl_iZg JZ-ajb_g^\h^bl_ev dj_klvygkdhc \hcgu

Ebl_jZmjZ

GZ]Z_\ : K IjZdlbdmf ih bkklhjbb XVIII-XIX vv. K\KKJ: K GZ]Z_\ < G H]g_\ K -41.

FZl_jbZeu ih bklhjbb KKKJ ^ey k_fbgZjkdbo b ijZdlbq_kdbo aZ ^\b`_gbyII \ ih^ j_^ : > =hjkdh]h -F60, 204-239; 240-336.

Qbklydh\Z ? < =hjh^gkdyb_ Jhkkbb \ i_j\hXVIIIeh\b?g_< Qbklydh\Z <hjhg_`

Kl_iZgh\ B < Dj_klvygkdZy \hcg-Z \ Jhkkbb l B < Kl_iZgh 1966, 1972.

Kheh\vz\ < F :dlmZevgu_ \hijhku bamq_gby gZjh^guo ^\b`_g

Bklhbjy KKKJ ‹

>hdmf_glu ih bklhjbb Jhkkbb KZcl Ohghkª http://www.hrono.ru

Jmgb_jk ihjlZe h[bklhjbb b dmeZvlmi http://www.univer.kharkov.ua/Jhkkbb

KZcl Jhkkbckdhc gZcpbh[ebehgdb http://www.nlr.ru

L_fZ XVII \d

QZkl.v

Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubaZbyÊykZhklhyl_evghcihlhdb

DZdb_ aZ^Zqb \h \g_rg_c iheblbd_ Jhkkbb hkZVIIb\k_vdZ"j_rzg DZdh_ gZijZ\e_gb_ b ihq_fm klZeh]eZ\guf \hXVII\r_gd_c" iheblbd_ \u[jZgu g__jgh" lhq_fm"

Dlh \ ijZ\bl_evkl_ :e_dk_y FboZceh\bqZ kqblZe qlh ijb

DZdb_ ijhlb\hj_qby ih fg_gbx < kHmsDkk\h\Zkdh]\hFZehjhkkbb ijbkh_^bg_gby d Jhkkbb"

Ijh_^y ZgZeba ^hdmf_glZevguo fZl_jbZeh\ kf G-Z],Z_\ : K k^_eZcl_ \u\h^ h]eZ\guo fhlb\Zo dhlhjufb jmdh\h^kl\h\Zebk Of_evgbpdbf klj_fyk^bdg_\gkxhMdjZbgu k Jhkkb_c

DZdb_ \hafh`gu_ Zevl_jgZlb\u kms_kl\h\Zeb \ iheblbq_kdh XVII _d_"

QZkl.v

Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubaZbyÊykZhklhyl_evghcihlhdb

Dh]^Z Kfhe_gkd [ue \ha\jZszg \ khklZ\ Jhkkbb]hj^qZf^eyZ Jhkkbb"

DZdh_ iheh`_gb_ \ :g^jmkh\kdhf i_j_fbjbb \uau\Zeh gZb[hev

DZdb_ \aZbfh\u]h^gu_ mkeh\by ^ey Jhkkbb b lhevrb kh^ ©<_qghf fbj_ª"

Dexq_\kdbc < H Dmjk jmkkdhc bklhjbb HKhDeg_bkydb\c F
E
K[hjgbd ^hdmf_glh\ ih bklhjbb KKKJ ^ey k_fbgZjkdbo b ijZdlb
n_h^ZebafZ. XVQ\ ih^ j_^ : F KZoZjh\Z -33; 58-83. K
Fbexdh\ I G Hq_jdb bklhjbb jmkkdhc dmevlmjZ\u F
Hq_jdb jmkkdhc XVIIevlmjZ\u q F
IZgq_gdh : F Jmkkdzy dmevlmjZ \ dZgmg l_ljh\kdbo ij_h[jZa
E
Imrdzjz\ E G Bklhjby \ h[s_kl_gghfXVIIa_gZgbb EJGkkbmrdzjz\
<hijhku bklhjbb <
Imrdzjz\ E G H[s_ikhle_bgbgh_kdZy fukeu jhekhkbbgZII \ E G
Imrdzjz\ F
Imrdzjz\ E G Xjbc Djb`Zgbq hq_jd `bagb b l\hjq_kl\Z E G
?nbfh\ : < Ba bklhjbb _ebdbo jmkkdbo hjhjuZbc : < ?nbfh
1979.
<_ebdb_]_h]jZnu b iml_r_klXV-gXVIIb\ Jhkkbkb B ?jhn__\ F
Ba bklhjbb jmkkdhc dmevlmjZuqZeII \ F
>hdmf_glu ih bklhjbb Jhkkbb KZcl Oihghk ª http://www.krugosvet.ru
Jmgb_jk ihjlZe h[bklhjbb b http://www.universalis.ru Jhkkbb
KZcl Jhkkbckdhc gZpbhgZe http://www.rubricon.com hl_db

L_fZ K I
Dhgljhevgu_\ hijhkubaZbyeykZhklhyl_evghcihjhlhdb
GZ j_ZebaZpbx dZdbo p_e_c [ueZ gZijZ\e_gZ wdhghfbq_kdZ
IjhZgZebaZj l_dkl mdZah\kf_ljZGZ]Z_\ : K IjZdlb-100), f K
hij_^_ebl_ dZdbfb fhlb\Zfb jmdh\h^kl\h\Zeky pZjv h[jZsZy k\
ohayckl\h kljZgu"
IjhZgZebabjmcl_ l_dkl mdZaZ h _^bghgZke_^bb k04- GZ]Z_
Hij_^_ebl_ dZdb_ aZ^Zqb ^he`gu [ueb [ulv j_r_gu wlbf a
< qvbo bgl_j_kZo"
Q_f hlebqZebkv hj]Zgbah\Zggu_ \ Jhkkbb j_f_ke_ggu_ p
_\jhi_ckdbo h[jZaph\"
DZd]hkm^Zjkl\h \g_^jyeh fZgmnZkkhlm\ mwehghfbodjZaJh\Z\r
dj_ihklgh]h ijZ\Z"
DZdb_ f_ju ijbgbfZeh ijZ\bl_evkl\h l_ljZ l_j\h]h ^ey jZa
\gmlj_gg_c lhj]h\eb"
DZdb_ f_ju ijbgbfZeh ijZ\bl_evkl\h l_ljZ l_j\h]h ^ey jZa
\g_rg_c lhj]h\eb"
DZdhc ^ghldmbfa^Zgguc l_ljkhfZe kZfuf yjdbf \ujZ`_gb_f ihe
ijhl_dpbhgbafZ"
DZdb_ gh\u_ ijbgpbiu \abfZgby ihrebg [ueb aZeh`_gu \ LZ
]h^Z"
Ih^]hlh\vl_ khh[s_gb_ gZ l_fm
B L Ihkhrdh\ <a]ey^u gZ jhkkbckdb_ ijhjXVIIfu_idZ\hc q_l\

Ebl_jZmjZ
GZ]Z_\ : K IjZdlbdmf ih bXVIIhjbbI K\KKJ: K GZ]Z_\ < G H]g_\
K -126.

http://www.dronp.ru
http://www.mj_univest.ru
http://www.[b_eb_hl_db

http://www.dronp.ru
http://www.mj_univest.ru
http://www.[b_eb_hl_db

Wdhghfbq_kdZy iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z ?dZl_jbgu ,,

1. ©ljhk_s_gguc Z[khexlbafª kmsghklv b hkgh\gu_ f_jh
2. ©GZdZaª ?dZldZbdgbklhjbq_kdbc bklhqgbd
3. JZ[hlZ Meh`_gghc dhf±bkkbb]
4. lj_h[jZah\Zgb_ \ kn_j_]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h mijZ\e_gby
4.1. J_nhjfu p_gljZevguo mqj_`^_gbc
4.2. =m[_jgkdZy j_nhjfZ]h^Z
4.3. Baf_g_gb_ \ mijZ\e_gb_ hdjZbgZfb bfi_jbb
5. KhpbZevgZy iheblbdZ \lhjhc iheh\bgu O9,,, _dZ
5.1. @Zeh\ZggZy]jZfhlZ]hjh^Zjfbgbu kjha^Zgby hkgh\gu_ bklhqgbdb]eZ\gu_ iheh`_gby bklhjbq_kdh_ agZq_gb_
5.2. @Zeh\ZggZy]jZfhlZ ^\hjygkljbmqbgu kha^Zgby hkgh\gu bklhqgbdb]eZ\gu_ iheh`_gby bklhjbq_kdh_ agZq_gb_

L_fZj_klvygkdZy \hcgZ dZd bklhjbq_kdh_ y\e_gb_
1. Ijbqbgu b ij_^ihkuedb dj_klvygkdhc]\hcgu
2. >\b`msb_ kbeu khpbZevguc b gZpbhgZevguc khklZ\ \
3. Hkgh\gu_ wlZiu dj_klvygkdhc \hcgu
4. FZgbn_klu b mdZau ? lm]Zq_\Z
5. Blh]b bklhjbq_kdb_ agZqkh[_gghklb dj_klvygkdhc ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf ? lm]Zq_\Z

L_fZ_rgyyiheblbdbkkbb i_jbhijZ_gby?dZ_jbgu,,
1. Hkgh\gu_ aZ^Zqb b gZijZ\e_gby \g_rg_c iheblbdb Jhk iheh\bg_ O9,,, _dZ
2. Hlghr_gby k Hkfi_jbhc k90-_]] O9,,, _dZ
3. AZiZ^gh_ gZijZ\e_gb_ \g_rg_c iheblbdb Jhkkbb
3.1. <hcgZ kh R_pb_c
3.2. MqZklb_ Jhkkbb \ jZa^_eZo J_qb lhkiheblhc
4. Jhkkby b <_ebdZy NjZgpmakdZy j_\hexpby
5. Hlghr_gby f_`^m Jhkkb:fc_jbdZkg_kdbfb rlZlZfb
6. Hkgh\gu_ blh]b \g_rg_c iheblbdb ?dZl_jbgu ,,

J_nhjfZ rdhevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby B ;_pdhc
JZa\blb_ gZmdb Jhkkbckdzy :dZ^_fby gZmd :dZ^_fby
Jmkkdhbk_ijbl_eb JZ^bs_\ Gh\bdh\ Dj_q_lh\
:jobl_dlmjZ \lhjhc iheh\bgu O9,,, _dZ hkgh\gu_ Zjob ij_^klZ\bl_ey
@b\hibkgh_ bkdmkkl\h \lhjhc iheh\bgu ;9,,, _dZ
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JZa\blb_ l_ZljZkdvmkkl\Zb\h \lhjhc iheh\bg_ O9,,, _dZ jhkkbckdhc ijh\bgpbb
Fmaudzevgzy dmevlmjZ \lhjhc iheh\bgu O9,,, _dZ
;ulh\Zy dmevlmjZ jZaguo khkeh\bc Jhkkbb \lhjhc iheh\bg
Hkh[_gghklb ijh\bgpbZevghc dmevlmjbugu\hdk\b_dZlhjhc ih

lheblbq_kdb_ \a]ey^u b ^_yl_evghklv F F Ki_jZgkdh]h

Bkihevamy hkgh\gmx b ^hihegbl_evgmx ebl_jZlmjm ih
^hdeZ^ ^ey \uklmie_gby gZ ijZdlbq_kdhf aZgylbb ih h^ghc ba

1. lheblbq_kdbc ihjlj_l
   Dhgkmbpbb PZjkl\Z lhevkdh]h b Nbgeyg^bb

Bkihevamy hkgh\gmx b ^hihegbl_evgmx ebl_jZlmjm ih
^hdeZ^ ^ey \uklmie_gby gZ ijZdlbq_kdhf aZgylbb ih h^ghc ba

>_dZ[jb-kkfuheyg_ ih \u[hjm

©Khpbe-gh

Bkihevamy hkgh\gmx b ^hihegbl_evgmx ebl_jZlmjm ih
^hdeZ^ey \uklmie_gby gZ ijZdlbq_kdhf aZgylbb ih h^ghc ba k

Kfhe_gkeZgmnZdlmjguc dhfbl]mb_jg_kdZyy \uklZ\dZ]h^Z

Bkihevamy hkgbh\gmihegbl_evgmx ebl_jZlmjm ih^]hlh\blv
^hdeZ^ ^ey \uklmie_gby gZ ijZdlbq_kdhf aZgylbb ih h^ghc ba

1. Gbdhe_bc ihjlj_l
2. : O ;_gd_g^hjn gZ kljZ`_ ihjy^dZ

Bkihevamy hkgh\gmx b ^hihegbl_evgmx ebl_jZlmjm ih
^hdeZ^ ^ey \uklmie_gby gZ ijZdlbq_kdhf aZgylbb ih h^ghc ba

1. I Y QZZ^Z_\ b : K lmrdbg <a]ey^u gZ jmkkdmx bkll
2. <bg_crb_ ij_^klZ\bl_eb keZ\yghnbeh\ ih \u[hjm
3. <b^g_crb_ ij_^klZ\bl_eb aZiZ^gbdh\ ih \u[hjm

Bkihevamy hkgh\gmx b ^hihegbl_evgmx ebl_jZlmjm ih
^hdeZ^ ^ey \uklmie_gby gZ ijZdlbq_kdhf aZgylbb ih h^ghc ba xsbo l_fZf

1. =_jhb h[hjhgu K_\Zklhihey
2. I K GZobfh\ \ Djufkdhc \hcg_

KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hlZ klm^_glZ \dexquZklmieh^gkhlh\dm

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

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lj_^ihkuedb hlf_gu dj_ihklgh]h ijZ\Z

Jmkkdh_ h[gsZ_dkZ\ghmg_ j_nhjfu

Z :e_dkZg^j l ©Hk\h[h^bl_evª b ©ijhk_s_ggZy [xjhdjZlby

[H[s_kl_idhgehblbqZ_ykd[hjv[Z \hdjm] j_nhjfu \h \lhjbc iheh\
]h^h\

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 16.

1. KHA>B? B ?>Y?EVHKLV HKM>KL?G O
HHHIHLHD??NHFU

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

1. Hkgh\gu_ wlZgu ih^]hlh\db l jK_ndhjjfugh]h dhfbl_lZ
J_^Zdpbhgguo dhfbkkbc

=m[_jgkdb_ dhfjZ_bllu_evlkl_ggu_ b ^\hjygkdb_ ijh_dl
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AZdexqbl_evguc wlZi ih^]hlh\db j_nhjfu

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 16.

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

FZgbn_kl b ©lheh`_gbyª n_\jZey] h[sZy
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Kh^_j`Zgb_ dj_klvygkdhc j_nhjfu b __ j_ZebaZpby

Z EbqgZy k\h[h^Z dj_klvyg b i_j_eh^gu]q i_jZbhek_lgb_
mklZ\guo]jZfhl

[GZ^_e_gb_ dj_klvyg a_fe_c b ih\bgghklb \j_f_gghh
dj_klvygkdZy h[sbgZ

\ <udmigZy hi_jZpby

] Dj_klvygkdZy \hehklv dj_klvygkdh_ khkeh\gh_ kZfh
ijZ\bl_evkl_ggh]h gZ^ahjZ

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 15, 22.

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

1 Dj_klvygkdZy j_nhjfZ \ Kfhe_gkdhc]m[_jgbb

2 Dj_klvygkdZyZ j\nkjjf^_]hkm^Zjkl_gguo m^_evguo d
hdjZbgZo bfi_jbb
3 OZjZdl_j blh]b b agZq_gb_ j_nhjfu
4 Hp_gdZ j_nhjfu kh\j_f_ggbdZfb Dj_klvygkdh_ ^\b`_gb
1861.

Jh

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 15, 22.

Ag E 3

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby
A_fkdZy j_nhjfZ hj]Zgu kZfhmijZ\e_gby bo khpbZevguc kh
a_fkdbc [x^`_l
>_yl_evghklv hj]Zgh\ a_fkdh]h kZfhmijZ\e_gby b bo jhev \
=hjh^kjdZyjfZ Kmsghklv gh\h]h kZfhmijZ\e_gby \ ]hjh^Zo

Jh

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 15, 17, 19.

N 60-O - 1870-H

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby
Km^_[gZy j_nhjfZ]
<h_ggu_ j_nhjfu
NbgZgkh\u fuj_bnjhjnhjfu \ h[eZklb gZjh^gh]h h[jZah\Zgby
AgZq_gb_ <_ebdbo j_nhjfb :eo_dgk_ZagZ^\jZjr_gghklv

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 15, 18.

I

<hijhkuey^ h[km`^_gby
:]jZjgh_ jZa\blb_ hkgh\gu_ lbiu ohayckl\ jhkl lhj]
h[sbggh_ a_fe_\eZ^_gb_ JZaeh`_gb_ h[sbgu
lhf_sbqv_ ohayckl\h ihke_ j_nhjfu ©Hkdm^_gb_ ^\hj
imlb Z]jZjghc w\hexpbb \ jZaguo jZchgZo Jhkkbb
G: Wg]_ev]Zj^l ©lbkvfZ ba ^_j_\gbª
:]jZjgZy iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z K_evkdhohayck-l_gguc
]]

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 19, 22, 23.

AZylb_ L?F: JAL?? IJHFURE?GKLB B LHJHEB <
IHJNHF?GCJHKKB B
<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby
1 AZ_jr_gb_ ijhfure_ggh]h i_hjk_gjhjgu_ ijhfure_ggu_ jZc
jhkkbckdb_ ij_^ijbgbfZl_eb
2 @_e_agh^hjh`gh_ kljhbl_evkl\h b _]h jhev \ bg^mkljbZ

3 Ihdjh\bl_evkl_ggZy iheblbdZ pZjkdh]h fhjZ\bkll_ejkl\Z
nbgZgkh\ F O J_cl_jg G O ;mg]_ B : <urg_]jZ^kdbc K X
4 Hkh[_gghklb kwpdhZevgq_kdh]h jZa\blby Jhkkbb b
kljmdlmjZ jhkkbckdh]h h[s_kl\Z

[illegible]

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 19.

[illegible]

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby
Bklhdb wlZiu jZa\blby khpbZevgZy [ZaZ b kmsghklv
Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby jmkkdh]h eb[_jZeba[Z \lhjh
ij_^klZ\bl_eb ijh]jZffgu_ lZdklZdgZh\db
A_fkdbc eb[_jZebaf b _]h nhjfu <hevgh_ Wdhghf
H[s_kl\h jmkkdbo \jZq_c
Jhkkbckdbc dhgk_j\Zlbaf \lh[Xc _ihZh\bigu^klZ\bl_eb
ijh]jZffgu_ mklZgh\db lZdlbdZ

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 20.

