

Fbgk_l_jkl\h gZmdb b \ukr_]h h[jZah\Zgby Jhkkbckdhc
N_^_jZevgh_]hkm^Zjkl_ggh_ [x^`_lgh_ h[jZah\ZI_evgh
\ukr_]h h[jZah\Zgby
©Kfhe_gkdbc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc mgb_jkbl_l^a

DZn_^jZ l_hjbb b f_lh^bdb gZqZevgh]h h[jZah\Zg

©MI_j`^Zx^a
ljhj_dlhj ih mq_[gh
f_lh^bq_kdhc jZ[hl_
_____Mklbf_gdh X :
©3^a b x g 2022]

JZijZ]Z]kpbiebg
H .01

GZijZ\^e_gb_ ih^khdhdb -
GZijZ\^e_gghklv : jghkse wzh\z_
NhjfZ h[mq_agZyg Zy
Dmj k, 3
K_f_kl 4, 5, 6
<k_]h aZq_lguo8_ q Z g h 28++
NhjfZ hlq_l:gaZqb5l k± f_k w daZ f4, 6 k_f_klju

ljh]jZffm jZajZ[hIze
dZg^b^ZI i_^Z]h]bq_kdbo gZmd ^hp_gl OZjq_gdh H H

H^h[j_gZ gZ aZk_^Zgbb dZn_^ju
© ^a b x g y] ijhlhdhe <

AZ_^mxsbc dZn_^jhc <ZjgZ_Z : ?

Kfhe_gkd
2022

>bkpbiebqZl hbdZ h[mqmg b dhfm yaudm \ gZqZevghbd kryd d
h[yaZI_evghc qZklb ;ehdZ
Hkgh\hc bamq_gby dmjkZ y\eyxlky agZgby ihemq_ggu_ h
kh^_j`Zgby d@ljk^hZ]h]bdZ^ ©l_^Z]h]bdZ gZqZevgh]h h[jZah\Z
jmkkdbc yaud^a
H\ez^_gb_ kh^_j`Zgb_f ^Zgg hc ^bkpbfefb\Z g_b_km qhbm qZx
ky dhfi_l_gpbc g_h[oh^bfuo ^ey ijhoh`^_gby i_^Z]h]bq
l_ogheh]bq_kdhc ijZdlbd ZbklZgby beaZgblu \uimkdghc d\Zebr
jZ[hlu

Iezbjm_fu_j_amevlZhfngbyihbkpbiebg_

P	B
<p>H -3. Kihkh[_g hj]Zgbah\u\Z gmx b bg^b\b^mZevgmx mZ l_evngx ^_yl_evghklv h[mq qbke_ k hkh[ufb h[jZah\ZI ghklyfb \ khhl_lkl\bb k n_^_jZevguo]hkm^Zjkl_gZ l_evguo ZljZg^</p>	<p>K lj_[h\Zgby n_^_jZevgh kl_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI_evgh] gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[kjZah gu_ f_lh^bdb b l_ogheh]b h[jZah\ZI_evghc mq_[ghcv ghc ^_yl_evghklv bgu_ nhjf fu b f_lh^u hj]Zgbah\Zpf_klg bg^b\b^mZevghcbm\g_rgbc[Z [hlu ih ij_^f_lZf gZqZevghc s_]h hZjh\ZgbZ lZd`_ \hkibl jZ[hlu\hajZklgu_ bg^b\b^m [_gghklb hj]ZgbaZpbb mqZ l_evghc ^_yl_evghklb gZqZ ghc hdu Z lZd`_ k ^_lvfb h[jZah\evgufb ihlj_[ghklyfb M ieZgbjh\Zlv b hj]Zgth f_klgmx b bg^b\b^mZevgmx \g_mq_[gmx jZ[hlm \hkibhZ ijbylby \ lhf qbke_ ^ey h hkh[ufb h[jZah\ZI_evgufb ih ieZgbjh\Zlv b hkms_kl\eylk p_kk \ khhl_lkl]ZahkZI_ejrg]jZffhcgZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h hl[bjZlv jZaebqgu_ \b^u m mq_[igha gZ\ZI_evguo - ijZdlbq_kdbo -bnjch\ugph b hj] \u\Zlv bo j_r_gb_ \bg^b\b^m]jmiih\hc nhjf_ \ khhl_lkl\ ihagZ\ZI_evgh]h b ebqghk feZ^rbo rdhevghbq]Zlv b ij gylv gZ ijZdlbd_ hilbfZevgu lh^bq_kdb_ ijb_fu kj_^kl\Z q_gby b \hkiblZgby k mq_ mq_[gh]hjbfZeZ b dhgdj_lgu h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ_ lhf \hafh`ghkl_c ^_l_c h[jZah \ZI_evgufb ihlj_[ghklyfb N : gZ\udZfb kbkl_fZlba s_gby b bkihevah\Zgby hl aZjm[_`gh]h hiulZ hj]ZgbaZ b bg^b\b^mZevghc mq_[ghc v</p>

	<p>ghc ^_yl_evghklb h[mqZxsb h[mqZxsboky k hkh[ufb h[j ihlj_[ghklyfb gZ\udZfb ie hkms_kl\e_gby h[jZah\ZI_eZ l_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ, j_pmiidie Zk hl^_evguo h[mqZxsb\Zxsbfb kihkh[ghklyfb beb hkh[ufbv gufb ihlj_[ghklyfb gZ hkgh\ lbih\uo ijh]jZff b kh[kl_gg lhd k mq_lhf ki_pbnbdb * sboky</p>
<p>-5. Kihkh[_g hkms_kl\eylv hp_gdm nhjfbjh\Zgby j_amev \Zgby h[mqZxsboky \uy\eyd jh\Zlv ljm^ghklb \ h[mq_gbb</p>	<p>kh\j_f_ggu_ lj_[h\Zgthy ex b hp_gd_ j_amevIZih\lbh iu \b^u nhjfu f_lh^u b Zi gbaZpbb dhgljhey b hp_g h[jZah\Zgthy]j_f_ggu_ kj_^kl \Zgby mq_[guo ^hklb`_gbch]h\uo j_amevIZih\ hk\h_gby ghc ijh]jZfgZqZevghc klmi_ h[jZah\Zgby</p> <p>: ijbf_gylv ^bZ]ghklbqh_ ^bdb hp_gdb ihdZaZI_e_cbn db jZa\blby feZ^rbo rd\uev eylv ^_ckl\by^ysb_ \ khklZ guo mf_gbc ^ey hp_gdb _ amevIZih]j_f_ggu_ eylv Z^_d\ZlgZ l_evgu f aZ^ZqZf kihkh[u r q_gguo j_amevIZih]Zlv\Zlvqj gu_ \b^u dhgljhey j_f_ggu_ l_evgu jbZeh\ \ lhf qbke_ k bkbge nhjfZpbh gglhfmgbdZpbhggub]bcbkihevah\Zlv \ mq_[ghc ebqgu_ nhjfu hp_gdb hl_l \uy\eylv b dhjj_dlbjh\Zlv h[mq_gbb ij_^f_lm gZ hkgh jZaebqguo nhjf b f_lh^h\ kj_^kl\ hp_gb\Zgby</p> <p>: kihkh[Zfb b kj_^kl\ZZ gby mq_[guo ^hkrh]Zsgbckl sbo b blh]h\uo j_amevIZihZ ahZI_evghc ijh]jZffu feZ^r gbdZfb i_pbZevgufb l_ogheh lh^Zfb iha\heyxsbbf ijh\h^ g_mki_\Zxsbbf h[mqjZasdbf kihkh[Zfb dhgljhey b hp_g h[jZah\Zgby \ hj]ZgbaZpbb p_kkZ</p>
<p>-1. Kihkh[_g j_Zebah\u\Z ikboheh]hZ]h]bq_kdhc ^_yl gZqZevghf h[jZah\Zgbb \ lj_[h\Zgbyfb N=HK gZqZev gby</p>	<p>hkh[_gghklb j_ZebaZpb i_^Z]h]bq_kdhc ^_yl_evghk h[jZah\Zgbb lj_[h\Zgby N= h[jZah\Zgby j_]eZf_glbjmZ gb_ h[jZah\Zgby b hj]Zgba ijhp_kkZ kh\j_f_ggu_ h[j l_ogheh]bb gZqZevghg]by h ^_j`Zgb_ h[jZah\ZI_evghc</p>