AZgy lb_ **10.** L?F: **5.** JHEXPBHG -[illegible]Q ?
[illegible]

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby
J_\hexpb^hgfdhdjZlbq_kdh_ ^\b`o_gb^h\
<hkklZgb_ \ Ihevr_ Ebl_ b ;_ehjmkkbb
B^_heh]by jmkkdh]h j_\hexpbkhgZh]F gZjZdmbgdbg I E
EZ\jh\ G I LdZq_\
GZjh^gbq_kdh_ ^\b`_gb_ djm`db ©oh`^_gb_ \ gZjh^ª
hj]ZgbaZpbb
khklZ\ ijh]jZffgu_ ^hdmf_glu ijZdlbq_kdZy ^_yl_evghkl

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 2, 4, 5, 7-12, 20.

AZgy lb_ L? F: J;HQ?B@?
<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby
Iheh`_gb_ jZ[hq_]h deZkkZ \ Jhkkbb b i_j\u_ jZ[hqb_ k
Fhjhah\kdZy klZqdZ b nZ[j90-qqu]h^anZdhgu
JZkijhkljZg_gb_ fZjdkbafZ \ Jhkkbb =jmiiZ ©Hk\h[h`^_
Nhjfbjh\Zgb_kjdhkdkbkdpbZhedjZlbb

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 2, 4, 5, 7-12, 14, 20.

[illegible] **-80-[illegible]**
[illegible]

<gmljbiheblbq_kdZy kblmZp-by]l dkZdhmjZ F L -Ehjbk
F_ebdh\Z
:e_dkZlg^jlheh`_gb_ h f_jZo d hojZg_gbx]hkm^Zjkl_g
h[s_kl_ggh]h kihdhckl\by hl Z\]mklZ]
AZdhgh^Zl_evkl\h ih dj_klvygkdhfm \hijhkm

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 4, 5, 7, 12, 21.

III.

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

1 ljZ\bl_evkl_ggu_ f_ju \ h[eZklb km^Z a_fkl\Z]hjh^k
2 ljhk_s_gb_ b i_qZlv \ wihom ©dhgljj_nhjfª
3 lheh`_gb_ Jmkkdhc ijZ\hkbe gZZghbhgZ_jdvbZy iheblbdZ

1, 4, 5, 7, 12, 21.

4.

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby wlZiu \g_rg_c iheblbdZ \lhjhc i
: F =hjqZghkg_iheblbq_kdZy ijh]jZffZ
;hjv[Z Jhkkbb aZ hlf_gm h]jZgbqbl_evguo mkeh\bc lZjb
Khxa lj_o bfi_jZlhjh\

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 13.

AZylb_ **E**

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

1 Jhkkby b \hklhqgu-o jhjbabkJmkk_dhdZy \hc-gZ]h^h\
2 G D =bjk lheblbdZ \ ?\jhi_
3 Ljhckl_gguc khxa K[eb`_gb_ Jhkkbb k NjZgpb_c
4 lheblbdZ Jhkkbb gZ h-Z_evgj_bfk-hk\bg_gb_ Kj_^g_c :abb

Ebl_jZmjZ

1, 4, 5, 7-12, 13.

AZylb_ L?F:HKGHG?L?PBBJABLBMKKDHC
DMEVLMUB??FBJH?AGB?

<hijhku ^ey h[km`^_gby

1. Hkgh\gu_ l_g^_gpbb \ jZa\blbb dmevlmju-\gZ\dZjh_c ;ihe\h\bg_
2 JZa\blb_ ijhk_s_gbyogbZdhbdZod hljZ`_gb_ ihlj_[ghkl_c kljZ
ihj_nhjf_ggh_ \j_fy

Ebqgh_ hk\h[h`^_gl dj_klvyg	<j_f_gghh[ya hlghr_gby	GZ^_e_gb_ a	<udmigZy hi_

GZqbgZ_f jZ[hlm kh keh\Zj_f dhlhjZy [m^_l ijh^he`_gZ i l_f lhgylby ebqgZy k\h[h^Z dj_klvygbgZ \j_f_ggh[yaZggu_ dj_klvy-gkhgkl_ggbd eZlbnmg^by gZ^_e h[sbgZ hlj_adb ijb mklZ\gZy]jZfhlZ khkeh\gZy dj_klvygkdZy \hehklv dj_kl ihkj_^gbd]jZhVZpgbyhkl_c

AZylb_ E

L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc
1). Dj_klvygkdZy j_nhjfZ \ lhevr_ Ebl_ b ;_ehjmkkbb
2). Bklhjbh]jZnby dj_kjl_vygkdhc
2. AZihegbl_ lZ[ebphj©Zbkyhjbdj_klvygkdhc j_nhjfuª

GZijZ\e_gb_ bar	:\lhju gZa\Zgb fhgh]jZnbb	DjZldh_ kh^_j`Z dhgp_ipbb
Ijbqbgu b ij_^ih j_nhjfu lh^]hlh\dZ j_nhj J_ZebaZpby j_ Hp_ghqgu_ oZjZdl_jbklbdb ©j_nhjfZª ©j_\hexpby k_j ©i_j_\hjhlª		

AZ^Zgb_ :ih dZjl_
HljZabl_ gZ dhglmjghc dZjl_ j_amevlZlu hlj_adb a_f_ev hl j_nhjf_] Bkihevamcl_ dZjlm ©Wdhghfbqi_hkjdh_hjfZaglubb_ i_jbh^ª ba :leZkhZjbh Jhkkbb

AZylb_ L?F:

1. L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc
1) G : Fbexlhbgbg ba l\hjph\ a_fkdhc jZ[hlu
2) F : Dhjn b _]h jhev \ ih^]hlh\d_ a_fkdhc j_nhjfu
3) I : <Zem_\ h[hlghr_gbb ajkfkZ\Z b]hkm^Z
4) : B <Zkbe-vmqhdhlc b a_fkdbc ^_yl_ev
5) Hlh[jZ`_gb_ a_fkl\Z \ ebl_jZlmj_ b bkdmkkl_
6) A_fkdZy klZlbklbdZ b __ fbjh\h_ agZq_gb_
AZ^Zgby ih \ZjbZglZf
1) Bkihevamy aZdhgh^Zl_evguc bklhqgbd aZihegbelv_gZZy[ebpm kbkl_fZª ©lheh`_gb_ h]m[_jgkdbo b m_a^guo a_fkdbo mqj_ 30, 50, 51).

Ba[bjZl_evgZy kh[jZgb_	KhklZ\	Bfms_kl_gguc
1		
2		
3		

2) Bkihevamy aZdhgh^Zl_evguc bklhqggbd ©lheh`agbkdbo]m[_j
mqj_`^_gbyoª kl khklZ\vl_ ko_fm hj]Zgh
kZfhmijZ\e_gby gZ l_jjblhjbb]m[_jgbb

JZ[hlZ kh keh\Zj_f_fkhlghylbfyklagh_ kZfhmijZ\e_gb_ f_klgh_
Z^fbgbkljZlb\guc gZ^ahj a_f_p bje]Zkhg^ucdhac_fk©dbjc_lbc we_f_gl
ba[bjZl_evgZy dmjby ki_pbZevgu_ dZiblZeu

4. GZibrbl_ wkk_ gZ h^gm ba ^\mo l_f

1) ©P_ev a_fkdh]h kZfhmijZ\e_gbyg_ aZo\Zl \eZklb ih^h[Zxs
]hkm^Zjkl\m LhqdZ hlijZ\e_gby beb fukev dZlhjZyke_g`\bl b ^h
Z\lhghfbq_kdhc±\hZk_qb_ ZglZ]hgbaf f_klghc `bagb k p_gljZev
ijZ\bl_evkl±hf\k_ g_ kha^Z-gb[hdZ_dhlghc kZfhklhyl_evghklb ki
gZg_klb ms_j[dj_ihklb b p_evghklb \k_]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h
?s_ h[m_a^ghf kZfhmijZ\e_gbb

2) ©lh gZr_fm jZamf_gbx]eZ\gh_ \ukr__ agZq_gb_ a_fkdh]l
aZdexqZ_lky \ lhf bf_ggh qlh hgh mqj_`^Z_l aZdhgguc ihjy^h
gZau\Z_fuo khpbZevguo \hijhkh\ h[km`^_gby gh]^hklmigh]h ^
ijZ\bl_evkl\Z \ dZdm±kZ[ufhm^hjf`Z\gmx beb ij_^klZ\bl_evgmx hg
h[e_dZehkv b \hafh`gh lhevdh \ f_klguo kh[jZgbyo b koh^dZc
h[u\Zl_e_cª : B <Zkhbkdhmhj\Z\e_gbbª

AZylb_ L?F: JNHFU **60-O-1870-H H**
L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc
1) ©Hlpuª km^_[ghc j_nhjfu
2) =hkm^Zjkl_gguc dhgljhe_j < : LZlZjbgh\
3) <h_gguc fbgbkklj > : Fbexlbg
4) Fbgbklj ljhk_s_gby : < =heh\gbg
: N Dhgb b ijhp_kk < B AZkmebq
2 Bkihevamy aZdhgh^Zlbdevgu©qbk`^qgb_ km^_[guo mklZgh\e
12,14, 15, 77, 110, khklZ\vl_ ko_fm hj]ZgbaZpbb km^_[ghc \eZkl
Jhkkbb
3 Ihke_ bamq_gby l_fu khklZ\vl_ lZ[ebpm h[h[sZxsmx fZ
j_nhjfZf ©J_nhjfu]h^h\ b boZkghb^_jª

J_nhjfZ	J_nhjfZlhju	Kh^_j`Zgb]

4. JZ[hlZ kh keh\Zj_f lhgylby Z^\hdZl ZdpbagZy kbkl_fZ
ijbky`gu_ aZk_^Zl_eb ijbky`gu_ ih_j_ggu_]eZkghklv
khklyaZl_evghklv ijhp_kkZ fbjh\hc km^ ZjkhkZmpjhyj iZi_aemfypb
g_\bgh\ghklb g_kf_gy_fhklv km^_c \k_h[sZy \hbgkdZy ih\bg

GZibrbl_ wkk_ gZ h^gm ba ^\mo l_f

AZ^Zihb_dZjlG_Zg_kbl_ gZ dhglmjgmx dZjlm]jZgbpu ijhfure
kljZgu Hlf_lvl_ hljZkeb ihlbmqjbZ\ohgZ\o gZb[hevr__ jZa\blb_

AZylb_L?F: EB;?JEBAFBDHG?JLBAFLHJHCIHEHBCJ
OIP

L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc

1) A_f-kdh[_jZevgu_ ijh_dlu i_j_mkljhckl\Z]hkm^Zjkl_gguo mc
2) ©<_klgbd ?\jhiuª b _]h jhkkd\hjZaeb[bjZjmvgh]h ^\b`_gby
3) ; G Qbq_jbg mq_guc b h[s_kl_gguc ^_yl_ev
4) F G DZldh\ b ©Jmkkdbc _klgbdª
5) MdjZbgkdbc \hijhk gZ kljZgbpZo ©<_klgbdZ ?\jhiuª
6) E : Lbohfbjh\ gZjh^gbd b dhgk_j\Zlhj
7) K N RZjZih\ _]h dhgp_jhkkybjZa\blby

2. KhklZ\vZ[ebpm ©Eb[_jZebaf \lhjXhc\i_dZh\bgu

L_q_gb	Eb^_ju	l_jbh^bq_k ba^Zgby	ljh]jZffg u_ mklZgh

KhklZ\vZ[ebpm ©Dhgk_j\Zlbaf \lhjXhc\i_dZh\bgu

L_q_gb	Eb^_ju	l_jbh^bc db_ ba^Zg	ljh]jZffg u_ mklZgh

Ihgylbyb[_jZebaf dhgk_j\Zlbaf a_fkdbc khxa eb[_jZevg
©ibjh]h\kdb_ kt_a^uª l_hjby fZeuo ^_e g_hkeZ\yghnbevkl\h
]jZ`^Zgkdh_ h[s_kl\h ]jZ`^ZgkdjZahk\Zhgjhu hª[s_kl\h

AZylb_ **10. E 5. J HEXPBHG - Q ?**

L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc

1) Ihjlj_lu gZjh^gbdh\ ih \u[hjm klm^_glh\
F : GZlZgkhg K F DjhZl_ihgykddbc l : Djhihldbg K E l_jh\kdZy
G B Db[Zevqbq : B @_jgy[jh\b ^<jmG]b_Nb
2). ©Oh`^_gb_ \ gZjh^ª \ jmkkdhf bkdmkkl_
2. KhklZ\vl_ lmdkklhZ\[ebpmjZaebjgmluc ieZg ©B^_heh]by gZjh^
\dexqZxsb_ ke_^mxsb_ ihabpbb l_q_gby eb^_ju]eZ\gu_
hkgh\gu_ l_hj_lbq_kdb_ iheh`_gby
3. AZihegbl_ lZ[ebpm ©Hkgh\gu_ djm`db b hj]ZgbaZpbb j_\hex

>Zlu	GZa\Zgb_	KhklZ\	ljh]jZffgu_ ^hdmf_glu	ljZdlbq_kd ^_yl_evgh

4. JZ[hlZ kh keh\Zj_f Ihgylby Z]blZpby ZgZjobaf [eZgdb
gZjh^gbd gZjh^gbqb_klhhsblgdhj]h khpbZebafZ ©dZl_obabk j_
l_jjhjbaf ijhiZ]Zg^Z jZ^bdZe

AZy lb_ **E J Q**

L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc

1) Ih\k_^g_\gZy `bagv jmkkdhj]hjXZ[hgdZh \

III.

J_n_jZlu b khh[s_gby

1) D l lh[_^hghkp_\ b^_Zeu dhgk_j\ZlbafZ
2) : > lZamobg b _]h jZ[hlZ ©Kh\j_f_ggh_ khklhygb_ Jhkkbb
3) ©Lj_lv_ ihdhe_gb_ j_nhjfZlhjh\
2. AZihegbl_ l_dklh\mx lZ[ebpm_\ ©Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby b iheblbq_kdb_ f-90j-boijbylby]h^h\lOO\ª

>Zlu	GZa\Zgb_	Kh^_j`Zgb	DZdb_ iheh`_gby < j_nhjf hlf_gyeb"

3 JZ[hlZ kh keh\Zj_f lhgylby

Dhgklblmpby-FE_hejbdkh\Z dhglj_nhjfZ j_Zdpby a_fkdbc gZqZ ih a_fkdbf hjh^kdbf ^_eZf ijbkmlkl\b_ m_a^gh_ ih dj_kl ijbkmlkl\b_ ihi_qbl_evkdZy iheblbdZ ©dZoZgh\kdZyª dhfbkk

AZylb_ **4. E**

IH BO IO

1. L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc

: F =hjqZdh\ <g_rg_iihjke]jZofq_kdZy
Bklhjby ijh^Z`b :eykdb

JZ[hlZ kh keh\Zj_f lhgylby Dhgljb[mpby jZlbnbdZpby \hijhk Z]j_kkby \hcgZ dhgnjhglZpby dhhj^bgZpby km_j_g GZibrbl_ dhgki_dl ©Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby b Jhkkbb \g_ \lhjhc ihehXbXgu_dZª

AZylb_L?F: ?RNHEBLBD:JHKKBBH-LHJHC
IHEH< BO IO

L_fu ^hdeZ^h\ b khh[s_gbc

1) G D =bjk Gh\uc dmjk \g_rg_c iheblbdb Jhkkbb
2) lhedh\h^pu \lhjhc XhOeh\\bGu> Kdh[_e_\
3) Jmkkdb_h\lhejvpu gZ-ljmjk_kpdhhc \hc-g_]]
2. KhklZ\vZ[ebpm beb \u[_jbl_ ^jm]mx ibkvf_ggmx nhjfm ij_^k ©<g_rgyy iheblbdZ Jhkkbbª

Hkgh\g gZijZ\e_gb	Kh[ulby	Blh]b	AgZq_g

3. KhklZ\vZ[ebpm ©Blh]-bmjm_kpkdhhc \hcgu]] ª

Kh[ulb_	Mkeh\by fbjZ
KZ-gKl_nZgkdbc ^h]h\hj	
;_jebgkdbc dhg]j_kk	

AZ^Zgb_ ih dZjl_ : GZg_kbl_ gZ dhglmjgmx dZjlm l_jjbl
Jhkkbb \h \lhjhc XhXe_bZ_ Bkihevamcl_ dZjlm ©Jhkkbckdzy bf
ihe\bgX _dZª
; GZg_kbl_ gZ dhglmjgmx dZjlm_pbdhjb\hmgk-kh_mkZZgkdhfm
fbjm b ih ;_jebgkdhfm dhg]j_kkm

AZylb_L?F:HKHG?L?BBJABLBMKKDHC
DMEVLMUB??FBJH?AGB?
L_fu j_n_jZlh\ ij_a_glZpbc
@_gkdh_ h[jZah\Zgb_ \hXlX\hjhdZiheh\bg_
H^gh ba \u^Zxsboky l_ogbq_kdbo bah[j_l_gbc ih \u[hjm l
Fhkdh\kdbc mgb_jkbl_l \hXlX\hjhdZiheh\bg_
=Za_lZ ©=hehkª b kl_jghehvlblbqs_kdhc `bagb kljZgu
H[s_kl_ggh_ agZq_gb_ l\hjq_kl\Z N F >hklh_\kdh]h
l B QZcdh\kdbc b _]h l\hjq_kl\h
DeZkkbq_kdbc [Ze_l F l_lbiZ
QZklgZy hi_jZ
F D L_gbr_\Z b `mjgZe ©Fbj bkdmkkl\Zª
: K_jh\ b hlDbgDhjmkkdb_ bfij_kkbhgbklu
OjZf OjbklZ KiZkbl_ey bklhjby kljhbl_evkl\Z b Zjobl_dlm
F_p_gZlkl\h b _]h agZq_gb_ ^ey jZa\blby jmkkdh]h bkdmk
L\hjq_kl\h h^gh]h ba ij_^klZ\bl_e_c jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju b
GZibrbl_ dhgki_dl ©Bklhjbq_kdb_ mkeh\by jZa\blby jmkkdl
hkgh\gu_ q_jluª
AZihegbl_ lZJ[mkkdb_©i_j_^\b`gbdb b njZgpmakdb_ bfij_kkbh

Om^h`_ _ggu_ l_q_	< uklZ\ b	lj_^k Z\bl_eb	@Zg u gZb[h djmigu_ ijhba_^ y	C lh gh\h] \g_ke \ jZa\b b_ bkdm l\Z	lj_^r_k _ggbdb ihke_^h\Zl_
l_j_^\b`gb					
Bfij_kk hgbklu					

AZihegbl_ lZb[le_bpmheblbq_ikdZylv \lhjhc ihXlX\bgdZg_ f_g__
r_klb ba^Zgbc ª

GZa\Zgb_ ba]h^u	Ba^Zl_ev	GZijZ\e_gb	:\lhju

	j_^Zdlhj		

g_m^h\e_l\hjbl±helvgh^h [Zeeh\ aZ jZ[hlm
m^h\e_l\hjbl±helvgh^h [Zeeh\ aZ jZ[hlm
ohjhrhhl ^h [Zeeh\ aZ jZ[hlm
hlebqgh e__ [Zeeh\ aZ l_kl

L_fZ >j_\g_jmkkdh_]hkm^Zjkl\Z D mev>hjZg_jmkkdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z

1.	<hijhk	<ZjbZglu hl_lh\	<_jgu c hl_l
2.	< dZdhc i_jbh^ ijhbkoh nhjfbjh\Zgb_ >j_\g_jmk]hkm^Zjkl\Z	1. VII-9,,, \\ ,-O \\ O-O,,, \\ O-,O9 \\	2
3.	<u[bj_l_ ba ij_^eh`_gg dhlhju_ h[jZamxlyhlbgh : djb\bqb ; mebqb < = lb_jpu	:< :; :;=	3
4.	D dZdhfm \j_f_gb hlghl aZjh`^_gb_]hkm^Zjkl_ \hklhqguo keZ\yg"	1. X ±;, \\ 2. IX ±; \\ 3. XI-;,, \\ 4. VI ±9,, \\	2
5.	DZd \ >j_\g_jmkkdhf]h gZau\Zeky h[t_fak^ dgya ^jm`bghc ih^\eZklguo a ieZlb\rbo ^Zgv"	1. h[jhdhf 2. ihex^v_f 3. \uoh^hf 4. ykZdhf	2
6.	DZdhc ba ^j_\g_jmkkdb kdZaZe h]hjh^_ Db__ wlh fZlv]hjh^Zf jmkkdb	1. Jxjbd 2. He_] 3. B]hjv 4. :kdhev^	2
7.	DZdhc ba dgya_c >j_\g]hkm^Zjkl\Z a	BaykeZ\ YjhkeZ\ Fm^juc	2

	Khnbb"	K\ylhkeZ\ <k_\heh^	
8.	Dhj_ggh_ gZk_e_gb_ <?\jhi_ckdhc jZ\gbgu	nbgmhjkdb_ ie_f_Z\Zju iheyg_	1
9.	Dhq_\gbdZfb [ueb	nbgmhjkdb_ ie_f_oZaZju q_j_fbku	2
10.	Dj_s_gb_ bhgkblky d	O,,,\ O\ A O,,\\	2
11.	IjZjh^bghc \hklhqguo k[hevrbgkl\hf mq_guo k	<hklhqgZy ?\jhi_cjZ\gbgZ P_gljZevgZy ?\jhiij_^]hjvy DZjiZl K__jgh_ ljbq_jgh	2
12.	IjZjh^bghc \hklhqguo k[hevrbgkl\hf mq_gukoyk	KdZg^bgZ\by _joh\vy >mgZy <H^_jZ b Wev[u K__jgh_ ljbq_jgh	2
13.	JZkiheh`bl_ \ ojhgheh]ihke_^h\Zl_evghklb	[bl\Z gZ j_d_ DZei_j\h_ e_lhibkgh_mihfbgZgb_ h Fhkd\E_^h\h_ ih[hbs_ dj_s_gb_ Jmkb	4213
14.	JZkihebhl`_ bf_jmkkdbo dgyaojhgheh]bq_kihke_^h\Zl_ebo ^_yl_evgh	: :e_dkZg^jG_\kdbc ;) YjhkeZ\ Fm^juc <) >fbljbc >hgkdhc =) B\Zg DZeblZ	;:=<
15.	K dZdbf kh[ulb_f \ bklhk\yaZgh gZqZeh ^bgZkJxjbdh\bq_c"	1. ijba\Zgb_f \Zjy] 2. ihohf gZ Db_\ H 3. dj_s_gb_f Jmkb 4. ijZ\e_gb_f Yjhk(Fm^jh]h	1
16.	KeZ\ygkdb_ ie_f_gZ ij\ [Zkk_cg_ _jog_]h b	keh_g_ iheyg_	3

	l_q_gby j_d Hdb b Fhk	\ylbqb	
17.	KeZ\ygkdb_ ie_f_gZ ij gZ l_jjblhjbb \hdjm] ha Bevfg_v wlh	keh_g_ iheyg_ ^j_]h\bqb	1
18.	KeZ\ygkdb_ yaudb hlgh	ZelZckdhc k_fv_ bg^h_\jhi_ckdhc k k__jhdZ\dZakdhc mjZevkdhc k_fv_	2
19.	P_glj jZkk_e_gby ^j_\e	Kfhe_gkd Db_\ Bkdhjhkl_gv	3
20.	P_glj jZkk_e_gby djb\b	Kfhe_gkd Db_\ Bkdhjhkl_gv	1
21.	Qlh ba gZa\Zggh]h hlg blh]Zf ijZ\e_gby dgy]bg \	mklZgh\e_gb_ fbjg hlghr_gbc k <baZglb ijbgylb_ ojbklbZgk Jmkb m]jhaZ _^bgkl\m]h ml_j`^_gb_ Jmkb f_`^mgZjh^gh_c Zj_g	1
22.	MdZ`bl_ hkgh\gu_ \b^u ^_yl_evghklb \hklhqguo	Z a_fe_^_eb_ [\b \ kZ^h\h^kl\h] dh	Z
23.	d jh^hie_f_gghc agZlb \hklhqguo keZ\yg keZ\y	Z \h`^v klZj_crbgu [[dgyav klZj_crbgu \heo\u \ dhjhev klZj_crbg ^jmb^u] oZg klZj_crbgu	[
24.	Db_\ klZe p_gljhf h[t_^ keZ\ygkdbo ie_f_g ihl	Z hg aZgbfZe \u]h^]_h]jZnbq_kdh_ iheh [db_\kdb_ dgyavy mfgmx ^Zevgh\b^gm iheblbdm \ hdZaZeZ \ebyhby_ dhlhjhc wlh [ueh \u]] gZoh^beky gZ iml \ ]j_dbª	Z
25.	<hklhqgu_ keZ\yg_ _e h`b\e_ggmx lhj]h\ex k kljZgZfb b gZjh^Zfb H lhj]h\Zeb	Z khevx ju[hc ghk f_oZfb [hjm`b_f ghkdhf \ x_ebjgufb ba^_el	Z

		e_khf_^hf] hjm`b_f \bghf a_	
26.	<hklhqgu_ keZ\yg_ ^h bkih_^h\Zeb	Z ojbklbZgkl\h [b \ yauq_kl\h] [m^^ba	
27.	GZjh^gh_ kh[jZgb_ m \ keZ\yg gZau\Zehkv	Z Z]hjZ [_q_ \ lbg]] _jgu \k_ hl_lu	[
28.	Hij_^_ebl_ Zjbhagn_h^Ze kljhy	Z]hkih^kl\h gZlmjZ ohayckl\Z [jZa\blb_ l-h^_Zgjghgu hlghr_gbc \ ih\bgghklb dj_klv b [ZjsbgZ] ih\bgghklb dj_klv ^_kylbgZ b h[jhdb	Z\
29.	MklZgh\e_gb_ dgy]bg_ ©mjhdZ k\yaZgh	Z k \hkklZgbyg ^jh\ dgyay B]hjy [k mdj_ie_gb_f]hkm^Zjkl_gghc \eZ Jmkb \ k dgy`_kdbfb mkh] k [hjv[hc aZ \eZkl FZfhdhf	Z
30.	Dgy]bgy Hev]Z kh_jrb DhgklZglbghihev Hlf_l iml_f hgZ ^h[bjZeZkv	Z kmohimlguf ^h Q_ fhjy [ih j >g_ijm aZl_ Q_jghfm fhjx \ ih j >g_ijm aZl_ Kj_^ba_fghfm fhjx	[
31.	Db_\kdbc dgyav ghkb\ ijha\bs_ DjZkgh_ Kheg	Z <eZ^bfbj K\ylhke <eZ^bfbj FhghfZo \ K\ylhkeZ\ ] Yjhk Fm^juc	Z
32.	<Z`gh_ bklhjbq_kdh_ k ijhbahr_^r__ gZ Jmkb \	Z j_eb]bhagZy j_nh <eZ^bfbjZ [dj_s_gb_ Jmkb \ h[jZah\Zgb_]hkm Db_\kdZy Jmkv] hklZgh\e_gu gZ[_ i_q_g_]h\	[
33.	Dgyav k bf_g_f dhlhjh i_j\h_ jmkkdh_ aZdhgh	Z B\Zg DZeblZ [Y Fm^juc	[

	©Jmkkdj Zy^Zª	\ <eZ^bfbj FhghfZo <eZ^bfbj K\ylhkeZ\b	
34.	<bjZ wlh	Z rljZn km^_[gZy i r_^rZy \ dgy`_kdmx m[bckl\h k\h[h^gh]h [ k[hjsbd rljZnh\ \ ^_g_`gZy kmffZ \ k_fvb m[blh]h] kb\^_l_ev	Z
35.	< O, \ ijhbahreb \hkkl]hjh^Zo B	Z Db__] [lkdh_] \ Gh\]hjh^_]	Z\
36.	Hij_^_ebl_ dZdb_ lh\Z ijb\habfu_ bghkljZgguf dmipZfb fh`gh [ueh dm jmkkdbo]hjh^Zo \ O,,	Z r_edh\u_ ldZgb [[eZ]hlgby \ Zfnhju] hjm`b_	Z[]
37.	GZah\bl_ i_j\h]h jmkkd bklhjbdZ e_lhibkpZ Z ©lh_klb \j_f_gguo e_l	Z =_jh^hl [G_klh \ ljhdhibc D_kkZjbc FZ\jbdbc KljZl_]	[
38.	D]_jhbq_kdhfm wihkm hlghkylky	Z [uebgu [b_l\hib mklgu_ ih_kl\h\Zgb bklhjbb] iZfylgbdb Zjobl_dlmju	Z\
39.	E_lhibkb m keZ\yg khk	Z gZ]j_q_kdhf yau [eZlugb \ gZ keZ\ygkdhf ya jmkkdhf yaud_	
40.	Kha^Zgb_ keZ\ygkdhc k\yaZgh	Z k [jZl-fbkkbhg_jZf Dbjbeehf b F_nh^b_ [k fbljhiheblhf Bee \ k fhgZohf G_klhjh fhgZoZfb ba :nhgZ	Z
41.	MdZ`bl_ iZfylgbd Zjobl Db_\kdhc Jmkb	Z Ahehlu_ \hjhlZ [=_hj]b_\kdbc kh[hj \ p_jdh\v FboZbeZ] Fhkdh\kdbc Dj_fev	Z
42.	MdZ`bl_ i_jmukdbo k\yl	Z [jZlvy ;hjbk b =e_ <eZ^bfbj FhghfZo \ YjhkeZ\ Fm^juc] <eZ^bfbj K\ylhkeZ\b	Z

43.	<eZ^bfbj FhghfZo [ue g ihedh\h^p_f b]hkm^Zjk ^_yl_e_f gh b ibkZl_e ijbgZ^e_`bl	Z ©>hfhkljhcª ©lhmq_gb_ ^_lyfª \ ©@blb_ª	[
44.	Hij_^_ebl_ khk_^_c \hk keZ\yg	Z nb-gmjhjkdb_ ie_f_ aZiZ^gu_ keZ\yg_ \ ]_jfZgpu] [me]Z	Z[]
45.	IjZjh^bghc keZ\yg kqbl h[eZklv j_d	Z H^_jZ <bkeu >g ljbiylb >g_ijZ [<bkeu >g_ijZ J_ \ >g_ijZ ><kgjb] <bkeu >hgZ <he	:
46.	KeZ\ygkdb_ ie_f_gZ \u [ueb h[hjhgylvky hl dh Hlf_lvl_ hl dZdbo bf_g	Z oZaZj [i_q_g_]]mggh\ ] lxjdh\	:;
47.	< [hjv[_ k iheh\pZfb dg bkihevah\Zeb	: ^jm`bggbdh\ [g hiheq_gb_ < kZfbo iheh\p_\ -] \ gZ_fgbdh\	:<
48.	I_j_oh^ hl i_j\h[ulghh[kljhy d n_h^Zebafm m	Z k jZa\blb_f j_f_k [k kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgl a_fe_^_eby \ k ihy\e_gb_f khk_ h[sbgu] _jgu \k_ hl_lu	=
49.	<_q_ \ jmkkdbo]h²jhO Zc \\² wlh	Z gZjh^gh_ kh[jZgb n_h^ZevgZy _jomrd \ jh^hie_f_ggZy agZ kh_l ijb dgya_	:
50.	Hij_^_ebl_ khpbZevgu_ Db_\kdhc J²mQb,O,	Z dgyavy [hyj_ ^\ [dgyavy [hyj_ ^m dj_klvyg_ \ dgyavy [hyjlgudj_ dj_klvyg_] dgyavy [hyj_ fhg	;
51.	Khhlg_kbl_ lh\Zju dhll \u\habeb b \\habeb jmk <u\habeb <\habeb	Z f_oZ f_^ \hkd [p_lgu_ f_lZeeu \ dh`m r_jklv e_g] i_j]Zf_gl dgb]b [eZ]h\hgby	:< ;=
52.	YjhkeZ\ jFum^\ k\h_c \gmlj_gg_c iheblbd_ m	Z ijhk_s_gbx [aZ]jZgbqguf ihoh^	:<

	\gbfZgb_	\ kljhbl_evkl\m p_j(fhgZkluj_c] mdj_ie_gbx ebqgh	
53.	Khhlg_kbl_ bklhjbq_kd b kh[ulb_ Dgyav <eZ^bfbj Dgyav He_] A YjhkeZ\ Em^ju	Z khklZ\e_gb_ i_j\h aZdhgh\ ©JmkkdZy l [dj_s_gb_ Jmkb \ aZdexq_gb_ ^h]h\ <baZglb_c ih dhlhjl ihemqZeZ ^Zgv k <b	; < :
54.	l_j\uc jmkkdbc bklhqgb agZgby h \hklhqguo ke Db_\kdhc Jmkb	Z ©@blb_ª [© lh_klv \j_f_ggu \ ©JmkkdZy ljZ\^Zª	;
55.	K\h^ aZdhgh\ ©JmkkdZ \dexqZe klZlvb kh^_j`	Z hlf_gm djh\ghc f_ [jZa^_e_gb_ ex^_c bfms_kl_gghfm b ^he`ghklghfm iheh`_ \ hkms_kl\e_gb_ km hkgh_ ljZ^bpbc b h	:;
56.	Jh^h\Zy h[sbwgZh	Z ihk_e_gb_ ex^_c k\yaZgguo jh^kl_gg maZfb [ihk_e_gb_ \k_ qe dhlhjh]h h[t_^bg_gu jh^kl_ggufb k\yayfb \ h[t_^bg_gb_ jh^kl k ih^qbg_gb_f feZ^r klZjrbf	;
57.	ljbqbgZ \hkklZgby db_\ ]	Z g_mjh`Zhu_]heh [ g_`_eZgb_ dgyay YjhkeZ\bqZ aZsbsZl iheh\p_\ \ khijhlb\e_gb_ gh\ ojbklbZgkl\m] g_^h\hevkl\h [hyj	;
58.	MdZ`bl_ ijbqbgu i_j_oh \hklhqghkeZ\ygkdbo ie jh^h\hc h[sbgu d khk_^	Z kh_jr_gkl\h ljZ^b ljm^Z \ a_fe_^_ebb [aZjh`^_gb_ g_jZ_ \ ihy\e_gb_ baebr_] _jgu \k_ hl_lu	]

		k_fvb __ [eb`Zcrbc jh^lk_ggbd	
60.	Hlf_lvl_ \ dZdhf]h^m aZdexq_g ^h]h\hj dgya <baZglb_c ^Zxsbc jmk dmipZf rbjhdb_ ijZ\Z	Z \ \ \ \ Z	
61.	DZdhc jy^ ^Zl hlghkblk iheblbq_kdhc jZa^jh[e_	]]]]]]]]]	2
62.	< i_jbh^ m^_evghc Jmk j_kim[ebdb kms_kl\h\Z	Gh\]hjh^_ Db__ Kfhe_gkd_ <eZ^bfbj_	1
63.	K\h^ aZdhgh\ Db_\kdhc gZau\Zeky	©Jmkkdzy IjZ\^Zª ©Kh[hjgehl`_mb_ª ©Klh]eZ\ª ©Km^_[gbdª	1
64.	Kt_a^ dgya_c \ Ex[_q_ [ue kha\Zg k p_evx	ijbgylv ©Jmkkdmx hklZgh\blv mkh[bp ih^]hlh\db ihoh^Z iheh\p_\	2
65.	Ih[_^u jmkkdbo \hckd i jmdh\h^kl\hf :e_dkZg^j hlghkylky d	1) X \ ;, \ ;,,, \ ;,9 \	3
66.	Dgya_f \eZ^khbajhZevkd dgy`_kl\Z [ue	:g^j_c ;h]hex[kdbc >Zgbbe =Zebpdbc YjhkeZ\ Hkfhfuke	1
67.	Jh^h\u_ \eZ^_gby [hyj gZau\Zebkv	\hlqbgZfb m^_e m_a^Zfb keh[h^	1
68.	NhjfZ iheblbq_kdhj Gh\]hjh^Z b lkdh\Z	:[khexlgZy fhgZjo J_kim[ebdZ H]jZgbq_ggZy fhg	2
69.	;bl\Z gZ j_d_ DZed_ ijh	]]]]	1
70.	D dZdhfm _dm hlghkbl mihfbgZgb_ h Fhkd_"	,O \ O,,\ OO1,9	2