	<p>gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Z ij_ih^Z\Z_fuo \ gZqZevghc b f_lh^bdm h[mq_gby bf fe gbdh\ j_Zebah\u\Zlv we_f_Zg l_evghc ijh]jZffu ieZgbjlm\ s_kl\eylv jZgueb hj]ZgbaZ nhjfu h[mq_gby h[hkgh\u\Z jZah\Zl_evguo l_ogheh]bcm q_gby ijbf_gylv bo \ i_ ijZdlbd_ bkoh^y ba hkh[_Z gby mgh]h fZl_jbZeZ b ikbo hkhgg hkl_c feZ^rbo rdhevgb : mf_gbyfb ih j_ZebaZh]hi_^Z]h]bq_kdhc ^_yl_evgh gufb h[jZah\Zl_evguofb l_og lh^bdhc ijh_^_gby mq_[guc]ZgbaZpbb kZfhklhyl_evghc rdhevgbdh\ </p>
<p>-3. Kihkh[_g ^_fhgkljbjh\Z h[eZklb l_bjbjZdlbdb jmkkd gZ\udb nmgdpbhgZevghc] jmkkdhfm yaudm</p>	<p>h[t_dl ij_^f_l kljmd\l gu_dZl_]hjbb ebg]\bklbq_k [_ggkklb yaudh\uo _^bgbb g_c yaudh\hc kbkl_fu b hlg gbfb ijZ\beZ b kZgowa_^bgbb \ j_qb aZdhghf_jghklb m ^_lvfb kh^_j`Zgb_ ij_^f_l yaud^ \ gZqZevghc rdhe_ bkihevah\Zlv agZgby gZ ijZdlbd_ ijhba\h^blv jZ jZa[hjZ yaudh\uo _^bgbb hnhjfeylv k\hb fmkeghc b id ghc nhjfZo ZgZebabjh\Zlv klbq_kdb_ aZdhghf_jghklb h\ez^_gby yaudhf ^_lvfb ebg]\bklbq_kdhc l_j gZ\udZfb yaudh\h]h jZa[hjZ [hlu k ebg]\bklbq_kdbfb kje fZfb b lj_[h\Zgbyvd mju j_qb dZfb nmgdpbhgZevghc]jZkl kdhfm yaudm</p>

Kh^jZb_bkpbiebg

Ij_f_lf_lhdbb _zaZ
hfmyaudm
F_lh^bdZ gbmj_mkkdhfm yaudm dZd gZmdZ lj_^f_l b aZ^Z
yaudm K\yav f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby jmkkd hZf_baZu^Zm_bkbb^kjh]rb db
dmjkZ Ebg]\bklbdZ dZd [ZaZ f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby jmkkd hfm ya
^bdb h[mq_gbymjny_kudhmf h]lb_dZ]dZd [ZaZ f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby j
F_lh^u bkke_^h\Zhg^byd\ fh[mq_gby jmkkd hfm yaudm
Jmkkdbc yaud dZd mq_[guc ij_^f_l \ rdhe_ [Bk]m_jby^kl_Zgh
©Jmkkdbc yaud^a Ki_pbZevgu_ b h[s_ij_`fy_lgum_kkph_fenb yha
dm Kh^_j`Zgb_ b kljmdlmjZ gZqZevgh]h dmjkZ jmkkd h]hmyaud
jbjh\ZggZy kh^_j`Zgby gZqZevgh]h dmjkZ jmkkd h]h yaudZ Kh
fu ih jmkkd hfm yaudm

Kj^kl\Z h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudsm_ Mq_↑gbl d dZrdq\hgomy j
fm yaudm >hihegbl_evgu_ kj^kl\Z h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudm
Hj]ZgbaZpby mq_[gh]h ijhp_kkZ bamq_gby jmkkdh]h yau
ih eh]by mjhdh\ Kljmdl mjZ mjhdZ jmkkdh]h yaudZ

N^_jZevguc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc d [k Zg^Zjl_eZqZevgh]Z h[s
ah\Zgby N=HK \lhjh]h ihdhe_gby dZd kh\hdmighklv lj_h\Zgl
aZpbb hkgh\ghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc h]h]h]ZsfjhgZqZahgZgby \ ij_
h[eZklb ©Nbeheh]by^a

Mgb_jkZevgu_ mq_[guMM>_ckH\by^_e_gb_ ihgylyby \b^u K
ghklv \uimkdgb dZ gZqZevghc rdheu \ kn_j_ ihagZ\ZI_evguo
guo MM> \ bo ij_ehfe_gbb d kgh\jh Zgrb jk Z qZkdh]h yaudZ
F_lhdZ[mq_gby]Zl_K h]_f_gguc a\mdh\hc Zblbdh -

lhgylyb_ h f_lh^_ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ DeZkkbnbdZpby f_lh
a\mdh\u_ f_lh^u keh]h\u_ f_lh^u f_lh^ p_eab_ gley^ Df>gh M ©bi
kdh]h Kh\j_f_gguc a\mdh\k b g l Z g Z e b k b d b f_lh^ hkghhgZ_bij_jlu
zfu ZgZebaZ b kbg_l_aZ Zjlb dmebjh\Zgb_ a\mdh\ b jZ[hliZ gZ^
dh\hc ZgZekb d h b q_kdhc jZ[hlu ijbfz ©hi_j`Zxs_]h^ a b mdh\
lb_ f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ \ kh_lkdhc rdhe_ ljh [[emZl u kh
jbklbdb Kh\j_f_ggu_ f_lh^u h[mq_gby]jZfhl_Z gZfukle b h\hcd k b g l
lh^ h[mq_gby ^_l_c \ k_fv_ b l ^

igu_hkgh\uhfmgbydZebjZbd_we_f_glZbkvf_ gghcj_b
lkbohnbabheh]bq_kdb_ hkgh\u nhjfbjh\Z gubZ]jZjnZmp_k_dkhj
gZ\ud dZd keh`gm dh]h\p]ZI_evgh_ ^_ckl\b_ lhq_jd dZd mklhcq
=jZnbq_kdZy kbkl_fZ jmkkdh]h yaudZ dZd h k d h \ Z q h [g r b _ b
ibkvfm AgZdhfkl\h rdhevgbdh\ kh kihk h d Z k b b h k h p e g Z g u g k y f f y
agZdhfkl\h k jZaebqgufb k Z q k g b Z y f a \ m f d Z g > M @

Qdbi_jhgZvghh]gbyibkvfZ
Ql_gb_ dZd \b^ j_q_\hc ^_yl_ e lv g r k l b b j h d h f f b g madhf kful
ljhp_kk jZkdh^bjh\Zgby qm`h]h l_dklZ ^_c k g l b j q l b g f y Z k l e a f j u K
dZd]eZ\guc hjb_glbj ql_gby :e]hjb]f ql_gby >\b`_gb_k]eZa
ijbylby l_dklZ Ql_gb_ \kemo b ijh]Z^ d Z i k f u k l e h g v Z y b _ z i j b q b g