71.	D ijbqbgZf \ha\ur_gby hlghkblky	<u]h^gh_]_h]jZnb iheh`_gb_ IjZ\h gZ k[hj ^Zgb jmkkdbo a_f_ev ^ey KZfh_ kihdhcgh_ [_ahiZkgh_ dgy`_kl\ Hk\h[h`^_gb_ Fhk mieZlu ^Zgb Hj^_	4
72.	Gh\]hjh^ [ue n_h^Zevg j_kmebdhc Hij_^_ebl_ \ujZ`Zehkv	Z \eZklv khojZgyeZ [Gh\]hjh^ \u[bjZe dgy`_kl\h \ gh\]hjh^kdh_ gZk_ ^_ebehkv gZ ]jZ`^Zg g_]jZ`^Zg	:
73.	I_jbh^ n_h^Zevghc jZa^jh[e_gghklb oZjZdl	Z ^_p_gljZebaZpb_]hkm^ZZkl\ [kha^Zgb_f gh\uo kZfhklhyl_evguo dgy \ hkeZ[e_gb_f iheb wdhghfbq_kdbo k\ya h[eZklyfb	;<
74.	I_j\h_ mihfbgZgb_ h Fh k\yaZgh k bf_g_f dgyay	Z :g^j_y ;h]hex[kdh [Xjby >he]hjmdh]h \ >ZgbbeZ Fhkdh\kd	;
75.	Hlf_lvl_dhdZu [ueb ihke_ n_h^Zevghc jZa^jh[e_g Jmkb	Z Jmkv ihl_jyeZ k\h g_aZ\bkbfhklv [ijhbahr_e kiZ^ wdhghfbq_kdh]h jZa \ gZqZebkv f_`^hmk \hcgu] jZkp_l Jmkb	;<
76.	MdZ`bl_ \hfhggZhr_kdbc h mqZkl\h\Z\rbc \ dj_klh\ gZ Jmkv	Z LZfieb_jh\ \ Eb\ [L_\lhgkdbc] F_	;
77.	Khhlg_kbl_ kh[ulby b ^ ;bl\Z gZ DZed_ E_^h\h_ ih[hbs_ G_\kdZy [bl\Z	Z]] \ ]	; < :
78.	<] ih bgbpbZlb_ FhghfZoZ kh[jZa^kjmkk dgya_c Hg \hr_e \ bkl	Z Ex[_qkdbc kt_a^ [Db_\kdbc kt_a^ \ <eZ^bfbjkdbc kt_a] Gh\]hjh^kdbc kt_a	:

79.	;hyjkdZy ^mfZ wlh	Z hj]Zg]hjh^kdh]h kZfhmijZ\e_gby [kh_sZl_evguc hj] dgya_ \ aZdhgh^Zl_evguc	;
80.	D _b^g_gbx dgya_c ijbau	Z ©Fhe_gby >Zgbbe AZlhqgbdZª [©Keh B]hj__ª \ © Oh`^_g fhjyª	;
81.	<] khklhyeky Ex[_ kt_a^ MdZ`bl_ dZdmx ij_ke_^h\Ze	Z ij_djZs_gb_ dgy`_ mkh[bp [jZa^_e_gb_ Db_\k kZfhklhyl_evgu_ dgy \ h[t_^bg_gb_ jZa^j Jmkb	:
82.	<h \j_f_gZ ijZ\e_gby < FhghfZoZ Jmkv j_rbeZ \Z`g_crbo \g_rg_iheblb aZ^Zq : bf_ggh	Z h[_ahiZkbeZ k_[y dhq_\gbdhe\h\p_\ [aZdexqbeZ fbjguc <baZglb_c gZ \u]h^g mkeh\byo \ hlklhyeZ k\hx g_a hl g_f_pd\h^kdbo jup	:
83.	MdZ`bl_ dlh [ue hkgh\ ^bgZklbb fhkdh\kdbo d	Z :e_dkZg^j G_\kdb [Xjbc >he]hjmdbc \ feZ^rbc kug :e_dk G_\kdh]h >Zgbbe	<
84.	Hij_^_leb qlh \oh^beh \ dgyay \ Gh\]hjh^_	Z k[hj gZeh]h\ [a]hjh^Z \ km^	;
85.	< i_jbh^ n_h^Zevghc jZa^jh[e_gghklb mkbeb \ebygb_ [hyjkl\Z Wlh l	: k jhklhf \hlqbg ; k hkeZ[e_gb_f dg \eZklb < k ihy\e_gb_f ;hyj ^mfu	:;

85.	lZd \ >j_\g_c Jmkb gZau\Zeb ghjfZggh \uoh^p_\ ba KdZg^bgZ\bb mqZklgbdh\ ] ljbr_evpu ©gZoh^gbdbª	<Zjy]b
86.	[jZd f_`^m ij_^klZ\bl_eyfb ijZ\ysbo \ jZa ^bgZklbc k mdje_vxe_gby khxaZ f_`^m]hkl	^bgZklbq_

87.	\ Db_\kdhc Jmkb klZjrb_ ^jm`bggbdb dg mijZ\eylv]hkm^Zjkl\hf k O9\ \ukrbc q ex^_c	;hyj_ fm`
88.	\hagbdr__ \h \lhjhc q_l_jlb O9,,,\ gZij jmkkdhacZjm[_`ghc bklhjbh]jZnbb klhjhg klZ\beb \ aZkem]m ghjfZggZf \Zjy]Zf k \hklhqguo keZ\yg	ghjfZg^kd
89.	^_g_`guc rljZn \ ihevam dgyay \ ^j_\g_j gZeZ]Z\rbcky aZ m[bckl\h k\h[h^gh]h q_	<bjZ
90.	>_yl_ehkdv gZijZ\e_ggZy gZ jZkijhkljZg_ kj_^b bgZdh_jmxsbo	f_kkbZgkl
91.	^j_\g_jmkkdb_ bklhjbq_kdb_ ijhba_^_g hibku\Zxlky ih]h^Zf	E_lhibkb
92.	^j_\g_keZ\ygkdZy Za[mdZ kha^ZggZy \ fbkkbhg_jZfb [jZlbvjbfebehf b F_nh^b_f	dbjbeebpZ
93.	?^bgh[h`b_	yauq_kl\h
94.	`b\hibkgh_ bah[jZ`_gb_ [h]Z beb k\yluo ojbklbZgkl_	BdhgZ
95.	DZd gZau\ZeZkv \ klZjbgm jh^hie_f_ggZ	klZj_crbg
96.	DZd gZau\Zebkv \ klZjbgm \h_ggu_ \h`^ jh^hie_fhggagZlb"	dgyavy
97.	DZd gZau\Zebkv \ klZjbgm `j_pu kem`b dmevlZ"	<heo\u

H dZdbo hkh[_gghklyo mijZ\e_gby Gh\]hjh^kdhc j_kim[eb ^hdmf_gl_ " lh^mfZcl_ dZdh\u [ueb ijbqbgu hkh[h]h iheh`_gb kjZ\g_gbb k ^jm]bfb jmkkdbfb a_feyfb"

hjhjgZ jZlZhjhZk ≤ebdbf dgya_f l_jkdbf jhkeZf jhkeZq

P_emc dgyav dj_kl dh \k_fm Gh\]hjh^m gZ lhf gZ q_f p Yjhke Z\ Gh\]hjh^ l_[_ ^_j`Zlv ih kdZjbgh_reh hblkdfmgb <k_ \h gh\]hjh^kdb_ g_ ^_j`Zlv l_[_ dgyav k\hbfb fm`Zfb Z ^_j`Zlv Z ^Zj l_[_ dgyav ihemqZlv k l_o \hehkl_c ;_a ihkZ^gbdZ \hehkl_c g_ jZa^Z\Zlv]jZfhl g_ ^Z\Zgv h\<hjh^kdhc gbfl_[_ dg l\h_c dgy]bg_ gb l\hbf [hyjZf gb l\hbf kem]Zf k_e g_ ^_j`Zlv g_ [jZlv DZdb_ ihdhku dgyav ih\_ebkv bkklZjb l\hb b l\hbo f fm`_c « >\hjygZf l\hbf m dmiphlv ihZ^kdexqjZgb_f \h_gguo _

=g_\ l\hc dgyav gZ ihkZ^gbdh\ b \k_o gh\]hjh^p_\ hleh`blv b
g_ fklblv gb km^h-eb[ghb bdgZZdq_ _keb dlh gZqg_l `Zeh\Zlvky
_jblv« < G_f_pdhf ^\hj_ lhj]h\Zlv lj_Z[l_bxq_Z_a^\hgZZrm_[_ g_ aZl\
b ijbklZ\h\ g_ ijbklZ\eb\Zlv«

Ijhqlf_Z_\hdmf_gl Hojf_Zl_jbamcl_nhjfuaZkbfhklbjmkkdboa_f_ev
hlfhgl]heh -[

< lhl `_]h^ abfhc ijbreb ba \hklhqguo kljZg gZ JyaZg
[_a[h`gu_ lZlZju b gZqZeb aZ\h_\u\Zlv Jygabegbkdmx^a_lfjhxgkdbZi
\ayeb \k_ JyaZgkdh_ dgy`_kl\h b kh`]eb]hjh^ b dgyay bo
jZkibgZeb ^jZmkbj_eb\Zeb klj_eZfb Z bguf k\yau\Zeb kaZ^b j
p_jd_c ij_^Zeb hgb h]gx b fhgZklujb kh`]ebkxbmk_geZZebmx\a
^h[uqm ihlhf lZlZju ihreb d Dhehfg_ B \klj_lbebkv hgb m
_ebdZ B m[beb \h_\h^m <k_\heh^Z ?j_f_y =e_[h\bqZ b fgh]b
m[beb Z <k_\heh^ ijb[_`Ze \h <eZ^bfbj k fZehc ^jmh`bdg\h_c : l
< lm `_ abfm \ayeb lZlZju Fhkd\m \h_\h^m m[beb NbebiiZ
ojbklbZgkdmx _jm Z dgyay <eZ^bfbjZ kugZ Xjby \ayeb \
klZjpZ ^h]jm^gh]h feZ^_gpZ Z]hjh^ b p_jd\b k\ylu_ h]gx ij_
k_ekZh`]eb b aZo\Zlb\ fgh]h ^h[jZ mreb

BklhjbdkFKheh\v_hfhgl]heh -[

Mkeh\by gZ dhlhjuo lZlZju ijbgbfZxl d k_g_b[\mh^v^gZZgjk\h
kmlv ke_^mxsb_ `bl_eb ih^qbg_gghc kljZgu h[yaZgu oh^bl
i_j\hfm \hkhljZgbx ihlhf ^Z\Zlv ^_kylbgm hl \k_]h hl ex^_c b
^_kylh]h hljhdZ b ^_\bpm dhlhjuo hl\h^yl \ k\hb dhq_\vy b ^_
`bl_e_c i_j_qbkeyxl ^ey k[hjZ ih^Zlb Lj_[mxl lZd`_ qlh[dgy
y\eyebkv [f_a^eaZgby \ Hj^m b ijb\habeb [h]Zlu_ ih^Zjdb oZ
lukyqgbdZf khlgbdgbf keh\hf \k_f bf_xsbf[mh^dhagZq_gb_
g_dhlhju_ ba wlbo dgya_c ebrZxlky `bagb \ Hj^_ g_dhlhj
hklZ\eyxl \ aZeh`gbdZo kugh_cjbgebfZ[xlZlv_k\hbbia_feb [Zkdz
dhlhjuf dZd kZfb dgyavy lZd b \k_ `bl_eb h[yaZgu ih\bgh\Zlv
^hg_k_gbx [ZkdZdh\ y\ey_lky lheiZ lZlZj dhlhjZy bklj_[ey_l h
]hjh^ beb kljZgm g_ lhevdh kZf ohZggbe\kygdZbfc_klZgbZjbg] _keb k
_fm ijb_oZlv \ ih^qbg_ggmx kljZgm _^_l k_[y \ g_c dZd]h
lhevdh aZohq_l b ihemqZ_l <h \j_fy ij_[u\Zgby \DHZjj^ibgmb _e
blZevygkdbc fhgZo gZoh^b\nbck\y_Hjk^ ^biehfZlbq_kdhc± fbkkb
khkl aZf_lbe g_h[udgh_ggmx l_jibfhklv ihke_^g_]h hl
jhbkih^Zgbc l_jibfhklv wlZ [ueZ ij_^ibkZgZ aZdhghf \ kZ
ojbklbZg_ gZ kh[kl_gghf b`^b\_gbb kh^_j`Ze ohg]jojdb_kkbZghkd
bkih_^Zgby dhlhju_ hldjulh hlijZ\eyeb k\h_ [h]hkem`_gb_ \
i_j_^ [hevrhx _]h iZeZldhx lh mklZ\m Qbg]bkoZgZ -1227ebdbc
]]- khklb HdlZy_ebdbc oZg fhg]h-eh\ \]]- khkl ihj^^l_gghfm
\ihke_^kl\bb kem`bl_eb \k_o j_eb]bc [ueb hk\h[h`^_gu hl ieZl

1.

Djbl_jbbhp_gbZby
- 17- ijZ\bevguo hl_lh\
- 14- ijZ\bevguo hl_lh\
- 11- ijZ\bevguo hl_lh\
- f_g__ ijZ\bevguo hl_lh\

Ijbf_j aZ^Zgby ^ey l_klbjh\Zgby

1. <h \lhjhc ihe\ Jhkkby [ueZ
Zjbklhdjlbq_kdhc n_h^Zevghc j_kim[ebdhc
h]jZgbq_gghc [mj`mZaghc fhgZjob_c
khke-hijghklZ\bl_evghc fhgZjob_c
Z[khexlghc fhgZjob_c

2. Ijb khklZ\e_gbb Kh[hjghh[hemhq_gby lj_[h\Zgb_ ihkZ^kdbo e
ebd\b^Zpby [_euo k\uk[he^_gb_ ^\hjyg aZ ij_^_eu]hjh^h\
h]jZgbq_gb_ ohehikhlZ\b^Zjhy]h dZaZq_kl\Z

3. J_nhjfu l_ljZ l_j\h]h ijb_eb
d ih\ur_gbx mjh\gy `bagb gZk_e_gby Jhkkbb
d ij_\jZs_gbx Jhkkbb \ _ebdmx _\jhi_ckdmx ^_j`Z\m
d gZqZem ijhfure_ggh]h i_j_\hjhlZ
d mklZgh\e_gbx dhgklblmpbhgghc fhgZjobb

4. <] gZ mkljhckl\h h^gh]h ba i_j\uo kl_dhevguo aZ\h^h\ \
jZaj_r_gb_ bghkljZg_p
: <bgbmk He_Zjbx Dh_ FZjk_ebk

5. lZkihjlZ ^ey ih^Zlgh]h gZk_e_gby \ Jhkkbb [ueb _^_gu
:e_dk__f FboZceh\bq_f _dkz^hjhf:e
l_ljhf l_j\uf ;bjhghf

6. :jobl_dlhjhf k_jXVIIdZ \ Jhkkbb g_ y\eyeky
N ; JZklj_eeb B N Fbqmjbg
> < Molhfkdbc : > DZgl_fbj

7. D ijbqbgZf p_jdh\ghc j_nhjXVIIk_jdZ^hgguhlghkblky
ijhp_kk]hkm^Zjkl_gghc p_gljZebaZpbb \ Jhkkbb
\hkkh_^bg_gb_ MdjZbgu k Jhkkb_c
ij_djZs_gb_ ^_yl_evghklb a_fkdbo kh[hjh\
b^_y ©Fhkjd\Zc Jbfª

8. ©H =hkm^Zjv mijZ\eyc ex^vfb lZd qlh[u h-gkhg_lhdZe_eb
:e_dkx FboZceh\bqm
X Djb`Zgbq K Ihehpdbc K MrZdh\ < < =hebpu

9. D nhjfbjh\Zgbx-kheZekkZby ^\hjygkl\Z bf__l xl ijyfh_ hlghr_gl
©FZgbn_kl h \hevghklb ^\hjygkdhcª MdZa h _^bghgZke_
MdZa h ij_klhehgZDkeg_^bbpbb

10. A_fkdbc kh[hj]h^Z j_rbe \hijhk
h \klmie_gbb Jhkkbb \ \hcgm k J_qvx Ihkiheblhc
h \hkkh_^bg_gbb MdjZbgkumkieJhgkkbJhkkbb \ \hcgm k J_qvx
Ihkiheblhc
h[ba^Zgbb gh\h]h Km^_[gbdZ
h ijh\ha]eZr_gbb qkZjyfF:heo_Zceh\bqZ

11. I_j\u]hkm^Zjkl_gguf ^_yl_e_f rbjfhbh^_b^hf\ZdZglbebafZ \ Jhkl
: E HjGbZgshdbg : I <heugkdbc lzlj l_j\uc : >

12. ©FZgbn_kl h \hevghklb ^\hjygkdhcª [ue ba^Zg
I_ljhlf ebaZ_lhc I_ljh\ggbghc BhZggh\ghc Nz^hjhf :e_dk

13. Kh[ulb_ ke_^kl\b_f dhlhjh]h [ue dhj_gghc i_j_ehf \ K__jg
FZjb_g[mj]Z hkghZgjbmjKZgdl
ihjZ`_gb_ ih^ GZj\hc ih[_^Z ih^ IhelZ\hc

14. <_klb \ Jhkkbb ih^mrgmx ih^Zlv I_ljm I_j\hfm ij_^eh`be
1) N K KZeludhB L Ihkhrdh< G LZlbs_\ F F S_j[Zlh\

15. < dhgXVII-gZqZeXVIII _dZ Jhkkby mqZkl\h\ZeZ \ f_`^_gbgZjih^ghf I
gZa\Zgb_f
©K\ysu_ggkhxaª Ljhckl_gguc khxa
©Khxa lj_o bfi_jZlhjh\ª K__jguc khxa

16. <XVIII _d_ ijhbahreh ^\hjph\uo i_j_\hjhlh\
ljb iylv k_fv ^_\ylv

17. D iheblbd_ ijhl_dpbhgbafZ g_ hlghkblky ^hdmf_gl
LZfh`_gguc lZjb]h^Z
J_]eZf_gl =eZ\gh]h fZ]bkljZlZ
LZfh`_gguc lZjbn]h^Z
;_-ji]jb\be_]by

18. I_ljh\kdb_ j_nhjfu [ueb ©ibjhf \h-lZ_dhc q\mfu^ª k^_eZe bklhjbc
I G Fbexdh\ : ; DZB_gDkdDbcjbeh\ K F Kheh\vz\

19. DhffmlZpby iha_f_evgXVII \j_dlua\Zdexq ZeZkv
\ mkbe_gbb wdkiemZlZpbb dj_klvyg
\ i_j_oh^_ hl gZlmjZevgh]h h[jhdZ d ^_g_`ghfm
\ i_j_oh^_ hl [Zjsbgu d h[jhdm
\ \u^_e_gbb jZchgh\ k ij_h[eZ^Zgb_f [Zjsbgu beb h[jhdZ

20. H^gbf ba ijbagZdh\ w\hexijb_bkkZkeh_evghc fhgZjobb d Z[khe
XVII _d_ [ueh

jZa\blb_ gZjh^gh]h ^\b`_gby m_ebq_gb_ dhebq_kl\Z i
p_jdh\guc jZkdhe ij_djZs_gb_ ^_yl_evghklb a_fkdbo k

AZ^Zgby k\yaZggu_ k khklZ\e_gb_f lZ[ebp ijb_^_gu
h[jZah\Zl_evghc ^_yl_evghklbª

KjZ\gbl_evgu_ lZ[ebpu hp_gb\Zxlky ih ijbgpbim ©aZql_ghª
Hp_gdZ ©aZkdlZ\bhkª _keb klm^_gl ij_^tyabZe^Zuih_eg_kjgnd_ b
ijZ\bevghklv _]h \uiheg_gby khklZ\ey_l g_ f_g__
Hp_gdZ ©g__ akZZq\bdkhyª _keb klm^_gl g_ \uihegbe aZ^Zgb_
beb ijZ\bevghklv _]h \uiheg_gby khklZ\ey_l f_g__

□ □ □ □

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?dZl_jbgZ ,, ijZ\beZ \
Z -]] - [ ]] \ ]]]-]]
>\b`_gb_ ih^ jmdh\h^kl\hf ? B- lm]]Zq_\Z \
Z [ueh kZfuf fhslgubfqZehkv \ukhdhc kl_i_gvx hj]Zgbah\Zgghklb
[dhibjh\Zeh g_dhlhju_ hj]Zgu]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h mijZ\e_gby J
\ ^Zjh\Zeh dhgklblmpbx ^ey l_jjblhjbc gZoh^b\rboky ih^ dhgl
] _jgh \k_ mdZaZggh_
^ _jgh ebrv b
Djuf [ue ijbkghg^b Jhkkbb \ «]h^m
Z [\ ] ^
?dZl_jbgZ ,, \ «]h^m ^ey mdj_ie_gby f_klgh]h ZiiZjZlZ \e
]m[_jgbb b m_a^u k ijbf_jgh jZ\guf qbkehf fm`kdbo ^mr Q
^h_^_gh ^h «
5. DZdh_ ba kh[ulbc ijhbahreh jZgvr_
Z \hkr_kl\b_ gZ ij_klhe ?dZl_jbgu ,,
[ijbgylb_ FZgbn_klZ h \hevghklb ^\hjygkl\Z
\ ihy\e_gb_ ^_iZjlZf_glh\ K_gZlZ
] ijbgylb_ @Zeh\Zgghc]jZfhlu]hjh^Zf
^ khklZ\e_gb_ ©;hevrh]h GZdZaZª ^ey Meh`_gghc dhfbkkbb
6 =eZ\Z [jblZgkdhc rdh-kuZbkhjhdhZ\lhj fhgh]jZnbb Jhkkby
?dZl_jbgZ <-ebdhc .
< j_amevlZl_ ijh_^_gby j_nhjfu \ ] [ueh kha^Zgh gh
^_e_gb_]hkm^Zjkl\Z
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<h \lhjhc iheh\bg_ ;9,,, \ dj_klvygkl\h ^_ebehkv gZ dZl_]hj
Z]hkm^Zjkl_ggu_ ihf_sbqvb ihk_kkbhggu_ fhgZklujkdb_
[\eZ^_evq_kdb_ hkZZqkb\bggu_ ihkmihf_sbqvb
\ ]hkm^Zjkl_ggu_ qZklgh\eZ^_evq_kdb_ wdhghfbq_kdb_ ^\
] wdhghfbq_kdb_ k\h[h^gu_ ^\hjph\u_ \hlqbggu_

^ ihk_kkbhggu_ qZklgh\eZ^_evq_kdb_ ihf_klgu_
?dZl_jbgZ ,, gZibkZeZ ©GZdZaªbjh\\Zdehlkvjhfjbmghjbmue ijZ\h\h
iheblbdb ijZ\h\hc kbkl_fu b mklZgZ\eb\Zehkv khkeh\gh_ ^_e
jZagbp_c \ ijZ\Zo b ijb\be_]byo
Z i_j\h_ f_klh hl\h^behkv ^\hjy±gk]lhjm^kdlhfjm_ gZk_e_gbx
khhl_lkl\mxs_c jZagbp_c \ ijZ\Zo b ijb\be_
[i_j\h_ f_klh hl\h^blky ^\hjy±gk]lhjm^kdlhfjm_ gZk_e_gbx b]hkm^Zj
dj_klvygZf ±jhklvZevguf dZl_]hjbyf dj_klvygkl\Z
\ i_j\h_ f_k^lhjygkl\m \±h@kj_^g_fm deZkk-m©gbj`glvfm jh^m
ex^_cª
AZ]hjh^kdlb_fbyfb ih @Zeh\Zgghc]jZfhl_]hjh^Zf] ijbag
Z dhjihjZlb\ghc hj]ZgbaZpbb
[gZ hkh[uc km^
\ gZ _^_gb_ dhff_jq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb
] g_ ieZlblv gZeh]b
^ khklZ\e_gb_ jh^hkeh\guo dgb]
_ g_ ih^_j]Zlvky l_e_kguf gZdZaZgbyf
1 D dhgpm O9,,, _dZ \ Jhkkbb
Z m`_ keh`bebkv deZkku [mj`mZabb b ijhe_lZjbZlZ
[kdeZ^u\Zxlky i_j\u_ fhghihebklbq_kdb_ h[t_^bg_gby
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] \ ijhfure_gghklb]hkih^kl\m_l \hevghgZ_fguc ljm^
<hwoim ?dZl_jbgu ,, ihy\bebkv l_jfbgu
Z fbgbkl_jkl\Z [F_sZgkl\h \ <hevgu_ oeh[hiZrpu]
^ ijbky`gu_ ih_j_ggu_ _ MijZ\u [eZ]hqbgby
GZc^bl_ ebrg__ kj_^b bf_g hij_^_eb ijbgpbi ih^[hjZ
Z ;hjh\bdh\kdbc h\[Rb\[ZG_\bpdbc] Rm[bg ^ Kibjb
Ijhqlbl_ hlju\hd ba \h_ggh]h ^hg_k_gby b mdZ`bl_ _]h Z\l
;h]m lh[_^Z gZrZ« <Zrm k_lehklv bf_x q_klv iha^jZ\blvª
Khhlg_kbl_ kh[ulb_ ^Zlm b bklhjbq_kdh]h ^_yl_ey

KjZ`_gb	^ZlZ	ihedh\h^_p
KjZ`_gb_ m j_(	1. 1788	Z l : Jmfygp_\ AZ^mgZckdbc
<aylb_ HqZdh\	2. 1791	[= : Kibjb^h\
KjZ`_gb_ m fu DZebZdjby	3. 1787	\ : < Km\hjh\
<aylb_ BafZbe	4. 1770	] N N MrZdh\
KjZ`_gb_ m dj Dbg[mjg	5. 1790	^ = : Ihl_fdbg
Jufgbdkdh_ kjZ	6. 1789	

DZdh_ kh[ulb_ G? oZjZdl_jbam_l hlghr_gby f_`^m Jhkkb_c
NjZgpb_c \ i_jbh^ ijZ\e_gby ?dZl_jbgu ,,
Z MqZklb_ Jhkkbb \ i_j\hc ZglbnjZgpmakdhc dhZebpbb
[jZaju\ ^biehfZlbq_kdbo_h^mhrJhkkb_c b NjZgpb_c
\ jZaju\ lhj]h\uo hlghr_gbc f_`^m Jhkkb_c b NjZgpb_c
] MqZklb_ Jhkkbb \ lj_lv_c ZglbnjZgpmakdhc dhZebpbb
^ ih^]hlh\dZkyqgh]h wdki_^bpbhggh]h dhjimkZ ^ey ^_ckl\bc ij

4. \eZ^gb_ fhjkdbfb km^Zfb
5. \eZ^_gb_ j_qgufb km^Zfb
6. hk\h[h`^_gb_ hl l_e_kguo gZdZaZgbc
7. aZgylb_ jhagbqghc lhj]h\e_c
8. aZgylb_ j_f_kehf
9. kh^_j`Zgb_ ljZdlbjh\ lhj]h\uo [Zgv b ihklhyeuo ^\hjh\
10. ijZ\h _a^blv ih]hjh^m \ dheykd_ iZjhc
11. ijZ\h \ijy]Zlv \ dheykdm^ggh[hehrZ^b
12. ijZ\h _a^blv ih]hjh^m \ dZj_l_

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DZdh_ ba wlbo kh[ulbc ijhbahreh iha`_ ^jm]bo"

Z :cg-DeZ\ZdkdZy dhg_gpby

[FZgbn_kl h \oh`^_gbb DjufZ \ khklZ\ Jhkkbckdhc bfi_jbb

\ ba[jZgb_ ihevkdbf dhjhe_f KlZgbkeZ\Z lhlygh\kdh]h

] >deZjZpby h \hhjm`_gghf g_cljZebl_l_

^ <_j_evkdbc fbjguc ^h]h\hj

Dlh ^Ze _fdmx oZjZdl_jbklbdm ?dZl_jbgu ,, LZjlxn \ x[d_ l

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Z - [- \-] -1770 ^ -1772.

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mdj_ieyxlky

Z ijh\ha]eZr_gb_f b^_b ijZ\h\h]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z

[ijh\ha]eZr_gb_f fhgZjobb

\ ijh\ha]eZr_gb_f b^_b ©aZdhgghc fhgZjobb

< dZdhf]h^m klZkk_bdgbkZ=]bg_c [ue \ha_^_g gZ oZgkdbc i

Djufm"

Z [\

DZdb_ ba wlbo]hkm^Zjkl_gguo mqj_`^_gbc ^_ckl\h\Zeb \

Z <_joh\guc LZcguc khZll \ [Kbkghg] Fbgbkl_jkl\Z

^ Dhee_]bb _ Bfi_jZlhjkdbc kh_l

< ljm^Zo dZdh]h g_f_pdh]h ijZ\h_^Z kha^ZgZ i_j\h_ ^

Ijhk_s_ggh]h Z[khexlbafZ"BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB

Ijhqblzcl_ hlju\hd ba khjbdZ ?gbyLZkjh_ b mdZ`bl_ ojhgheh]bc

jZfdb \hcgu ©Q_kfZ aZklZ\beZ \kx ?\jhim \a^jh]gmlv b ijbgylv

f_qlZ l_ljZ dZd [m^lh \iheg_ k[ueZkv b qlh m jmkkdh]gh_\eZkl_

lhevdh Zjfby gh b nehlª

DZdb_ ba i_guqbkeZ`gy\e_gbc oZjZdl_jbamxl ijZ\e_gb_ ?dZl_

Z Gh\hlhj]h\uc mklZ\ [ijhfur

\ ijhfukeh\uc i_j_\hjhl] f_kyqbgZ

^ fZgmnZdlmjZ _ nZ[jbdZ

H^gh ba gZijZ\e_gbc \ jmkkdhc dmevlmj_ oZjZdl_jban

Zglbqghfm gZke_^bx dZd h[jZapm gZau\Z_lky BBBBBBBBBBB

D dhgpm O9,,, _dZ \ Jhkkbb

Z m`_ keh`bebkv deZkkijhemjZmbZZalbZb b

[kdeZ^u\Zxlky i_j\u_ fhghihebklbq_kdb_ h[t_^bg_gby

\ ijh^he`Z_l Zdlb\gh_ jZa\b\Zlvky f_edhlh\Zjgh_ ijhba\h^kl\Z

] \ ijhfure_gghklb]hkih^kl\m_l \hevghgZ_fguc ljm^

Kdhevdh]eZ\ b klZl_c [ueh \ ;hevrhf GZdZa_ ?dZl_jbg_ ,

GZc^ebbrg__ kj_^b bf_g b hij_^_ebl_ ijbgpbi ih^[hjZ

Z =j_c] [Kibjb^h\ \ MrZdh\ ] GZobfh\

MklZgh\bl_ khhl_lkl\by f_`^m l_jjblhjbyfb b]h^Zfb bo ijbk

L_jjblhjby	=h^u
: <hklhqgZy ;_ehjmkkby	]
; Djuf	2. 1772]

3. DZdb_ khpbZevgu_ kevhlb _ dZkklbZbeO kha^Zl_eyfb dZiblZebklbq
fZgmnZdlmj_bmi"hq

ljbf_j ijh_jhqghc jZ[hlZ ijh\h^blky \ ibkvf_ghbclhjZff_
bamq_gby l_fuZdlbqZhkdZgybl\bijbkmlkl\bb ij_ih^Z\Zl_ey
L_fgmlj_ggyyiheblbdZdZjbgu **II.**

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J_nhjfZ K_gZlZ ^ZlZ bklhjbq_kdh_ agZq_gb_
<ZjbZgl
Hkgh\gu_ bklhqgbdb ©GZdlZaZª ?dZl_jbgu
©@Zeh\ZggZy]jZfhlZ]hjh^Zfª ^ZlZ bklhjbq_kdh_ agZq_gb
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Kh\j_f_ggh_ hij_^_e_gb_ ihgylby ©ljhk_s_gguc Z[khexlbafª
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ijh]jZffgh]h fZl_jbZeZ ^_fhgkljbjm_l Zkvhkhj[ghkvgu^_e\u\h^u
\uihegbe \k_ aZ^Zgby iheghklvx [_a hrb[hd b g_^hq_lh\ ih^l\
dhfi_l_gpbc ij_^mkfhlj_gguo ijh]jZffhc
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Доклад

Сообщение

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k\h[h^guc k_evkdbc h[u\Zl_ev
hlj_adb
fbjh\hc ihkj_^gbd
h[sgbZ
djm]h\Zy ihjmdZ
klZjhklZ
\hehklgh_ ijZ\e_gb_
kbjhlkdbc gZ^_e
Zj_g^Z
]jZ^Zpby ih\bgghkl_c

III. lW

W

L_dkl ^he`_g hljZ`Zlv ihabppbx-eZb\[hjZdilhmZZdghfm \hijhkm
ijh[e_f_ :\lhj ^he`_g k\uhkxdZhaqZdvm aj_gby b knhjfbjh\Zlv
g_ijhlb\hj_qb\mx kbkl_fm Zj]mf_glh\ h[hkgh\u\Zxsbo ij_^ihqlb
\u[jZgghc ihabppbb

< l_dkl_ ^he`gh [ulv ijh^_fhgkljbjh\Zgh \eZ^_gb_ ij_^f_lhf b
ihgylbcguf ZiiZjZlhf l_jfbgheh]b_c yaugZggbZ_mhqsu_cjbdbggp_ipbc \
aZ^Zgghc ij_^f_lghc h[eZklb ihgbfZgb_ kh\j_f_gguo l_g^_gpb
bkke_^h\Zgbb ij_^f_lZ

L_dkl ^he`_g [ulv aZ_jr_gguf b q_ldh kljmdlmjbjh\Zgguf ih
aZ^Zgghc \u[jZgghc l_fhc ijh[e_fZlbd_

Klbe_\h_bj_r_kgjmdlmjgZy hj]ZgbaZpby l_dklZ e_dkbdZ ^he`
aZ^Zgghc l_fZlbd_ b ihklZ\e_gghc Z\lhjhf aZ^Zq_

Kljmdlmjz wkk_ _^_gb_ \ g_f ^Zzlky djZldZy oZjZdl_jbkll
\u[jZgghc l_f_ hkgh\gZy \ g_c jaZkdeuxvZ_gbky l\fgZ_f hljZ`Zxlky
\u\h^u ih l_f_ bkke_^h\Zgby ij_^eh`_gby h ^Zevg_crbo jZ[hlZ
l i kibkhd bkihevah\Zgguo kkuehd b ebl_jZlmju g_ f_g__

H[t_±fg_ [he__ agZdh\ rjbnl 7LPHV 1HZ 5RPDQ ijyfh]h
(jZaf_j rjbnlZ f_`^mkljhqg±ubebmgllhjjgZe

Djbl_jbbhp_gbZ gby lw

Djbl_jbc	Lj_[h\Zgb_ d ibkvf_gghfm hl_lm	FZdkbfZevgh qbkeh [Zeeh\
AgZgb_ b ihg l_hj_lbq_kdh]h fZ	JZkkfZljb\Z_f ihgylby hij_^_eyx q_ldh b ihebgllh^yjlk	10

	khhl_lkl\mxsb_ ij Bkihevamxlky ihgylby kljh]h khhl_lkl\mxsb_ l_ KZfhklhyl_ev \uiheg_gby jZ[hlu	
:gZeba b hp_ bgnhjfZpbb	=jZfhlgh ijbf_gyxlky dZl_]h ZgZebaZ mf_eh bkihevamxlky ijb_ kjZ\g_gby b h[h[s ZgZaeZb\aZbfhk\yab ihgylbc b y\e_gbc H[tykgyxlky Zevl_jgZlb\gu_ \a jZkkfZljb\Z_fmx ijh[e_fm h[hkgh bgl_jij_lbjm_lky l bgnhjfZpby ^Z_lk hp_gdZ ijh[e_f_	10
lhkljh_gb_ km`^_gbc	Baeh`_gb_ yk q_ldhij_b\h^bfu_ ^hdZaeZvlk_l\Z eh;]bq <u^\bgmlu_ l_ khijh\h`^ZxjZyfhlgl Zj]mf_glZpb_c ljb\h^ylky jZaebqgu_ lhqdb bo ebqggZy hp_gdZ nhjfZ baeh`_gby ihemq_gguo j_am bo bgl_jij_lZpby khhl_lkl\m_l `Zgj ijh[e_fghc gZmqgl	10
Blh]h\Zpy_gdZ	>h [Zee±eh\ ©g_m^h\e_l\hjbl_ 15- [Zee±h\ ©m^h\e_l\hjbl_ev 20 ± ©ohjhrhª 26- [Zee-h\ ©hlebqghª	