Ba bklhjbb f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby ibkvfm P_ev aZ^Zvfm b ij
=b]b_gbq_kdb_ mkeh\by ibkvfZ Hjm^by b fZl_jbZeu ^ey ibk
h[mq_gby ibkvfm ihdZa mqbl_e_f ibkvfZ b h[tykg_gb_ Zihkh]
gb_ k]h]h\h]h h[jZapZ dhibjh\Zgb_ \hh[jZ`Z_fh_ ibkvfm Zg
\Zgb_ b l i l \ Z Z i p k v f Z b b o n h j f b j h \ Z g b _ H j n h] j Z n b q _ k d Z y i j h
h[mq_gby]jZfhl_

lhwe_f_gp g b h k l g u c f_lh^ h[mq_gby ibkvfm G = :]Zjd h\hc
Mjhd bh fmgby]Zl_

l_jbh^baZpby ijhp_kkZ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ \ jZaghu^o_jM Z @b_H
jZ[hlu gZ mjhdZo ql_gby \ ih^]h]h\bl_evduc i_jbh^ h[mq_gby
yfbkeh]h Kljmdl mjZ mjhdZ h[mq_gby ql_gbx \ ih^]h]h\bl_
guo MFD Hj]ZgbaZpbb b kh^_j`Zgb_ jZ[hlu gZ mjhdZ i p h _ g b y
`bl_evghklv b aZ^Zqb hkgh\gh]h i_jbh^Z \b^u jZ[hli \ h k g h \ g
khdjZs_gby hkgh\gh]h i_jbh^Z H h [h [s Z x s b k e a Z d e x q b l j e h v g u c
h[mq_gby]jZfhl_

Hj]ZgbaZpby b kh^_j`Zgb_ jZ[hlu gZ mjhdZoe i b k g f u Z m k h j d h
h[mq_gby ibkvfm

JZa\blb_ j_qb gZ mjhdZo ql_gby b ibkvfZ jZ[hliZ gZ^ ijhb
a\mdh\ ©keh\ZjgZy^a jZ[hliZ jZ[hliZ gZ^keh`h\ghk_hfq_f]Zlgh^bfd Z jZ
gZ^ l_dklhf \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_

Bamqgb_nhg_lbdh -

AgZq_gb_nhg_lbq_kdbo agZgbc b mq_gbc ^ey mki_rgh]l
<aZbfhk\yav nhg_lbq_kdbo mf_gbc \ h[eZklb]jZnbdb hjnh]jZ
qb AZ^Zqb kh^_j`Zgb_ b hkh[_gghklbbjZjZnbd ghZ^ grZh gZ aZb d h q u
iZo h[mq_gby KhihklZ\bl_evduc ZgZeba h[t_fZ kh^_j`Zgby
kdhc jZ[hlu_ebq]uo mq_[gbdZo jmkkdh]h yaudZ <b^u a\mdh\h
ijh\^_gby gZ ^Zgghf wLzi_ h[mq_gby L bhk d Z g h \ dg ^rhkg Z l b l
]jZnbq_kdhc jZ[hlu \ gZqZevguo deZkkZo Lbibqgu_ hjnhwil
gZqZevghc rdheu b imlb bo ij_h^he_gby x s b a f m q g h j k l b d k m © J k l k
yaud^ ^ey ijh\^_gby jZ[hlu gZ^ ijZ\bevuf ijhbag hjn_hgbi_bfq mqz
kdbo mijZ`g_gbc

F_lhbdZ\hbkZby fgu_hkgh\ubf_lhbdZ\hbjh\Zby hjnh]Zbq
kdh]hgZdZ

IhgbfZgb_ ijbjh^u hjnh]jZnbq_kdh]h gZ\udZ ikboheh]Zfb b
klbq_kdb_ hkgh\u h[mq_gby hjnh]jZnbb ijbgbpbiu \m^kksZ]h haZ d
ghf_jghklv jmkkdhc hjnh]jZnbb dZd hkgh\Z f_lh^bdb _ylbij_ih^
©hjnh]jZffZ^ \b^u hjnh]jZff H[ahj hjnh]jZff bamqZ_fuod\gZc
lmjZ hjnh]jZnbq_kdh]h ^_ckl\by Hjnh]jZnbq_kdb_Zmf h g b j h d Z
gZ\udZ ljZ\b e Z _grbyj ibkvf_gghc jZ[hlu

Kbkl_fz]jZ_gbcihnhjfbjh\Zbxhjnh]Zbqkdh]hgZdZ

F_lh^u b ijb_fu h[mq_gby ijZ\hibkZgbx Hjnh]jZnbq_kkdb_
kbnbdZpby <b^u ^bd]Zglh\ H[mq_gk u o j Z \ h h h e Z g b x d l e j Z y o k e
[_am^Zjgu_]eZkgu_ \ dhjg_ keh\Z ijh\ _jy_fu_ b g_ ijh\ _jy_fu
ey kh^_j`Zgb_ jZ[hlu gZ^ h j Z g f Z f b h j Z a e b q g u o m q _ [g b d Z o j m
oZjZdl_jbkldZ agZgbc b mq_gbc mqZsboky\Zg b h y \ o g h ^ l u f d u Z ^ h e y
gu_ \b^u jZ[hlu ijZ\hibkZgb_ iZjguo a\hgdbob]emobo kah]eZk
ghkbfuo kh]eZkguo Bamq_gb_ ijZ\hibkZgby i j Z b Z e Z / g u d o b d e Z k r k n
Hkgh\u nhjfbjh\Zgby gZ\udZ ijZ\hibkZg b h y u d h q Z k Z b o q j Z

Kbkl_f]lugZjnh]Zbqkdbfhrb]Z

Hkgh\gu_ mkeh\by mki_rghc kZfhijh_jdb MijZ`g_gby
feZ^rbo rdhevghbdh\ hjnh]jZnbq_kdhfm kZfhdhg]jhex AZ^Zgb
hrb[hd AgZq_gb_ ijh_jdb F_lh^u j d h f u K b h k r \ w i j j Z \ d b h L b i u
]jZnbq_kdbo hrb[hd F_lh^bdZ_gbyij: e]mijb_lfu ^ey jZ[hlu gZ^ hr

F_lhbdZ\ugZjnh]ZbqkdbfijZbehf

Fhib\Zpby h[jZs_gby d ijZ\bem ijh\^_gb_ g_h[oh^bfuo
ijZ\beZ ijb [h e b b _ c _ g v r _ c k l _ i _ g b k Z f h k l h y l _ e v g h k l b ^ h l _ c
^bfh]h kihkh[Z ^_ckl\by b _]h aZdj_ie_gb_ \ ijZdlbq_kdh]Z jZ[h
i_ i_j\bqgh]h aZdj_ie_gby L_oghe h h j Z a b Z d k d l b l f Z j Z \ b e h f

F_lh^bdZ jZ[hlu gZ^ e h p n k e b d h h [j Z a h \ Z g b _ f A g Z q _ g b _ l _ f
kdh]h yaudZ agZqbfbklv ^ey jZa\blby fure_gby bgl_j_kZ d ya
]jZnbq_kdbo b j_q_\uo mf_gbc aZ^Zqb b kh^_j`Zgb_ jZ[hlu
[hd feZ^rbo rdhevghbdh\ \ j Z a k l m k l Z k r e h \ H i [s b _ l j _ [h \ Z g b y d h j] Z
q_gby j_ZebaZpby wlbo lj_[h\Zgbc \ jZaebqguo MFD E_lh^b
l_evguo ihgyIBC <aZbfhk\yav mijZ`g_gbc ih h f Z j r b x f b h j] Z g b e a Z p
\aZbfhk\yab \ jZ[hlu gZ^ khkhZ\jZnbq_kdb\Zd b f h j b j _ q _ \ u f b ^ m f _ g b
rbo rdhevghbdh\

Bamqgb_yaudh\hcl_hjbbdZ\hgbakj_Rl\jZblbyj_b^l_c fgu_hkg h
\ubf_lh^bamqgb h_l^evguojZ^eh\yaudh\hcl_hjbb

Nhjfbjh\Zgb_ yaudh\uo ihgyIBC =jZffZl b q _ k d h j f b i j h g Z l g b y V
Mkeh\by mki_rgh]h nhjfbjh\Zgby ihgyIBC h k l b H k a g m q g u b y l j r j Z g f Z l b
gZqZevguo deZkkZo b imlb bo ij_h^he_gby