IV. Þ ¼ ¼ ¼

Djbl_jbb	Hlebq	Ohjhrl	M^h\e_l\ bl_evgh	G_m^h\ l \hjbl_e gh
lhbkd	Bkihev		Bkiheva	Bkihev

bgnhjfZpb	h\Zgh g_ f bklhqgb bgnhjfZpb Bf_xlk Zgghlbjh\Z _ kkuedb g bgl_jg_l fZl_jbZeu Bkihevah\ bklhjbq_kc bklhqgbdb	Bkihevah\ f_g_5_ bklhqgbdh bgnhjfZpb Bf_xlky Zgghlbjh\Z _ kkuedb g bgl_jg±_l fZl_jbZeu Bkihevah\ bklhjbq_kc bklhqgbd	gh g_kdhevc bklhqgbdh\ Bf_xlky Zgghlbjh\Zg kkuedb gZ bgl_jg_l fZl_jbZeu Bklhjbq_kdb bklhqgbdb g bkihevah\Zg	\Zg h^bg bklhqgbd bgnhjfZpbb
Bkihe ah\Zgb_ bgnhjfZpb <uiheg_g aZ^Zgby	Klm^_]em[hdh b \k_klhjhgg bamqbe fZl_jbZe ijh_e _]h ZgZeba b g_h[oh^bfu \u\h^u	Klm^_ fZl_jbZe ijh_e _]h ZgZeba b g_h[oh^bfu \u\h^u H^gZdh jZ g_ kh\k_f ihegZy	Klm^_g ijhZgZebabj fZl_jbZe bek \u\h^u Gh h ghkyl ih_joghklgu oZjZdl_j	Klm^_g g_ ijhZgZebab e fZl_jbZe k^_eZe \u\ Z h]jZgbqb ijhkluf pblbjh\Zgb
<uiheg_g aZ^Zgby	L_fZ jZkdjulZ]em[hdh b \k_klhjhgg	L_fZ jZkdjulZ \ hkgh\ghf	L_fZ jZkdjulZ g_^hklZg h	L_fZ g jZkdjulZ

V

Hp_g©Zhlebqg\u^klZ\ey_lky _keb kh^_j`Zgb_ j_n_jZlZ khhl_lk
l_f_ j_n_jZl hnhjfe_g \ khhl_lkl\bb h[sbfb lj_[h\Zgbyfb gZibk
lj_[h\Zgbyfb hnhjfe_g j_n_jZlZ fZl_jbZe ij_^klZ\e_g]jZfhlg
ihke_^h\Zl_evgh dhjj_dlgh hnhjfe_g kibkhd bkihevah\Zggh
khh[s_gb_ ij_^klZ\ey_l kh[hc dZq_kl_gguc ZgZeba fZl
kZfhklhyl_evgu_ km`^_gby b ©u\hj^u h^Hkb\gdyZ_lky _keb kh^_j`
j_n_jZlZ khhl_lkl\m_l aZy\e_gghc l_f_ j_n_jZl hnhjfe_g \
lj_[h\Zgbyfb gZibkZgby j_n_jZlZ gh _klv ih]j_rghklb \ l_og
fZl_jbZe ij_^klZ\e_g]jZfhlgh b ihke_^h\Zl_evgh h[gu _klv
dhjj_dlgh hnhjfe_g kibkhd bkihevah\Zgghc ebl_jZlmju j
ij_^klZ\ey_l kh[hc dZq_kl_gguc ZgZeba fZl_jbZeZ b kh^_
km`^_gby \u\h^u ©Hmp^bgdeZ_l\hjbl_evgh\ey_lky _keb kh^_j`
j_n_jZlZ khhl_lkl\m_l h_fjZl hnhjfe_g k h[sbfb lj_[h\Zgbyfb
hnhjfe_gby j_n_jZlZ dhjj_dlgh hnhjfe_g kibkhd bkihevah\Zgg
ih]j_rghklb \ hnhjfe_gbb fZl_jbZe ij_^klZ\e_g]jZfhlgh gh g
eh]bq_kdb_ gZjmr_gby ^ijhe[vgeuu_ bhrbl[db \ p_ehf j_n_jZl ij_^
kh[hc kZfhklhyl_evguc ZgZeba ©Zg_jmb^Zhe\e_lHmpjbgdeZ_lky
_keb kh^_j`Zgb_ j_n_jZlZ khhl_lkl\m_l aZy\e_gghc l_f_
gZjmr_gby h[sbo lj_[h\Zgbc gZibkZgby [jj_`mhjkZlvZ \ _lkvgbq_kd
hnhjfe_gbb l_dklZ gZjmr_gZ eh]bdZ baeh`_gby FZl_jbZe

hlju\hqgh g_dhjj_dlgh hnhjfe_gu kkuedb gZ bkihevah\Zggm
^hims_gu hrb[db \ p_ehf j_n_jZl ij_^klZ\ey_l kh[hb_ih_jo
fZl_jbZeZ [_a kh[kl_gguo km`^_gbc b \u\h^h\

VII. Hp_gdZhlebqg\hu^klZ\ey_lky ij_ke_glZpby khhl_lkl\m_l aZy\e_g
^hklb]gmlu ihklZ\e_ggu_ p_eb b aZ^Zqb ij_^klZ\e_gguc fZl_
_keb _]kZnbq_kdZy bgnhjfZpby hl_qZxsZy lj_[h\Zgbyf ^baZc
^hklmigh kh[ex^_gZ eh]bdZ ba©h`jhbly\ukHZp\eydZky _keb
ij_a_glZpby khhl_lkl\m_l aZy\e_gghc l_f_ ^hklb]gmlu ihklZ
ij_^klZ\e_gguc fZl_jbZe gZdl ihe_a_g gh fh`_l hlkmlkl\h\Zlv
bgnhjfZpby fZl_jbZe ih^Zg ^hklmigh gh _klv g_dhlhju_ ih]j
Hp_gdZm^h\e_l\hjbl_ukdZ\ey_lkyij_ked lZpby khhl_lkl\m_l aZy\
l_f_ ihklZ\e_ggu_ p_eb b aZ^Zqb ly^hklb]g iheghklvx ij_^klZ
fZl_jbZe g_ \k_]^Z ihe_a_g b ZdlmZe_g fZl_jbZe ih^Zg ^hk
baeh`_gby fh`_l hlkmlkl\h\Zlv]jZnbq_kdZy bgnhjf
©g_m^h\e_l\hjbl_ukdZ\ey_lkyij_ked lZpby khhl_lkl\m_l aZy\
gh ihklZ\e_ggu_ p_eb b aZ^Zqb g_ ^hklb]gmlu ij_^klZ\e_gg
g_ZdlmZe_g fZl_jbZe ih^Zg ^hklmigh gh gZjmr_gZ eh]b
hlkmlkl\h\Zlv]jZnbq_kdZy bgnhjfZpby

VIII. AZ dZ`^uc \b^-jZ[hlkueh\Zj_f b bklhjbq_k\ukdZdZy\lhky ih h^ghf
[Zeehl^bg [Zee ihemqZ_lkebm^h_g_j`Zgb_ keh\Zjy khhl_lkl\m_
l_f_ \u^_j`Zgu lj_[h\Zgby d _]h hnhjfe_gbx kmsghk\fvihgylb
lhqgh b djZkeb gZ dZjl_ ijZ\bevgh ehdZebah\Zgh [he©h_eviheh\
[Zeeh\\uklZ\ey_lkyeb kh^_j`Zgb_ keh\Zjy khhl_lkl\m_l aZ^Zg
kh[ex^_gu lj_[h\Zgby d _]h hnhjfe_gbx kdhsbjhkZvZhgylbyqgZ
g_djZldh _keb gZ dZjl_ ijZ\bevgh ehdZebah\Zgh f_g_ iheh\bg

6.2. Hp_ghgu_kj_klZdjbl_jbbhp_gbgZbyeyijhf_\mlhghc
Z_klZbb

V

kijhkueyihlhldbdwdaZ_gm

9. © Jmkkdl_ ijZ\^Zª OZjZdl_jbklbdZ dgy`_kdh]h n_h^Zevgh aZ\bkbfh]h gZk_e_gby
10. >j_\g_jmkkdh_]hkm^Zjkl\hi_j\dhgjp_bl\ Ex[_qkdbc kt_a^ WihoZ <eZ^bfbjZ Fhghf Zo Z Fklbke Z\ <_ebdbc
11. Dmevlmj Z >j_\g_jmkkdb
12. Ij_^ihkuedb b ijbqbgu iheblbq_kdhc jZa^jh[e_gghkl khpbZeivhgehblbq_kdh]h mkljhckl\Z jmkkdbo a_f_ev kjZ\gbl_evgZ
13. <eZ^bfbjkhma^Zevkdl_ a±if_ejyh\c ljlb\
14. Gh\]hjh^kdZy a±fkyj_^bgl_\
15. Kfhe_gkdZy a±fkyj_^bgl_\
16. Dmevlmj Z ^hfhg]hevkdhçl\Zmkjlv\
17. Fhg]h-eZlZjkdh_ gZr_kl\b_ H[jZah\Zgb_ Hujukdh]msgh b]Z b _]h hp_gdZ \ bklhjbq_kdhc gZmd_
18. M]jhaZ k AZiZ^Z dj_klhghkpu b r_^u :e_dkZg^j b ljh[e_fZ \u[hjZ f_`^m AZiZ^hf b <hklhdhf
19. Ijh[e_fu h[jZah\Zgby _^bgh]h p_gljZebah\Zggh]h]hk K__jhhklhqgZy Jmkva Z[hjve[bZdhdgy`_kdbc yjeud Fhkd\Z b L_ B\ZgZ DZeblu
20. K__jhhklhqgZy Jmkv \l±kV_j_^bPg jdh\v b k_lkdZy \eZ Fbljhihebl :e_dkbc b K_j]bc JZ^hg_`kdbc
21. H[jZah\Zgb_ Eblh\kdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z Fbg^h\] Nhjfb dgy`_kl\Z kdhh]l±V- gZqZ±V_\\ ijb =_^bfbg_ b Hev]_j^_ Y]Zceh Dj_\kdZy mgby
22. <eZ^bfbjkdZy Jmkv \ ijZ\e_gb_ >fbljby B\Zgh\bc Dmebdh\kdZy [bl\Z b gZr_kl\b_ LholZfurZ
23. Kfhe_gkdZy a_fey \h \lhjlc±jZeqhZ±V_g_
24. K__jhhkdhgZy Jmkv \ ijZ\e_gb_><ZkbevbgyhklvfbljhiheblDbijbZgZ
25. Fhkdh\kdh_]hkm^Zjkl\h \ ijZ\e_gNehj<Zkbeody Zmgb N_h^ZevgZy \hcgZ b __ ihke_^kl\by
26. Kfhe_gkdZy a_fey \ khklZ_ <_ebdh]h dgy`_kl\Z Eblh iheblbq_kdh_pbZekwdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ =jZ`^ZgkdZy \hcg j_amevlZlu K\b^jb]Zceh b @b]bfhgl
27. <_ebdh_ dgy`_kl\h Fhkdh\kdh_ b <_ebdh_±V-gy`_kl\h \\ kjZ\gbl_evgZy oZjZdl_jbkhebdZbkh_kdZehvgZa\blby
28. AZ_jr_gb_ iheblbq_hkd_^bg_gby-<hkl\h_jghc b -K__jh AZiZ^ghc Jmkb \ ijZ\eb;_hjV[\ZgiZheblbq_kdbo]jmiibjh\hd ijb dhgj±gZqZ±V_\
29. KlZgh\e_gb_ kbkl_fu mijZ\e_gby Fhkdh\kdbf]hkm^Z iheh\bgV_±i_j\hc ljlb\ Km^_[gbd]
30. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ Fhkdh\kdh]h]hkm^Zjkl±i_jihkce_^g_ lj_lbVI\
31. H[s_kl_-jhheblbq_kdZy fukev±khjp^bgUklhe_lby
32. Ijh\e_gb_ ?e_gu =ebgkdhc -J-1540-jfu]] GZqZeh pZjkl\h\ZgbyIVB\ZgZhjfu © Bgah[jZjgZ^uª
33. W\hexpby kbkl_fu mijZ\e_gby Fhkdh\kdbf Jhkkbckd \lhjZy iheh±gZ_j_^bgZ\
34. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ B\ZgZ =jhagh]h Eb\hgkdZy \hcgZ
35. Hijbqgbg Z b __ ihke_^kl\by
36. Jmkkdl_ dgy`_kl\hjZ

37. Jhkkby ihe_Z B\=Zjhagh]h ;hjbk =h^mgh\ Dj_ihk aZdhgh^Zl_e-90kb\h]]
38. GZqZeh Kfmlu l_j\uc kZfha\Zg_p ljZ.\e_gb_ E`_^fbljb
39. ljZ\e_gb_ <Zkbeby Rmckdh]h >\b`_gb_ ;hdlhlgbdh\Z
40. <g_rgyy bgl_j_gpby H[hjhgZ Kfhe_gkdZ b __ agZq_g
41. A_fkdh hk\h[h^bl_evgh_ ^\b`_gb_ A_fkdb_ hiheq_ bgl_j_glh\
42. A_fkdbc kh[hj] Jhkkby]] Klhe[h\kdbc fbj >_mebgkdh_ i_j_fbjb_

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1. W\hexpby khkeh\gh]hkdkjhhy^jZmevgh]h h[s_kl\Z
2. Kh[hjgh_ Meh`_gb_]h^Z Hdhgq Zl_evgh_ aZdj_ihs
3. Kh[hjgh_ Meh`_gb_]h^Z h ihkZ^kdbo ex^yo b ohe
4. W\hexpby iheblbq_kdh]h kljhy \hXVIIhjhdZ iheh\bg_
5. =hkm^Zjkl\h b pXVIIdh\dv_\
6. P_jdh\guZdkdhe Kheh_pdh_ \hkklZgb_
7. JZa\blb_ k_evkdh]h oXVIIycklZ \Jhkl _]h lh\Zjghk Nhjfbjh\Zgb_ ki_pbZebaZpbb jZchgh\
8. N_h^Zevgh_ a_fe_\eZ^_gb_ b dj_klvygkXVII\adfe_ihe Ih^Zlb b ih\bgghklb dj_klvyg
9. JZa\blb_ f_edhc ijhfubraXVIIgh\k_ Gh\u_ l_g^_gpbb
10. <hagbdgh_gb_ fZgmnZdlmju \ Jhkkbb ?z hkh[_gghkl
11. JZa\blb_ \gmlj_gg_c lXVIIh\ebd_\ KdeZ^u\Zgb_ mke g_h[oh^bfuo ^ey nhjfbjh\Zgby \k_jhkkbckdh]h jugdZ
12. <g_rgyy lhj]h\ey \ JXVIIkkbd\ Lhj]h\Zy ihebdkdZ FboZceh\bqZ
13. Fhkdh\kdb_ \hkk-GZ-gdbyjh\^XVII_dZ
14. <hkklZgby \ lkdh_ b Gh\]hjXVII\dkZ_j_^bg_
15. Dj_klvygkdZy \hcgZ ih^ ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf K JZabgZ
16. GZjh^gk\h[h^bl_evgZy [hjv[Z ih^ jmdh\h^kl\hf ; C <hkkh_^bg_gZbguMdkjJhkkb_c
17. <hcgu Jhkkbb k lXVIIr_d_\
18. <g_rgyy iheblbdZXVIIk\kdb_ \k-aZjZ^gh_ x`gh_ b \hklhc gZijZ\e_gby
19. ljhk_s_gb_ h[jZah\ZgXVIIb_gdZmdZ \
20. Ebl_jZlmjZ b h[s-ike\b_dgqh_kdZy fukevXVIIJhkdkbb \
21. :jobl_dmjZ b bah[jZabl_evghXVIIbkdmkkl\h \
22. Mdj_ie_gb_ n_h^Zevghc kh[kl_gghklb gZ a_fex b ^ dj_ihklgbq_kdbo hlghr_gbc \ XVIIhc_dZ_l_jlb
23. JZa\blb_ ijhfure_gghklb \ i_jXVIIc\q_dZ_jlb
24. <gmlj_ggyy b \g_rgyy lhjh\eylXVIIb_dZ
25. Iheblbdz lIljZ hlghr_gbx d ^\hjygkl\m MdZa h _^b LZ[_ev h jZg]Zo
26. NbgZgku \ i_j\hc XVIIq_jdZ <_^_gb_ ih^mrghc ih^Zlb
27. Wdhghfbq_kdZy iheblbdZ l_ljZ
28. :^fbgbkljZlb\gu_ j_nhjfu l_ljZ
29. Kha^Zgb_ jghmeZyjfbb b -\hjkdh]h nehlZ
30. P_jdh\gZy j_nhjfZ i_j\hXVIIq\l\dZlb

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31. Hnhjfe_gb_ Z[khexlbafZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z ?dZl_jbgu ,, Bklhjbh]jZnby h ijbjh^_ Z[khexlb Jhkkbb
32. Ij_h[jZah\Zgby \ h[eZklb ijhk_s_gby b dmexlmju \ i_j XVIII _dZ
33. H[s_kl_gby ebkqdZy fukev h ij_h[jZah\Zgbyo i_j\hc XVIII _dZ
34. K__jgZy \hcgZ b _z agZq_gb_
35. Hp_gdZ ij_h[jZah\Zgbc \ l_hjZq_kl_gghc b aZjm[_ bklhjbh]jZnbb
36. Wdhghfbq_kdZy iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z ?dZl_jbgu ,, XVIII _dZ
37. >\hjph\u_ i_j_\hjhlh\ Bklhjbh^_ ^\hjph\uo i_j_\hjhlh\
38. IjZ\e_gb_ :ggu BhZgghu
39. IjZ\e_gb_ ?ebaZ_lu l_ljh\gu
40. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ J-50 kbjhZ XVIII _dZ
41. MqZklb_ Jhkkbb \ K_fbe_lg_c \hcg_
42. GZmdZ b ijhk_s_gb_ XVIII k_jZ^bg_
43. :jobl_dlmjZ b bkdmkkl\Z XVIII k_jZ^bg_
44. : E Hj^GZshd±u^Zxsbcky]hkm^Zjkl_gguc ^_yl_ev
45. PZjv :e_dk_c FboZceh\bq oZjZdl_jbklbdZ ebqghklb b
46. Xjbc Djb`Zgbq b _]h ©IheblbdZª
47. IzljI ±i_j\uc jhkkbckdbc bfi_jZlhj
48. F < Ehfhghkh\ b _]h fgh]h]jZggZy ^_yl_evghklv

XVIII ***XIX***

1. JZaeh`_gb_ n-dj^Zlkqbq_kdbo hlghr_gbc \ k_evkdhf \lhjhc iheh\bg_ ;9,,, \
2. GZqZeh kdeZ^u\bZgZeybkdbZq_kdh]h mdeZ^Z \ Jhkkbb iheh\bg_ O9,,, \
3. <gmlj_ggyy b \g_rgyy lhj]h\ey \h \lhjhc iheh\bg_ O9, _^bgh]h <k_jhkkbckdh]h jugdZ
4. JZa\blb_ nbgZgkh\hc kbkl_fu b wdhghfbq_kdZy iheb ?dZl_jbgu ,,
5. <gmlj_ggyy iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z ?dZl_jbgu ;9,,\ \
6. Ijhk_s_gguc Z[khexlbaf ihgylb_ bklhjbh]jZnby
7. AZdhgh^Zl_evgZy ^_yl_evghklv ?dZl_jbgu ,, JZ[hlZ M
8. ©GZdZaª ?dZl_jbgu ,, dZd bklhjbq_kdbc bklhqgbd
9. Dj_kyygkdZy \hcgZ ih^ ij_^\h^bl_evkl\hf ? lm]Zq_\Z
10. <gmlj_ggyy iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z ?dZl_jbgu ,, o-1790-_]]
11. KhpbZevgZy iheblbdZ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z ?dZl_jbgu ,,
12. Dj_klvygkdbc \hijhk \ iheblbd_ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z ?dZl_jbg
13. Bklhjbh]jZnby wihob ijZ\e_gby lZ\eZ , Ebqghklv lZ\e
14. <gmlj_ggyy iheblbdZ lZ\eZ , FZgbn_kl h lj_o^g_\ghc
15. Bklhjbh]jZnby \g_rg_iheblbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb ?dZl_
16. AZ^Zqb b hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby \hkbg_ i_jbdh ijZ\e_gby ?dZl_jbgu ,,

17. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ J-70kkb]h^u ;9,,, \
18. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ Jh_k^bbgb-90k_j]h^u ;9,,, \
19. Blh]b \g_rg_c iheblbdb ?dZl_jbgu ,,
20. JZa\blb_ h[s_kl_gghc fukeb b gZmgdb ;9,,,\hjhc iheh\b
21. @b\hibkv kdmevilmjZ b Zjobl_dlmjZ \h \lhjhc iheh\bg
22. Djbabk n_h-^dZjevhklgbq_kdh]h ohayckl\Z \h \lhjhc lj_lb
23. JZa\blb_ ijhfure_gghklb \h \lhjhdZlj_lb ;,; \
24. Ijhfure_gguc i_j_\hjhl \ Jhkkbbojhghevhlbq_kdb_ jZfd
hkh[_gghklb
25. Bklhjbh]jZnby ijZ\e_gby :e_dkZg^jZ ,
26. I_jbh^baZpby pZjkl\h\Zgby :e_dkZg^jZ
27. <gmlj_ggyy iheblbdZ \ i_j\uc i_jbh^ ijZ\e_gby :e_dkZ
F F Ki_jZgkdh]h
28. J_nhjfu \ h[eZklb]hkm^ZjkZjZ\e_ggby]h imj\hc q_l_jlb ;,;
29. Ijh_dlu]hkm^Zjkl_gguo ij_h[jZah\Zgbc F F Ki_jZgkd
30. AZibkdZ G F DZjZfabgZ ©H ^j_\g_c b gh\hc Jhkkbbª
31. <gmlj_ggyy iheblbdZ :e_dkZg^jZ ,]]\ Ijh_dlu
j_nhjfZlbjh\Zgby]hkm^Zjkl_ggbhdh_imkljhc\hZjZ\Z
32. Dj_klvygkdbc \hijhk \ iheblbd_ ijZ\bl_evkl\Z :e_dkZg^
33. Ij_^ihkuedb nhjfbjh\Zgby j_\hexpbhgghc b^_heh]bb ^_
34. I_j\u_ lZcgu_ h[s_kl\Z ^_dZ[jbklh\ b bo ijh]jZffu
35. K__jgh_ b X`gh_ h[s_kl\Z ^_dZ[jbklh\hdmhfjgZlu
36. <hkklZgb_ ^_dZ[jy] ©FZgbn_kl d jmkkdhfm
Q_jgb]h\kdh]h ihedZ ©IjZ\hkeZ\guc dZl_obabkª
37. Ijbqbgu ihjZ`_gby \hkklZgby ^_dZ[jbklh\ b bklhjbq
^_dZ[jbafZ
38. Iheblbq_kdbc dmjk Gbdjh_eZgyy, ih<gmlbdZ Jhkkbb \h \
q_l_jlb O,O _dZ
39. Dj_klvygkdZy iheblbdZ GbdheZy , I > Dbk_e_\ b j_n
]hkm^Zjkl_ggufb dj_klvygZfb
40. IheblbdZ GbdheZy , \ h[eZklb ijhk_s_gby P_gamjguc
41. Kbkl_fZlbaZpby jhkkbckdh]hevkl\Zdhgh^Zl_evghklv F
Ki_jZgkdh]h
42. Hnbpbze-hvgjhZgbl_evgZy fukev \ Jhkkbb L_hjby
gZjh^ghklb
43. J_\hexpbhggu_ ljZ^bpbb ^_dZ[jbklh\-30-LoZ]h^uh\dj,m\db
44. KlZgh\e_gb_ [mj`mZagh]h eb[_jZebafZ \ZJhkkbbeAZiZ
45. GZqZeh j_\hex^p_bfhgdjZlbq_kdh]h ^\b`_gby < = ;_ebg
=_jp_g
46. I_ljZr_\pu b bo \a]ey^u
47. F_`^mgZjh^gh_ iheh`_gb_ Jhkkbb \ gZqZe_ ;,; \ MqZ
ZglbgZihe_hgh\kdbo dhZebpbyo Lbevablkdbc fbj
48. <oh`^_gb_ gZjh^h\ AZdZ\dZavy \ kbkZgkdZhkkbbgZmkk
1804-]]
49. Jmkkdhmj_pdZy \hc-gZ]] b ijbkh_^bg_gb_ ;_kkZjZ[bb c
50. GZqZeh Hl_q_kl_gghc \hcgu] Hlklmie_gb_ jmkk
;hjh^bgkdh_ kjZ`_gb_
51. I_j_kef \ oh^_ Hl_q_kl_gghc \hcgu] DhgljgZklm
Zjfbb
AZ]jZgbqgu_ ihoh^u

52. Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby \g_rg_c ihe50-bd]h^Juhk;bb \
©<hklhqguc \hijhkª
53. Jmkkdmj_pdb_ hlghr_-40-by]h^u ;,; \
54. DZ\dZakdZy \hcgZe = I ?jfheh\ RZfbev
55. Djufkd Zy \hcgZ
56. Ijhk_s_gb_ i_qZlv b `mjgZebklbdZ \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_
57. JZa\blb_ gZmdb b l_ogbdb \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_ ;,; \
58. Jmkkd Zy ebl_jZlmjZ l_Zlj b fmaudZ \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_
59. JZa\blb_ Zjobl_dhmkjb \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_ ;,; \
60. JZa\blb_ bah[jZabl_evgh]h bkdmkkl\Z \ i_j\hc iheh\bg

I

N=;HM <H ©Kfhe_gkdbc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc mgb_jkbl
DZn_^jZ bklhjbb Jhkkbb
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;be_l
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l_j_ehf \ oh^_ Hl_q_kl_gghc \hcgu] DhgljgZklmie_g
AZ]jZgbqgu_ ihoh^u

N=;HM <H ©Kfhe_gkdbc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc mgb_jkbl
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>bkpbiebgZ Bklhjby Jhkkbb ^h OO _dZ
;be_l

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XIX

I

Ijbqbgu b ij_^ihkuedb -j1870-hqf]h^h\ :e_dkZg^j l
©hk\h[h^bl_evª
Ih^]hlh\dZ dj_klvygkdhc j_nhjfu] IjZ\bl_evkl_ggZy
eb[_jZevgu_ b ^\hjygkdb_ ijh_dlu hk\h[h`^_gby dj_klvyg
E[bjZevgh_ h[s_kl_ggh_ ^\b`_gb_ \ i_jbh^ ih^]hlh\db j_n
J_nhjfZlhju b hojZgbl_eb \gmljbijZ\bl_evkl_ggh]h eZ]_j
DhgklZglbg GbdheZ_\bq
GZ^_eu b ih\bgghklb \j_f_gghh[yaZgguo dj_klvyg ih ©Ihc
] M\kluZ_]jZfhlu <udmigZy hi_jZpby
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ih j_nhjf_] Hj]Zgu dj_klvygkdh]h kZfhmijZ\e_gby b dj_klv
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J_nhjfu f_klgh]h b]hjh^kdh]h kZfhmijZ\e_gby Zeh<yZeGm:\ Fbex
Km^_[gZy j_nhjfZ] K B AZjm^guc
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Bklhjbq_kdh_ agZq_-70-o]h^h\f Bklhjbh]jZnby j_nhjf

Dj_klvygkdh_ ohayckl\h \ ihj_nhjf_gghc Jhkkbb Hkh[_g
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JZa\blb_ ijhfure_gghklb \ ihj_nhjf_gghc Jhkkbb ljhfure
b _]h hkh[_gghklb
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ij_^klZ\bl_eb
Eb[_jZevgh_ ^\b`_gb_ \lhjhc_dZehkghu\gu_ l_q_gby
ijh]jZffgu_ mklZgh\db ij_^klZ\bl_eb
B^_heh]by gZjh^gbqZkhmZbgF :l E EZ\jh\ I G LdZq_\
>\b`_gb_ j_\hexpbhgguodhgZjZ-70-dh]h^h\ O O \ djm`db
©oh`^_gb_ \ gZjh^ª ©A_fey b \heyª F : GZlZgkhg
>\b`_gb_ j_\hexpbhgguo gZjh^gbqZ\e-dhgp_
]h^hXIX _dZ ©GZjh^gZy \heyª ©Q_jguc i_j_^_eª K E I_jh\kd
le_oZgh\
25. ©Djbabk _joh\ª gZ80-m[_h^hlO\ F L -Fhjekdh\ _]h
dhgklblmpby b ©dZoZgh\kdZy dhfbkkbyª
;hjv[Z Jhkkbb aZ hlf_gm h]jZgbqbl_evguo mkeh\bc lZjb
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]h^ZXIX \ G O ;mg]_ B : <urg_]jZ^kdbc
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©Dhglj_nhjfuª \ h[eZklb mijZ\e_gby b-okZZhqZie_Z\e_gby \
:e_dkZgl^j
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gZdmb \-o90-o]XIX \ Iheh`_gb_ Jmkkdhc ijZ\hkeZ\ghc p_jd\b D
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: X >\hjgbdqh_gF Ba^Zl_evkl\h XjZcl
Fbjhgh\ ; G Bklhjbq_kdZy khpbheh]by Jhkkbb \ q QZkl
ZdZ^_fbq_kdh]h [ZdZeZ\jbZlZ F Ba^Zl_evkl\h XjZcl
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ZdZ^bqf_kdh]h [ZdZeZ\jbZlZ b fZ]bkljZlmju F Ba^Zl_evkl\h X
;_j_ah\Zy E = ;_jeydh\Z G I Bklhjby jmkkdhc dmevlmju
ihkh[b_ ^ey ZdZ^_fbq_kdh]h [ZdZeZ\jbZlZ F Ba^Zl_evkl\h X
Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbqpXjVIf\glhh^ jh^ E < Fbeh\Z F
2007

Kibkhdhihegbl_evghcebl_jZmju
:e_dk__\ < I Ijhbkoh`^_gb_ gZjh^h\ <hklhqghc ?\jhiu F
:e_dk__\ E < Kfhe_gkdZy \a_fey \
:e_dk__\Z L B Wlgh]_g_a \hklhqguo keZbfg^ZhggZfgljhFiheh
1973.
:evrbp > G GZqZeh kZfh^_j`Z\by \ Jhkkbb =hkm^Zjkl\h B\
;Zabe_\bq D < <g_rgyy iheblbdZ Jmkkdh]h p_gljZebah\Zg
iheh\bXgVZ\ F
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1999.
;hjbkh\ G K P_jdh\gu_ ^_yl_eb kj_^g__dh\hc Jmkb F
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;hjbkh\ G K IIIB\FZg
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;uqdh\Z F ? Jmkkdh_]hkm^Zjkl\h b <_ebdh_ dXgVy_dkZ\h Eb
^h]h^Z F
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<_jgZ^kdbc = < Fhkdh\kdh_ pZjkl\h Q L_jv
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=hjkdbc : : Jmkkdb_XIII-aXIVfe\b_d\Zo imlb iheblbq_kdh]h jZa\b
1996.
=hjdkbc : : Fhkd\Z b Hj^Z F
=j_dh\ B ; <hklhqgZy ?\jhiZ b miZ^hd Ahehlhc Hj^u F
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Abfbg : : J_nhjfu B\ZgZ =jhagh]h F
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Abfbg : : Jhkkby gZ ihjh]_ gh\h]h \j_f_gb F
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DZjlZrh\ : < Hq_jdb ih bkkchjb_jdj\bkkFd L
Dex] Wdd_oZj^ Dgy`_kl\h-L_jkdLh_jv
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Dmavfbg : = IZ^_gb_ I_jmgZ F
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EZaZj_\ < G Jmgkkdy bhlhbklhdh\XVII\gZqZeZ
EZklh\kdbc = : Iheblbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_XVIII\gkdFhbcgkad_feb
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Gh\hk_evp_\ : I OZaZjkdh_]hkm^Zjkl\h b _]h jhev \ bklhj
DZ\dZaZ F
IZ\e_gdh X < Jjg_kbZ\Zjbb Db_\
IZrmlh < L H[jZah\Zgb_ Eblh\kdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z F
Ibq_lZ < B ;_ehjmkkdy-kVEbl\Zbevgxk
Ij_kgydh\ : ? H[jZah\Zgb_ <_ebdhjmkkdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z F
J_nhjfu \ JhkkbX\\ F
Ju[Zdh\ ;Yauq_kl\h >j_\g_c Jmkb F
Ju[Zdh\ ; : Db_\kdZy Jmkv b jmkkdh]h-Odh_\\dgFy`_kl\Z \ OI
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K_^h\ < < KeZ\yg_ \ jZgg_f kj_^g__dh\v_ F
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KeZ\yg_ b Jmkv Ijh[e_fu b b^_b HFhkl : = Dmavfbg
KlZgbkeZ\kdbc : E =jZ`^ZgkdZyXVII\hcgFZ \ Jhkkbb
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Ljm[Zq_\ H G D bklhdZf Jmkb F
Ohjhrd_\bq : E Jmkkdh_]hkm^Zjkl\h \ kbkl_f_ f_`^mgZjh^
XV-gZqZeZ\ F1980.
Q_j_igbg E < H[jZah\Zgb_ Jmkkdh]h p_gljZeXVaXV\Zgh]h]
F Nehjy ; G B\Zg =jhaguc F
Njhygh\ B Y JZ[kl\h b ^Zggbq_kl\h Kl[
Ygbg < E Gh\]hjh^ b Ebl\Z Ih]jZdlXVqu_dkblmFZpbb

XVII ***XVIII***

?jfheZ_\ B I Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_cXVIII\jdZ_gm^qh_[dh
ihkh[b_ ^ey \mah\ B I ?jfheZ_\-_L Xba^Nhfbkgj ±bF ^hi
Ba^Zl_evjkZl\h, 2018. ± k
IZ\e_gdh G B Bklhjby-Jhkkbb mq_[gbd ^ey ZdZd^_fb
[ZdZeZ\jbZlZ G B IZ\e_gdh B E :g^j__\ < : N_^hj_\ ih^
ba^ i_j_jZ[±F ^hBa^Zl_evjkZl\h, 2017. ± k
3. Bklhjyb Jhkkbb ^hXVIIIg_pdZZ < q QZklv mq_[gbd ^ey Zd
[ZdZeZ\jbZlZ : B Nbexrdbg : < Kbj_gh\ < < RZihrgbd b
Nbexrdbg±Z Ba^Zl_evjkZl\h, 2017. ± k
Dexq_\kdbc < H Jmkkdzy bklhjby qIhQZkkvmdqmj[gbd ^ey
\mah\ < H Dexq±F_\kdbc Ba^Zl_evjkZl\h, 2017. ± k k k k

5. Dhklhf Zjh\ G B Jmkkd Zy bklhjby \ `bag_hibkZgbyo __
G B Dhklhf ZFjh\ Ba^Zl_evjkZlc, 2018. ± k
6. leZlhgh\ K N E_dpbb ih jmkkdhc bklhjbb < l Lhf K
dhgjXVII _dZ mq_[gbd K N leZlhgh\ eVjkZlc, 2017. ± k
7. leZlhgh\ K N E_dpbb ih jmkkdhc bklhjbb < I ^h Lhf
:e_dkZgh^jZ mq_[gbd K N leZlhgh\ Ba^Zl_evjkZlc, 2017. ± k
8. Ex[bqZgdh\kdbc K < <g_rgyy ihkh[b_ ^ey ZdZ^_fbq_kdh]h [ZdZeZ\jZlZ Ba^K <
_dZ mq_[ihkh[b_ ^ey ZdZ^_fbq_kdh]h [ZdZeZ\jZlZ Ba^K <
bkij b ^hFi Ba^Zl_evjkZlc, 2018. ± .k

hihegbl_evgyZebl_jZmjZ

1. ;Z]]_j O J_nhjfu l_ljZ <_ebdh]h O ;Z]]_j F
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G I ?jhrdbg F
4. DZjlZrz\ : < Hq_jdb ih bklhjbb jmkkdhc p_jd\b < l :
L
5. Dexq_\kdbc < H Dmjk jmkkdhc bklhjbb Khq \ l <
L
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; G Nehjb Ba^Zl_evkl\h Fhkdh\kdh], 2010 g. b_jkkbl_lZ
7. Djbkl_gk_g K H Jhkkbyh[\ahj bkke_^h\Zgbc K H Djbkl_
1989.
8. Fbexdh\ I G Hq_jdb bklhjbb jmkkdhc < l I G Fbexdh\
1993.
9. Fbjhgh\ ; G Khpbdhq_kdZy bklhjby Jhkkbb ba[jZg
\ \ l ; G Fbjhgh\ Kl[
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H]g_\ F
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1995.
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12. Kheh\v_\ K F Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g Khq
Kheh\v_\ F -13. Dg
13. Khehv\ K F Im[ebqgu_ ql_gby h l_lj_ <_ebdhf ba[jZ
AZibkdb K F Kheh\v_\ F
14. :[khexlbaf \ Jhkkbb \\ F
15. :g^j__\ B = G_lbobc LbrZcrbc B = :g^j__\ Jh^bgZ
16. :gbkbfh\ ? < <j_fy i_ljhjkdb?, n:gbkbfh\ E
17. ;m]Zgh\ < B W\hexpby n_h^ZebafZ \-wJhkkbb q_kdbZ
ijh[e_fu < B ;m]Zgh\ : : Ij_h[jZ`_gkdbc X : Lbohgh\ F
18. <hedh\Z B < N_ghf_g ^\hjph\uo i_j_\hjhlh\ \ iheblbq
Jhkkbb \\ B < <hedh\Z B < Dmjmdbg <hi.hku bklhjbb
19. >_fb^h\Z G N Kem`beZy [xjhdjZy \\ Jhk_zbbjhev \
nhjfbjh\Zgbb Z[khexlbafZ G N >_fb^h\Z F
20. Bklhjby Jhkkbb K ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g Khpbdhq_kdZy G^ :
KZoZjh\Z b : I Gh\hk_evp_\Z F
21. DZf_gkdbc : ; Jhkkbckdbyh \fid_jby jZ^bpbb b fh^_jgbaZpl
: ; DZf_gkdbc F =e