F_lh^bdZ jZ[hlu gZ^ fhjnheh]b_c lj_ ^f_l fhjnheh]bb

Imlb ij_h^he_gby nhjZevgh]h ih^oh^Z d bamqj_l b x b f m h n h e
fbjh\Zgbx fhjnheh]bq_kdbo mf_gbc ljb_fu ihklZgh\db mfq_[gu
kl\Z k l _ h j _ l b q _ k d b f b k \ _ ^ _ g b y f b h j] Z g b a Z p b y g Z [e x ^ _ g b c g

kdbo dZI_]hjbc jZaebqghe_h]bc^uk d b pn mijZ`g_gbc \ lhf qbke_ j_q_\hc b]jZffZ]jbd]jZnbq_kdhc gZijZ\e_gghklb j_ZebaZpby \a]bb bgkZdkbkZ

AgZq_gb_ b aZ^Zqb bamq_gby l_fu ©Bfy kms_kl\bl_levgh_ lu ih deZkkZf gZ^ ^Zgghc qZklvx j_qb \ jZaguo MFD R_jlh^bd ^hf bf_g kms_kl\bl_levguo b dZly]h]b]c kqdkleZ_g]h]g bf_g kms_kl b f_lh^bdZ bamq_gby iZ^

Ki_pbnbdZ bf_gb ijbeZ]ZI_evgh]jZhfZ]Z]b]q ek d]k]p]d]h]Zajy^Z ke l jZ`_gb_ wlhc ki_pbnbdb \ f_lh^bd_ Kh^_vg^h]k]v_j]b]h]huk e]h^d]e]Z]k] Bamq_gb_ dZI_]hjbc jh^Z b qbkeZ bf_gb ijbeZ]ZI_evgh]Z F_l gb_f iZ^`_guo hdhgqZgbZ_b]v]g]u]i]b]e]Z]

lhke_^h\ZI_evghklv jZ[hlu gZ^]eZ]hehf ih deZkkZf Z aZ^ i_ bamq_gby l_fg]b_B]j]m]f]_gb]eZ]heZ \ g]k]Z]q]e]G]g]u]h]j]d]e]Ze_gg]Zy]eZ]heZ b f_lh^bdZ __ bamq_gby Kijy`_gb_]eZ]heh\ f]b]h^bd _c H]j]h]j]Z]n]b]q_k]d]b]y]a]Z]g]g]u_ k]k] l_fhc ©=eZ]he^ l]Z\h]i]b]k]Z]g]b_ [_ hdhgqZgbc]e]Z]h]f]r]e]g]b]d]b]l]b]g]u]c Zki_d]l bamq_gby]eZ]heZ

AgZq_gb_ bamq_gby l_fu ©F_klhbf_gb_^ Bfy qbkebl_levg \ jZa\b\Zxsbo kbkl_fZo h[mq_gby FZ]l]h]b]y]d]Z]k]b]a]n]m]q]g]g]u]y] q]Z]k]l]b f_lh^bdZ agZdhfkl\Z k g]b]Z]k]e]n]v]g]u]g]b]d]b]Z]k]g]k]h\

AgZq_gb_ bamq_gby kbg]Z]d]k]b]k]Z \ gZqZevguo deZkkZo k l_dkl dZd ^b]g]b]p]u kbg]Z]d]k]b]k]Z Bo ij_^k]Z\e_gb_ \ jZaeb]q]g]u]o kdh]h yaudZ ^ey gZqZevguo deZkkh\ JZaebqgu_ dhgp_ipbb j] gb_rdhevguo ijh]j]Z]f]f]Z]e]v]g]u]d]l ijh[e_fu rdhevgh]h kbg]Z]d]k]b]k]Z

H[t_d]l]b]g]u_ l]j]m^g]h]k]l]b \ bamq_gbb kbg]Z]d]k]b]k]Z ij_^eh`_gb l]j]_[h\Z]g]b]y d h]l]h]j]m f]Z]l]_j]b]Z]e]Z ^ey kbg]Z]d]k]b]q_kdh]h Z]g]Z]e]b]a]Z ihgylby ©Z]d]l]m]Z]e]v]g]h]j]_v]e]h]g]_g]b]y^ [_a l_jfbgZ ^ey nhjfb]j]h\Z]g]b] q]Z]l]v ij_^eh`_gb_ \ dh]g]l]e]y]d]k]l \ h]j]i]g]u^ ihjy^hd keh\ \ ij_^eh`_g]b]y ij_^eh`_g]b]y h]l]Z]k]i]d]b]f]f]m]g]b]d]Z]l]b]g]m]x ij__f]k]l_g]g]h]k]l]v b jZa\b]l]b_

Kh^_j`Zgb_ b hj]Z]g]b]a]Z]p]b]y m]j]Z]d]h]m]Z]p]b]Z]g]i]h]c]j]Z]f]h]l]g]h]k]l]v x gZqZevguo deZkkh\

Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby b dhgdj_lgu_ kihkh[u kh_jr_g]k]l]h\ l]b]d]b jZ[hlu gZ^ keh\hkhq_lZgb_f ij_^eh`_gb_f b l_dkl]h]k \ jZf kdh]h yaudZ

Kh_jr_gkl]h\Z]b_j_q]h]c^ yl_evghklbfeZ]ordhev]g]b]d]h\Z]g]u_h]k]g]h]u]k h \jr_gkl]h\Z]b]y]j_q]h]c^yl_evghklb]m]q]b]o]k]y

Ikboheh]bq_kdb_ kh^_j`Zgb_ j_q_\hc ^_yl_evghklb __ kl] kdb_ ^b]k]p]b]i]e]b]g]u dZd ebg]\b]k]l]b]q_kdZ]g]h]k]g]h]q]Z]b]h]l]m]q]k]g]l]y]Z]d]k]l]k] ihgylb_ ebg]\b]k]l]b]d]b l_dklZ Klbe]b]h]l]b]d]Z]l]Z]u]d]l]Z]a]Z]j_qb bo ki_ b yaudh\u_ kj^kl\Z _z \ujZ`_gby Lbibqgu_ hrb[db mq]Z]s]b]o]k]y _kl]h\ZI_evgh]h m]j]b]k]Z]l]h]e]v]g]_q]b Ljm^g]h]k]l]b mq]Z]s]b]o]k]y l]j]b kh jZkkm`^_gbc

DeZkkbnbdZpby j_q_\uo hrb[hd feZ^rbo rdhev]g]b]d]h_ H[m \uo g_^h]q]z]l]h\ gZjmr_gb_ e_dkbq_kdhc khq_lZ_fhklb mihlj_[eh]by g_m^Zqgh_ mihlj_[e_g]b]g]h]f]Z]k]b]h]b]k]b]g]b]Z]d]k]l]b]q_kd]b]o dh]g]k gZjmr_gb_ klbey \ukdZau\Z]g]j]Z]y]e]K]g]b]k]h]j]u]q]b]u]o hrb[hd b g_^h]q]z

i i	JZa^_eufb l	<k]h qZ kh\	Nhjfu aZgylbc			
			ed pbb	k_f]b]Zg ju	ijZdl]b]q kdb_ y]k]Z]	eZ[h]j]Z]l]h gu_ aZg

4							
1.	F_lh^bdZ h[r jnkdhfm yaud gZmdZ	24	±	±	±	±	24
2.	Ba bklhjbb bdb h[mq_gbyhl]jZf	24	±	±	±	±	24
3.	Kh\j_f_gguch \hc ZglZ kbg_lbq_kdb h[mq_gbyhl]j	4	2	±	2	±	±
4.	Hj]ZgbaZpbyh ^_j`Zgb_[hj] ih^hl\bl_evgu i_jbh^ h[m]jZfh_l_	4	2	±	2	±	±
5.	JZ[hIZ gZ^bi \ i_jbh^ h gby Zhl_	24	±	±	±	±	24
6.	JZ[hIZ gZ^bi \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby hl]j H[mq_gb_ \] gbx mjg]h ke	2	±	±	2	±	±
7.	Hj]ZgbaZpbyh ^_j`Zgb_ jZ[h hkg\ghc i h[mq_gby]jZ mjhdby	4	2	±	2	±	±
8.	KIZgh\e_gb_a \blb_ i_j\hgZ gh]hZgdZ ql_g	24	±	±	±	±	24
9.	F_lh^bdZ iZj qZek] h[mq ibkvfm	2	2	±	±	±	±
10.	F_lh^bdZ iZj qZek] h[mq ibkvfm kshjb f_lh^bdb hg]m ibkvfm p_eZ qb h[mq_gby ikbohnbabheh kdb_ h[hkgghk f_lh^bq_kdb_ fu	24	±	±	±	±	24
11.	F_lh^bdZ i_j\hgZqZevgh h[mq_gby ib dZq_kl\Z ibkv bo nhjfbjh\Z]jZnbq_kdb_ dZeeb]jZnbq_ hrb[db	2	±	±	2	±	±
12.	lhwe_f_glgh p_ehklguc	4	2	±	2	±	±

	h[mq_gby ibkvf						
13.	Hjnh]jZnbq_kd ijhi_^_lbdZ_ jbh^ h[mq_gby fhl_	2	±	±	2	±	±
14.	F_lh^bdZ jZa j_qb \ i_jb h[mq_gby]jZ JZ[hIZ gZ^ ke JZ[hIZ g keh\hkhq_lZgl ij^eh`_gb_# l_dklhf \ i_j h[mq_gby]jZf	2	±	±	2	±	±
15.	Kh\j_f_ggu_ M ih h[mq_g]jZfhl_ h[s h[ahj	25	±	±	±	±	25
	lh^]hlh\dZ wdaZf_gm	9					9
	<k_]h	180	10		16		154
5							
16.	Jmkkdbc yau mq_[guc ij_ gZqZevghc rd	3	±	±	±	±	3
17.	N_^_jZevguam ^Zjkl_gguc hh \Zl_evguc kl gZqZevgh]h h h[jZaZby N= dZd ghjfZlb ^hdmf_gl jm xsbci_jhp_kk q_gby jmkkdh dm \ gZqZevg kZo	3	±	±	±	±	3
18.	Mgb_jkZevgu mq_[gu_ l\by MM> nhjfbj ijb mtk_gbb kl 'Zgby ^j_lgh h[eZklb ©Nl]by ^a	4	±	±	±	±	4
19.	Kljmdl mjZ ifjh fu mq_[gh]h_i lZ ©kkmbc yau	2	±	±	±	±	2
20.	Kh^_j`Zgb_ # lmjZ gZqZevg kZ jmkkdh]h y	3	±	±	±	±	3
21.	:gZeba b oZj klbdZ ijh]jZf jmkkdhfmdnyaju ebqguo MFD	4	±	±	±	±	4
22.	Kj_^kl\Z h[m	3	±	±	±	±±	3

	jmkkdhfm yau						
23.	Hj]ZgbaZpby]h ijhp_k jmkkdh]h yau	3	±	±	±	±	3
24.	KhklZ\e_gb_g ^Zjgh_fZlbg_k ieZgb]jZgby	3	±	±	±	±	3
25.	L_ogheh dZj]Z kh\gg mjhdZ	3	±	±	±	±	3
26.	Dhgkljmbjh\Zg mjhdZdhf[bg \Zggh]h lbiZ	3	±	±	±	±	3
27.	F_lh^bdZ bam hkgh\ nhg_lb]jZnbdb gZqZevguo de	2	2	±	±	±	±
28.	Nhg_lbdZ]jZnbdZ jZa^_eu rdhe dmjkZ OZjZdl_jbklbd nhg_lbq_kdhc jZ[hlu jZabeqguo mq_[gbdZo jm yauZ	5	±	±	±	±	5
29.	L_hj_lbq_kdb hkgh\u rdhev dmjkZ hjnh]jZ	2	2	±	±	±	±
30.	;Zah\u_ ihg f_lh^bdb hjnh]jZnbb	4	±	±	±	±	4
31.	F_lh^bdZ nhjfbjh\Zgby hjnh]jZnbq_kc ahjdhklb dZd [Zah\h]h hjnh]jZnbq_kc mf_gby	2	±	±	2	±	±
32.	Hj]ZgbaZpby jZ[hlu g hjnh]jZnbq_kc ijZ\behf Hjnh]jZnbq_kc mijZ`g_gby	2	±	±	2	±	±
33.	F_lh^bdZ nhjfb \Zgby gZ\udhZ ibkZgby]eZkg kh]eZkguo \ jZ qXyo keh\	2	±	±	±	±	2
34.	F_lh^u b fjbz h[mq_gby ijZ\ gbx	2	±	±	2	±	±

	b kyaZggug gbfb ngfbc						
48.	Nhjfbjh\Zgb_d lmZpbhgghcl ghklb feZ rdhevgbdh\	2	±	±	2	±	±
49.	J_q_\u_ hr feZ^rbo rdb dh\ ^himkd ijb kha^ZgbZ auZgbc	3	±	±	±	±	3
50.	lh^]hlh\dZ Z f_gm	9	±	±	±	±	9
	<k_]	36	±		6		30
		288	16		28		244

5

1

■

■

■

■

■

1. H[sZy oZjZdl_jbklbdZ kh\j_f_ggh]h ak bkg h bkg]hk oZhg]Zeb_l bhd
H=
2. ljb_fu ZgZebaZ b kbg_l_aZ
3. l_jbh^baZpby ijhp_kkZ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ \ kh\j_f_gguo M
4. Hkgh\gu_ ijb_fu b \b^u mijZ`g_gbc gZ mjhd_ ql_gby
5. Lj_[h\Zgby d kh\j_f_gghfm mjhdm H=

L_fZ]ZbarZby b kh^jZb_jZu \ ih]h\bl_evduc i _jbh^ ■

1. AZ^Zqb ih^]hlh\bl_evgh]h i_jbh^Z
2. Djm] agZgbc mf_gbc b gZ\udh\ mk\Zb\Z_fgoc^i_ljfb^ ih
3. <b^u jZ[h]mqZsboky \ ih^]hlh\bl_evduc i_jbh^ h[mq_gby
4. Hkh[_gghklb \ _^_g]m]d]g]k]e]c] .m^Zj_gb_
5. Lj_[h\Zgby d mjhdm h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ \ ih^]hlh\bl_evduc
6. Hkh[_gghklb ih^]hlh\bl_evgh]h i_jbh^Z \ g_md]Zbhjuo [md\

L_fZ]ZbarZbybkh^jZb_jZu\hkgh\ghci_jbh]mgby ■

1. AZ^Zqb hkgh\gh]h i_jbh^Z b dZ`^hc_]h klmi_gb
2. <b^u jZ[h] \ hkgh\ghc i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_
3. WIZiu nhjfbjh\Zgby gZ\udZ ql_gby F_oZgbaf ql_gby
4. Ql_gb_ b jZa[hj [md\Zjguo l_dklh\
5. Lj_[h\Zgby d ij_^f_lguf b f_lZij_^f_lguf mf_gbyf i_j\hd
hkgh\gh]h i_jbh^Z

L_fZ_lhbdZj\hgZvgh] ■

1. Ba bklhjbb h[mq_gby ibkvfm
2. F_lh^u h[mq_gby ibkvfm
3. P_eb b aZ^Zqb h[mq_gby ibkvfm

H[sZy oZjZdl_khk]b dZggh]h f_lh^Z h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ y\ey_lky a\mdh\uf" DZdh\u_]h ljZ^bpbhggu_ ijbgbpiu" AZib kh\j_f_ggh]h a\mdh\h]k bZgZl bklbkh]h f_lh^Z hl -fqlhg^Zy iDkxfZ Mrbgkdh]h"

ljb_fu ZgZebaZ
ljb_fu kbagZKhklZ\vl_ g_ f_g__ iyIb aZgbfZl_evguo mijZ
ZgZeba beb kbgI_a