22. Dhg^jZr_gdh\ : : =_jhbq_kdh_ ijh±]hjh^Zfjmkkdbc keZ\u : : Dhg^jZr_gdh\ gkdfhe
23. FZgvdh\ : = Meh`_gb±dh^_jk^Z_h^Zevgh]h ijZ\Z Jhkkbb FZgvdh\ E
24. FZl_jbZeu ih bklhjbb KKKJ ^ey k_fbgZjkdbo b ijZdlbc Khpb Zewgdh ghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkbb XVIII_j\hmqih[bk_ ^ey \mah\ ih ki_pbZevghklb © Bklhjby ª khkl G < Dhaeh\Z RZgkdbc ih^ j_^ : > =hjkdh]h F <ui
25. Fheabgkdbc < < KlZjhh[jy^q_kdh_ ^\b`_gbl_\dhZjh\c iheh jmkkdhc gZkhqgbq_kdhc ebl_jZ Fheabgkdbc Kl[
26. lZ\e_gdh G B lzlj <_ebdbc G B lZ\e_gdh F
27. Imrdzjz\ E G H[s-ikhe_bgbqh_kdZy fukeIvihekbgZI \ E G Imrdzjz\ F
28. Kheh\vz\ < F :dlmZevgu_ \hijhku bamq_gby Fgzjh^guo Kheh\vz\ Bklhjby KKKJ <
29. Kl_iZgh\ B < Dj_klvygkdZy \hcg-Z \ Jhkkbb \l B < Kl_iZgh\ E
30. Oj_klhfZlby ih bklhjbb XVI-XVII KKJ ih^ j_^ : : Abfbgz F 1962.
31. Oj_klhfZlby ih bklhjbb XVIII KKKJ ih^ j_^ E = ;_kdjh\gh]h b DZn_g]ZmaZ F

XVIII

XIX

Hkghgz Zebl_jZmjZ

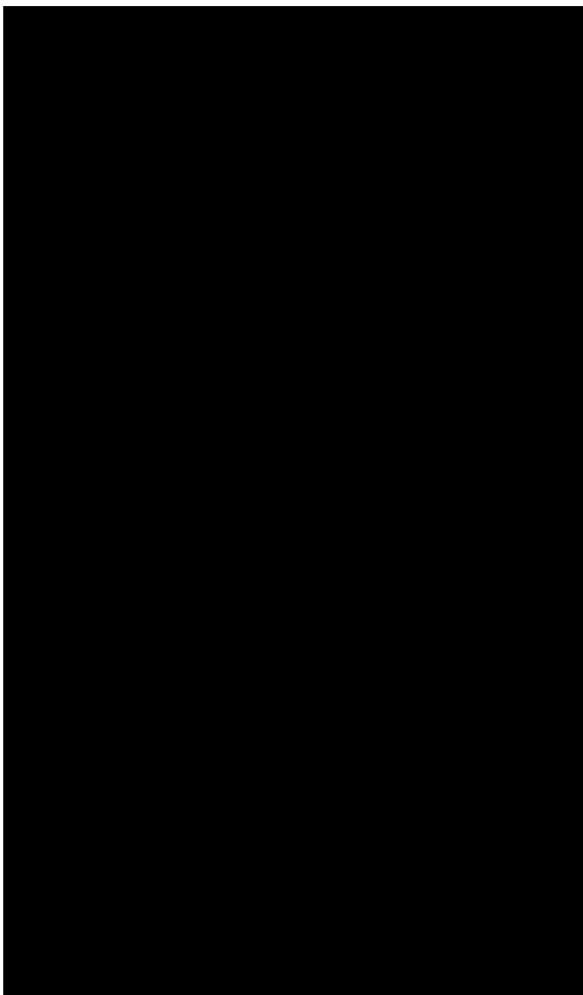
Bklhjby Jhkkbb \ q QZklv >h gZqZeZ OO _hdjZ mq [ZdZeZ\jbZlZ E B K_f_ggbdh\Z >b ^j @ ih^ j²_7-Z_dbba^c E bkij b ^hi Fhkd\Z Ba^Zl_evkl\h Xjzcl k² ;ZdZeZ\j :dZ^_fbq_kdbc² dSBN 978-5-534-08970-7. ² L_dkl we_dljhgguc W;K >kZc²l @RL: https://biblio-online.ru/bcode/434004
IZ_gdh GB Bklhjby Jhkkbb]] k dZjlZfb mq_[gbd ZdZ^_fbq_kdh]h [ZdZeZ\jbZlZ G B lZ\e_gdh\ B 6-E b:g^j__\ i_j_jZ[b ²hi Fhkd\Z Ba^Zl_evkl\h Xjzcl k² ;ZdZeZ\j :dZ^_fbq_kdbc² dSBN 978-5-534-02047-2. ² L_dkl we_dljhgguc W;K >kZc²l @RL: https://biblio-online.ru/bcode/433769 ^ZlZ h[jZs_gby

Jh

1. Fbeh\ E < Bklhjby Jhkkbb -;;,9,\\ F .
2. Bklhjby Jhkkbb ;,; _d mq_[gbd ^ey -kolmq^_glih\^\jm_a^h\ < = LxdZ\dbgZ F
3. Bklhjby Jhkkbb gZqZeZ ;9,,, \ ^h dhgpZ ;,; \ hl\ j_^ F
4. Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g ^h gZrbo ^g_c M j_^ : G KZoZjh\Z Q F
5. :gbkbfh\ ? < Jhkkbb±yj_j\;9c,,iheh\bg_ ;,; \ F
6. ;m]Zgh\ <W Bhexpby n_h^ZebafZ \ Jhk-kvdhghkfbqb_kdbc ijh[e_fu F 1980.
7. >jm`bgbg G F Khwbdbkeyfdhq_kdZy bklhjby Jhkkbb

ljm^u F

8. ?jhrdbg G I Bklhjby]hkm^Zjkl_gguo mqj_`^_gbc ^ Jhkkbb F
9. Fbexdh\G Hq_jdb jmkkdhc -dmlevFmju \
10. Fbjhgh\ ; G KhpbZevgZy bklhjby Jhkkbb oi_ljbhK^lZ bfi_ 2003.
11. Dexq_\kdbc < H Dmjk jmkkdhc bklhjbb Khq \ ll F
12. Dhjgbeh\ : : Dmjk jmkkdhc bklhjbb ;,; _d F
13. Hdmgv K ;jbyBkKhKJ Dhg_±pi_j9Z,y, q_l_jlv ;,; \ E
14. leZlhgh\ K N lheguc dmjk e_dpbc ih jmkkdhc bklhjbb
15. Kheh\v_\ K F Bklhjby Jhkkbb k ^j_\g_crbo \j_f_g F
16. Ljhbpdbc G : Jhkkby \ ;,; \ dmjk e_dpbc F
17. :joZg]_evkdbce:_dGkZg^j , F
18. ;Zeyabg < G Bfi_jZlhj :e_dkZg^j , F
19. ;b[bdh\ = G : O ;_gd_g^hjn b iheblbdZ bfi_jZlhjZ Gbc
20. <Zeehllhg : :e_dkZg^j , l_j k Zg]e F
21. ;hdh\Z < F WihoZ lZcguo h[s_kl\ Jmkkdb_ hy[s_kl_ i_j\hc lj_lb ;,; \ 'dS†À& ;,



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41. Fbjhgh\ ; G Jmkkdbc-18(h^]h^u ^_fh]jZnbq_kdh_ khpbZevgh_ b wdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ E
42. Fhjhah\ < B Z=jhk_gijZ\h\u_ \a]ey^u F F Ki_jZgkdh]h 1999.
43. Fhjydh\Z H < Kbkl_fZ f_klgh]h mijZ\e_gby Jhkkbb ijb 1998.
44. Hf_evq_gdh H : ©AZdhggZy fhgZjobyª ?dZl_jbgu ,,
45. Hjebd H < =jhaZ >_gZ^pZlh]h]h^Z F
46. lZ\e_gdh G GZB_j?gZ <_ebdZy F
47. Jy[dh\ = L Kfhe_gkdb_ ihf_sbqvb dj_kl_yjhc \ dhgp_ O iheh\bg_ O,O _dZ F
48. KZoZjh\ : G :e_dkZg^j , F
49. Kbjhldbg < = GZihe_hg b :e_dkZg^j , ^biehfZlby b j :e_dkZg^jZ , .F
50. LZje_ ? < GZr_kl\b_ GZihe_hgZ gZ Jhkkbx F
51. LZjlZdh\kdbc : = G_jZa]Z^Zgguc ;ZjdeZc E_]_g^Z b 1996.
52. Lbldh\ ? I H[jZah\Zl_evgZy iheblbdZ ?dZl_jbgu <_eb
53. Ljhbpdbc + $ <_ebdbc]h^ Jhkkbb F
54. Ljhbpdbc + $ N_ev^fZjrZe Dmlmah\ Fbnu b nZdlu KZj
55. Ljhbpdbc K F Jhkkby \ O9,,, \ F
56. Ljhbpdbc K F Jmkkdbc Z[khexlbaf b ^\hjygkl\h \ O9,,
57. N_^hjh\ < : : :jZdq__\ b F F Ki_jZgkdbc <ukrZya^ rdheZ Q_Jh
58. N_^hjh\ < : >_dZ[jbklu b bo \j_fy F
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60. Qb[bjy_\ K : <_ebdbc jmkkdbc j_nhjfZlhj `bagv iheblbq_kdb_ \a]ey^u F F Ki_jZgkdh]h F <hkdj_k_gv_
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63. Wdrlml K : < ihbkd_ bklhjbq_kdhc Zevl_jgZlb\u kih^\b`gbdb >_dZ[jbklu F
64. Ydh\dbgZ G B Jmkkdh__j^\hcjyghkdlh\bgu O,O _dZ ;u ljZ^bpbb Kl[

XIX

1. >\hjgbq_gdh : X Bklhjby Jhkkbb ^h]h^Z >We_dljhggu ZdZ^_fbq_kdh]hbZZdZeZ\X >\hjgbq_gdh K = DZs_gdh2-_F N N ba^ bkij-F ^hBa^Zl_evkl\h XjZcl k± K_jby :\lhjkdbc mq_[gbd ISBN 978-5-534-00878-4. - URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/viewer/DFA1EE66-4D6A-430D-9595-1F0BCF92333B#page/2
2. EZqZ_FZX Bklhjby Jhkkbb² ;9Z,qZeZ ;; _dZ >We_dljhggu mq_[gbd F X EZqZ_\Z E F Eyr_gdh < ? <hjhgbg : I Kb EZqZ_\²hcF BGN-F: ² k >hi FZl-jbkZejuby <ukr__ h[jZah\Zgb_ ;ZdZeZ\jbZl
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Mgb\k_bl_lu Jhkk-bb ISBN 975-5-9916-9853-5. - URL: https:/www.biblio-online.ru/viewer/D4977FBF-4F9C-45B2-8A9F-CE9D823E8EDC#p
4. K_f_gbdh\Z E B Bklhjby JZhkklvbb Q<Zklvq >Xk \gZdqZeZ >We_dljhgguc j_kmjk@ mq_[gbd ^ey ZdZ^_fbq_kdh]h [ZdZeZ =heh\dbgZ < B Debgh\ ih^ j_^ -E7-B bka^f_gbgkbjdZh\hbF ^hi Ba^Zl_evkl\h XjZ-cl k± K_jby ;ZdZeZ\j :dZ^_fbq_kdbc±ISBNjk 978-5-534-03976- q - URL: https://www.biblio-online.ru/viewer/1377CEC9-EB7F-45A7-9D81-4C7539FF3853#
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Dh\Zevq_gdh B > :]jZjguc kljhc Jhkk\dXb- \gZdqjZeZihe\h _dZ F J_`bf ^hklhmsiZhist.msu.ru ¾
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lhldbgZ B < ljZ\h\h_ j_]mebjh\Zgb_ ij_^ijbgbfZl_evkd Jhkk\dX ±i_j\Zy ihehXXb\gZdZ F J_`bf ^hklhmsiZfb2portal.ru ¾
Ojbklhnhjh\ B : Jmkkdh_ dj_klvygkl\h \ ijZ\bl_evkl_ ihke_ hlf_gu dj_ihk\Zh]h-1890Z±_]] F Kh[jZgJb_`bf ^hklmiZ htts:// academia.edu ¾
Wg]_ev]Zj^l : G Ba ^_j_\gb ibkF_1f0. J_`bf ^hklmiZ htts:// RoyalLib.com ¾

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Jmkkdhj_pdZy \hc-gZ]] b hk\h[h`^_gb_ ;he]Zjbb
1978.
GZjh^gZy \he-y F E
Bklhjby a_fkdh]h kZfhmijZ\e_gby Khpb Zevgu_
=hkm^Zjkl\h b ij-Z4.h ‹ K
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1996.
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2008.
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. <h_ggu_ j_nhjf-u]] \ Jhkkbb F
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Hlf_gZ dj_ihklgh]h ijZ\Z \ JhkZkbb Ex[h_ ba^
A_fkdZb^y hl ijh_dlh\ d i_j\uf j_ame-1892.Zglheh]by L F
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Hlpu b ^_lb km^_[ghc j_nhjfu D iylb^_kylbe_lbx Km
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F.,1989.
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2003.
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le_oZgh\ F
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FB> Gh\Zy b gh_crZy bklhjby. < K
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= X Kl_jgbFg ±
Gjdh: ?< < KZlg_dl_j[mj]_ h[km`^Zeky ;hknhjkdbc ^_kZgl F
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Wdhghfbq: Jhkk\b_dZ Kh\j_f_gguc \a]e^h]jZhe
F
Wh\dbg: Jmkkdzy dmevlmjZ \lhjhc iheh\bgu ;,; \ E

l_j_q_gv j_kmjkh\ bgnh-Bf Zpbhggh

7. 1. BgnhjfZpbhggu_ j_kmjku
wgpbdehi_^by bklhjbb Jhkkbb ho\Zlu\Z_l i_ http://www. ih
ru/vendors/newdisk/ history.html/
2 fZl_jbZeu ih j_]bhgZevghc bklhjbb b bklhjbb Jhkkbb k ^j_\g
OO h http://www.unn/ac.ru/
3 Dhee_dpby ©bklhjbq_kdb_ ^hdmf_glu ©Jhkkbckdh]h h[s_h[
http://_history doc.edu/ru
5) Historic.Ru <k_fbjgZy hkp://www. historic.ru/

7 We_dljhggu_ [b[ebhl_db
GZmqgZy we_dljhggZy [b[ebhl_dZ http://txt.elibrary.ru/
2) GZmqgZy we_dljhggZy [b[ebhl_dZ URL: https://biblio-online.ru/
3) We_dljhggZy [b[ebhl_dZ URL: http://znanium.com/shelf.php
4 Bgklblml jhkkbckdhc bklhjby URL: http://irl.ru/
5 Jhkkbckdzy]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h URL: http://www.rsl.ru/
6 Jhkkbckdzy gZpbhgZevgh]h URL: http://www.nlr.ru/
GZmqgZy [b[ebhl_dZ fhkdh\kdh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h mgb_
http://www. lib.msu.su/index.html/
Hldjulzy jmkkdzy we_dljhggZy [b[ebhl_dZ http://www.kulichki.com/index.shtml/

GZmqgZy [b[ebhl-kd_Z_j[kmZjgkdh]h]hkm^Zjkl_gghh]h mgb
http://www.lib. pu.ru/
Mgb_jkbl_lkdZy bgnhjfZpbhggZyssklnku.ruf Z

8. [[

Ghml[md fmevlbf_^bcguc ijh_dlhj wdjZg bgl_jZdlb\gZy ^
aZgbyyo bkihevam_lky f_e b ^hkdZ
>ey hkms_kl\e_gbb h[jZah\Zl_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ ih ^bkpbieb
bf__lky ke_^mxsZy g_h[oh^bfZy bgkljmf_glZevgZy [ZaZ l_jkh
ljbgl_ju <uoh^ \ bgl_jg_l KdZg_j Dhfivxl_jgu_ deZkku k ihkl
Bgl_jg_l
bZlbqkdb_fZ_jbZu fmevlbf_^bcgu_ ij_a_glZpbb ih l_fZf e_

9. I[

1. Kaspersky Endpoint Security ^ey [bag_kZ KlZg^Zjlguc :H ©EZ[hjZ
DZki_jkdhjpa_gaeb6-161215-133553-1-6231
2. Microsoft Open License, ebp_g46448 \khklZ_Microsoft Windows Professional

ДОКУМЕНТ ПОДПИСАН
ЭЛЕКТРОННОЙ ПОДПИСЬЮ
Сертификат: 6314D932A1EC8352F4BBFDEFD0AA3F30
Владелец: Артеменков Михаил Николаевич
Действителен: с 21.09.2022 до 15.12.2023