:jIbdmehjh\Zgb_ a\mdh\ b jZ[hIZ gZ^ ^b d p b_c dZd h
ZgZebI b d g I_l b q_k d h c jZ[hlu l_j_q b k e b l_ k i h k h [u h j]Z g b a Z p
a\mdZ H i b i b k v f_g g h Z j I b d m e y p b x h^g h]h k h]e Z k g h]h b h^g
lZd`_ b o k e b y g b_ \ k e h]_

DZd \u ^mfZ_l_ ihq_fm g_d h l h j u_ m q b l_ e y h l d Z a u \Z x l l
k b g l_ l b q_ k d h]h f_lh^Z h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ "

GZ dZdb_]jmiiu ^_eylky m q z j s b g b k y l b i h h q d h k i j b y l b y i_j_ o j Z g_g b y b g n h j f Z p b b" DZd w l h ^_e_g b_ k \y a Z g h k f_lh^b d h c h
H[tykgbl_ l_jfbgu b ihgyIby

i_jbhbaZbyhngby
h -h
h
h
h
h
h
h
h
h

J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb
8. Bg^b\b^mZevgu aiZ^ZgIh\^lZ ^hdeZ Z l_fu ©Ijh[e_fu kh\j_f_gghc jmkkdhc [md\Zjbklbdb^ b ©Fl_lh^ kZfkh]mq_gby

~~Знаки~~
л

л

mjhdbI_gby

зн зк ж д нз злз з

AZ^Zqb ih^]hIh\bl_evgh]h i_jbh^Z
Djm] agZgbc mf_gbc b gZ\udh\ mk\Zb\Z_fuoi^j d h f b \
©:a[mdZ^a < = =hj_pdh]h < : D b g x i j d z g k z d h e ; h f d b g h c M F D
©RdheZ Jhkkbb^a <http://www.ekgdz.ru/russkij-yazyk-10-11-klass-uchebniki-gdz/8278-azbuka-1-klass-dve-chasti-goretskij>.

<b^u jZ[hI mqZsboky \ ih^]hIh\bl_evgu c i_jbh^ h[mq_gb
Lj_[h\Zgby d mjhd m h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ \ ih^]hIh\bl_evgu
JZ[hIZ k qblZxsfb ^_lvfb \ ih^]hIh\bd_g b g u j Z f h j b h^ h[m
F_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb

зн зк ж д к зн з з :

Kn h j f b j h \Z g g h k l v d Z d b o m f_g b c g_h [o h^b f h \u y \b l v \ i
r d h e _"

DZdZy jZ[hIZ kh keh\hf _^_lky \ ih^]hIh\ b b y e y j g z f a l i " j b h ^
DZdb_ \b^u qI_gby ijbkmlkl\mxl gZ mjhdZo \ ih^]hIh\bl_ev
DZdb_ nhg_lbq_kdb_ mijZ`g_gby \uihegyxlky gZ mjhdZ
i_jbh^"

DZd _^_lky jZ[hIZ ih jZa\blbx j_qb \ ih^]hIh\bl_evgu c i_j
KhklZ\vl_ kibkhd l_jfb g c \ d h i h g y f b h \e Z ^ \Z x l m q Z s b b _ k y \
l_evgu c i_j © h a [m d Z ^ a < = = h j _ p d h] h < : < D b g x i j d z g k z d h e : M F D
©RdheZ Jhkkbb^a

DZdj_i^mij_`^Z_lky i_j_mlhfe_gb_ i_j\hdeZkkgbdh\ gZ mjhd

И

3п 3к Ж 0 пз 3л 3 2

JZ[hIZ gZ^ m^Zj_gb_f \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_

x Q_f bgl_j_k_g agZd m^Zj_gby" DZdb_ ljb gZijZ\e_gby \

gZqZevghc rdhe_ \u^_ey_l : : ;hg^Zj_gdh"

x Kihkh[nhjfbjh\Zgby mf_gby \u^_eylv \ keh_ m^Zjguc keh]

lhihegbl_ k\hx f_lh^bq_kdmx dZjhl_d

m^Zjgh]h keh]Z j_rb\ f_lh^bq_kdmx aZ^Zqm

2 lh^]hlh\vl_ d ^_fhgkljZpbb njZ]f_hj_hfmijjhdzko hg^Zldg Zoh`^_

m^Zjgh]h keh]Z \ keh_ DZdb_ ba ijb_fh\ hij^_e_gby m^

bkihevah\Zggh]h \ ^Zgghf njZ]f_gl_ fh`gh ij^eh`blv mq

g_h[oh^bfmx gZ]ey^ghklv b ijh_^bl_ njZ]f_gl gZ aZgylbb

lhagZdhfvh_kkZkv_c : : ;hg^Zj_gdh < e_lg_c rdhe_ r

h^ghbf_gghc_dgb]hc DZdb_ aZgbfZl_evgu_ ijb_fu jZ[hlu

ihgjZ\bebkv"

J_r_gb_ f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zq

lh^[_jbl_ b aZibrbl_ b^Z_dj_dkv kdbc fZl_jb_ aZ^pbyb hg^Zx^_g

i_j\hdeZkkghbdh\ gZ^ kfukehjZaebqbl_evghc nmgdpb_c m^Z

mijZ`g_gbya[md_ < = =hj_`jd`h]hj^eh`bl_ mijZ`g_gby gZijZ\

jZ[hlm k hfh]jZnZfb

L_fjzba7bybkh^jz_jlu\hkgh\ghci_jbh^ hfmgby]hl_ mjhdb

h_gby

3п 3к Ж 0 пз 3л 3 2

ljh^he`bl_evghklv b aZ^Zqb hkgh\gh]h i_jbh^Z h[mq_gb

<b^u jZ[hI \ hkgh\ghc i_jbh^ ZgZe d ak b g l b g b q a k d Z g

mijZ`g_gby

x jZ[hIZ ih \u^_e_gbx gh]h a\mdZ

x agZdhfkl\h k [md\Zfb b ijb_fu kihkh[kl\mxsb_ aZihfbgZ

x h[jZaZ [md\u

x \b^u jZ[hI k e_glhc [md\

x j_r_gb_ f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zq

x f_oZgbaf ql_gby b_]h khklZ\eyxsb_

x ql_gb_ keh]h\ \ [md\ZjgZoa klhe[

x f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb

x \b^u keh]h\uo lZ[ebp b jZ[hIZ k gfbf \ hkgh\ghc i_jbh^

x ql_gb_ b jZa[hj [md\Zjguo l_dklh\

J_r_gb_ f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zq l_fm ijb_^

aZ^Zqb b hkgh\gu_ ijb_fujZvbkZlv \ l_

И

И

И

3п 3к Ж 0 пз 3л 3 2

Ba bklhjbb f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby ibkvfm

x h[mq_gb_ ibkvfm \ _d_ ihkde_cgeblfjZhm]bq \ gZqZe_

x dhibjh\Zevguc f_lh^

x ebg_cguc f_lh^

x]_g_lbq_kdbc kihkh[

x lZdlbq_kdbc jblfbq_kdbc kihkh[

x f_lh^ DZjkl_jZ Ebl_jZlmjZ k
P_eb aZ^Zqb b ijbgbpiu h[mq_gby ibkvfm
Ikbohnbabheh]bq_kdb_ hkh[_gh]jZnbq_kdb_bZgZ\udh\
Bg^b\b^mZevgh_ BZ^Zevba_my fZI_jbZe kIZI_c `mjgZeZ ©G
ih^]hlh\buklmie_gZ_l_fm^ghlh\dZ jmdb j_[_gdZ d ibkvfm^a
=b]b_gbq_kdb_ mkeh\by ibkvfZ Hjm^by b fZI_jbZeu ^ey
F_lh^bq_kdb_ [jmq_fgby ibkvfm ihdZa mqbl_e_f ibkvfZ
kihkh[h\ gZibkZgby [md\ kibku\Zgb_ k]hlh\h]h h[jZapZ d
ibkvfh ZgZeba nhjfu [md\u _\^_gb_ \ h[mq_gb_ ijZ\be lZdlb

~~Hjnh]jZnbq_kdZy~~ ih^_lbdZ_jbh^mqgb yjZl_

3п 3к ж 0 пз 3л 3 2
Hjnh]jZnbq_kdZy ijhi^_lbdZ \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby
hjnh]jZnbq_kdb_ ijZ\beZ \h^ylky \ wlhl i_jbh^ \ [hevrbgkl\
hjnh]jZffZfb agZdhfylky i_j\hdeZkkgbdb \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZf
x ih ijhibkyf: a[md_ < = =hj_pdh]h b ^j
x ih ijhibkyf ©Ohqm ohjhrh ibkZlv^ G K Dmavf_gdh G
©=Zjfhgby^a
Bkihevah\Zgb_ ijb_fZ kibku\Zgby \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZ
<b^u jZ[hl ih nhjfbjh\Zgbx hjnh]jZnbq_kdhc ahjdhklb
JZ[h]Z^ keh\Zfb k g_ijh_jy_fufb [_am^Zjgufb]eZkgufb
Bkihevah\Zgb_ fh^_e_c ijb h[mq_gbb i_j\hdeZkkgbdh\ i
ljb_fu jZ[hlu ih ij^mij_^_gbx hjnh]jZnbq_kdbo hrb[h
H[km^bl_ gZ aZgylbb \hafh`ghklb bkihevah\Zgby ijb
ijh]h\Zjgby ^ey nhjfbjh\Zgby hjnh]jZnbq_kdh]h gZ\udZ Fh`_l
_^bgkl_gguf b mgb_jkZevguf" < q_f \u \b^bl_ _]h g_khfg_ggu

L_fZ Ihwe_f_glh -h

3п 3к ж 0 пз 3л 3 2
ljbqbguihy\e_gbyf_glh]bq_kdhc kbkl_fu h[mq_gby i
ihgylbcguc ZiiZjZl Hij^_e_lgZnbidZyldZeeb]jZnby]jZnbq_kd
]jZnbq_kdbc gZ\ud]jZnbq_kdZy hrb[dZ dZeeb]jZnbq_kdZy h
^b]Zl_evgu_ we_f_glu ajbl_evguacbh]Zag]md
AZdhghf_jghklb nhjfbjh\Zgby]jZnbq_kdh]h gZ\udZ ibkvf
Khhlgrr_gb_ ajbl_evguo b ^b]Zl_evguo we_f_glh\ [m
ibkvfhf H^gh\ZjbZglgh_ gZq_jlZgb_ [md\
Z DZdb_ ba we_f_glh\ mqbpb\Zgghkyc f_ljZ^bd_ h[mq_gby"
[lhq_fm ijb jZ[hl_ k r_klbe_ldZfb g_evay hldZaZlvky hl ajb
\ lhq_fm \hijk h khlgrr_gbb ajbl_evguo b ^b]Zl_evgu
p_gljZevguf \ ^Zgghc kbkl_f_"
] ljb_^bl_ ijb_f_ju ^\mo\ZjbZlZgghy]h[mq_gby ljb^bpbhgghc f
h[mq_gby ibkvfm DZdhc Ze]hjb]f j_dhf_g^m_l G = :]Zjdh\Z
[md\"

ljbgbpiu f_lh^u b ijb_fu h[mq_gby ibkvfm Bgl_ee_
r_klbe_lgbo ^_l_c gZ mjhdZo ibkvfZ
5. Bg^b\b^mZevgh_ aZ^Zggb_gb_- [mja^xj]m\ gZ mjhdZo ibk
ih^]hlh\biv gZ]ey^guc fZI_jbZe ^ey ^_fhgkljZpbb gZ aZgylbb
Ljb i_jbh^Z h[mq_gby ibkvfm b bo aZ^Zqb

L_fZ JZblb_j_b\i_jbh^mqgb yjZl_

Hkh[_gghkbbjZa\qb b fure_gby \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]j
jZa\blby j_qb
JZ[hIZ gZ^ ijhbaghr_gb_f b \hkijbylb_f a\mdh\ j_qb
ZjlbmeypbhggZy]bfgZklbdZ
JZ[hIZ gZ^ keh\hf \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_
x AgZq_gb_ aZ^Zqb jZ[hfu gZ^u keh\tykg_gby gh\uo
ijhbeexkljbjh\Zlv ijhbajZfba[mdb =hj_pdh]h b ^j
:dlb\baZpby keh\Zjy
x DZdb_ wlZiu hj]ZgbaZpbb e_dkbq_kdhc jZ[hlu \u^_e
x JZ[hIZ gZ^ hfhgbfZfb b fgh]hagZqgufb keh\Zfb
x JZ[hIZ gZ^ kbghgbfZfb \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_
GZc^bl_ \ mq_[gbd_ @:a[mdZ^ < = =hj_pdh]h b ^j kljZ
Z h[h]Zs_gb_ keh\Zjy ^_l_c kbghgbfZfb b ZglhgbfZfb
[jZ[hlm gZ^ hfhgbfZfb b fgh]hagZqgufb keh\Zfb
\ _ ^_gb_ \ j_qv mqZsbokky gh\uo ke
KkhkIZ\vl_ khh\l_kl\mxsbc njZ]f_gl mjhdZ h^bg ih \u[hjm
g_h[oh^bfhc gZ]ey^ghklvx lh^]hlh\vl_kv d ijh\^_gbx njZ]f_gl
J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb - aZ^ZqZ ibkvf_
JZ[hIZ^ gZ^h\hkhq_lZgb_f b ij_^eh`_gb_f \ i_jbh^ h
kbgIZdkbq_kdbc mjh\gv
< f_lh^bq_kdhc aZ^Zq_ ijh\h^y|ky ^\Z njZ]f_glZ mjh
^Zlv h[s_ ij^klZ\e_gb_ h ij_^eh`_gbb Hp_gbl_ dZ`^uc b
gZb[he_e_kph[jZaguc :j]mf_glbjmcI_ k\h_ fg_gb_
ljhZgZebabjmcI_ [md\Z]b bhZau[[rhjrb klkjZ\gblZ_ dZd Z\lh
ij_^eZ]Zxl agZdhfblv k ihgy|b_f ij_^eh`_gb_ b jZ[hIZlv
g_h[oh^bfhklb h[jZl|_kv d f_lh^bq_kdbf j_dhf_g^Zpbyf
1 JZ[hIZ gZ^ k\yaghc j_qvx \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ m
Z J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdmx aZ^Zqm hgZ gZihfgbl \Zf hij_
DZdh\h kh^_j`Zgb_ ihgy|bc l_fZ b hkgh\gZy fukev " D
g_ihkj^kl_ggh k\byfabZghgklby|fb"
[F_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb ibkvfaZgZqZ
KkhkIZ\vl_ njZ]f_gl mjhdZ gZ dh|hjh_f \gbfZgb_ mqZ
ijbagZdZf l_dklZ Bkihevamcl_ l_dkl ba aZ^Zqb \ l heg
\hijhk aZ^Zgby b h[h[s_gby lhfgbl_ qlh l_jfbgu gZ wlhf wl
jZ[hIugZdhie_gb_ m ^_l_c j_q_\h]h hiulZ

h

b

зп зк ж д нз злз з

KlphmjZ hkhagZggh \uihegy_fh]h hjnh]jZnZgZdkdjh]amc|c
\Z`ghklv \k_o q_lujzo hjnh]jZnbq_kdbbo mf_gbc \oh^ysbo \kl
^_ckl\by H[tykgbl_ ihq_fm mhq|Z\Zlv\Zqgm hm[mq_gb_±wljmhg]jZn
ijhklh ba[mq_fgh`_kl\Z bahebjh\Zgguo ijZ\be Z kbklf|ZdkZjfbjh
nh]jZnbq_kdbocmf
lhq_fm mf_gb_ [_ahrb[hqgh h[gZjm`b\Zlv hjnh]jZffu bf
kdhc ahjdhklvx kqblZ_lky [Zah\uf hjnh]jZnbq_kdbf mf_gb_f"
GZah\bl_ mkeh\byhmjkbjhgZgby hjnh]jZnbq_kdhc ahjdhkl
gh eb gZ_]h nhjfbjh\Zgb_ lZdh_ ljZ^bpbkhZggh\knh]Z\gijg|ms_kj
[md\u" lhq_fm"
>hdZ`bl_ qlh h[mq_gb_ h[gZjm`_gbx hjnh]jZff b ijbf_g
gby hjnh]jZnbq_kdbb\ aZ^Zk\yaZggbgbb hqh|gbb hjnh]jZnbb

G_hij^_e_ggZy nhjfZ]eZ]heZ f_lh^b\hZ hq_jZnq_gby ljhZ
jmcl_ kbkl_fm mijZ`g_gbc ih ^Zgghc l_f_ \ mq_[gbd_ <uibrbl
aZ^Zgbc b hij^_ebl_ ZggZ_nhZ d\bjh\mf_gbc hgb gZijZ\e_gu
DZd <u ihagZdhfbl_ mqZsboky k kmsgghklvx kijy`_gby]e
g_h[oh^bfhklv bamq_gby ^Zgggh]h]jZffZlbg_kdh]h fZl_jbZeZ"
njZ]f_gl mjhdZ ih l_f_ ©Kijy`_gb_]eZ]heZ^ KhklZ\vl_ iZfyldr
^_eblv kijy`_gbeZ]e
Ibkvf_ggh ^Zcl_ h[jZa_p jZkkm`^_gbsy]h q_Zgb_kZy`hZg_b^_]
]hehgZdjbgZbZ , aZbi_lv fheZ [gZibkZgb_ hZhgZgbc,
lu\klj_

L_fKh^jZ_bhjZbapZy]ZugZnhjfbjhZ_b_fimgdlmZbhgghc]Zn 1
ghklb

3n 3k ж d n3 3л3 2

Ba_klguf f_lh^bklhf : X DmiZeh\hc knhjfmebjh\Zg Z_abk
pb_yihq_fm \k_] ^Z \f_kl_"^a D_Z g Z uwllh_kl"b
AZibrbl_ \ l_ljZ^v h^gh ba hij^_e_gbc imagvd hmZpkl_bZ ©arg
dh\ dhlhju_ kihkh[kl\mxl \uiheg_gbx h^vg_hgg_ba mImj_gu pZpaulvZk
kj^_kl\hf dhffmgbdZpbb h[s_vfby f: ^mDeniZeh\Zih gDZ z_lu_wlh
hij^_e_gb_" ljbgbfZ_l_ eb_]h"
ljhZgZebabjmcl_ kh^_j`Zgb_ ©Rd]hZ Z JhFKD bb^a ©Jmkkdb
< l DZgZdbghc < = =jkji_md]hZ^a ©©Jmkkdbc DyebugZaf Zg h\hc L
;Z[mrdbghc ©=Zjfhgby^a F K K Drevi\gcdhudy k Gb IK nhjfbjh\Zg
dZdbo imgdlmZpbhgguo mf_gbcZ_klgb ij^_mkfZlj
4. lhq_fm [_a knhjfbjh\Zgggh]h mf_gby \u^_eylv]eZ\gu_ b
g_\hafh`gh gZmqblv ijZ\bevghc ihklZg_hyd" agZdh\ ij_ibg
DZd ihagZdhfblv mqZsbokyfbk]eZhg_uogbklvhjkl_i_ggto qe_
eh`_gby k ih^e`Zsbf b kdZam_fuf" lbk]ff_glg hm jkhrkZ\g_Z_drhjZ
bamqZ_lky ^Zgguc fZl_jbZe dhgdj_lgmX nhjfmebjh\dm l_fu kf
dhf_g^Zpbyo mdZaZgguoZMFDgu DZkhul_bk_ihevam_l_"
Bamqbl_ iZjZ]jZn ©H ebg]\bklbq_kdbo djbl_jbyo \u[hjZ ^
^ey jZa[hjZ ih qe_gZf ij^_eh`_gby^a >©Jmkkdbc yaud \ gZqZev
dZ h[mq_gby^ k @ ibkvf_ggh \uiZgbyl_ aZ^
Bg^b^mZevgh_ aZ^Zgb_ KhklZ\vl_ djZldbc gg[uach] k hZ]lgZe_l
©GZqZevgZy rdheZ^a ih l_f_ ©KbglZdkbk b imgdlmZpby^a



1. >hdZ`bl_qlh f_lh^bdZgby]mjmkkdhfm yaudm y\ey_lky h
kZfhklhyl_evghc gZmqgghc ^bkkpbiebghc bf__l k\hc ij^_f_l
lhagZdhfvl_kv k ljZdlh\dhc ihgyby i_^Z]h]bq_kdbc w
bklhggbdzf H[hkgmcl_ \Z`ghklv-b\uk[hjZh\Zllh]h f ljZdlh\db ^Z
ihgyby ijb hj]ZgbaZpbb \g^_j_gby j_amevlZih\ kh[kl\gg
bkke_^h\Zgby
DZd \u fh`_l_ hibkZlv f_lh^u bkke_^h\Zgby ijhp_kkZ
rdhevgbdh\ jmkkdhfm yaudm bkihevam_fu_ \ wfibjq_kdhf iha
GZah\bl_ p_eb b aZbZ_qkdhih^Zvhd]ki_jbf_glZ jZkdjh
kh^_j`Zgb_
<u^_ebl_ dexq_\u_ we_f_glu mjhdZ jmkkdh]h yaudZ
k\yab b hghr_gby f_`^m gbfb dhlhju_ h[_ki_qb\Zxl p_ehklghk

L_fZabklhjbbf_lhdbhfmggbyl_gbx

lhgylb_ h_f_ldeZkkbnbdZpby f_lh^h\ deZkZk bchbgiZZ p b p ZFK
 nbdZpby gZ hkgh\ _ ^bggbpu yaudZ [_jms_cky aZ hkgh\zn ijb
 pby gZ hkgh\ _ ij_h[eZ^Zykseyjg h b WZ m q Zsboky
 ;md\hkeZ]ZI_evduc f_lh^ DZdmx pw_lzv klbfle ZZ \ g Z m q Z e
]jZfhl_ " DZdb_ klZ^bb ^he`_g [ue ijhclb mq_gbd" DZd reZ jZ
 ql_gbx keh]h\ " Qlh lZdh_ ql_gb_ @ih _joZfa" GZah\bl_ hkgh\g
 <kihfgbl_ dZd ^_^ DZrbjbg mqbe]jZfhl_ fZhe\Zgvd]h]qbl:Zclr_m
 aZgyllb wlhl hlju\hd ba ih_klb @>_lkl\h^a \kemo
 A\mdh\u_ f_lh^u DZd aZjh`^Zebkv i_j\u_ a\mdh\u
 :gZebllbq_kdbc a\mdh\hc f_lh^ < q_f kmlv f_lh^bdb < Ahehlh
 f_lh^ DZd kljhbehkv f_lh^qgb_ iijh^eh`_gghc @ @Zdhlh"
 Keh]h\u_ f_lh^u < q_f kmlv @kemoh\h]h^a f_lh^Z E Lhe
 g_evay gZa\Zlv qbklh keh]h\uf" DZd kljhbehkv l_dklu \ @:a[md
 F_lh^ p_euo keh\ Dh]^Z f_lh^ ihemqbe hZ kQj]hk lj Zeg_yghk
 _^bgbp_c ql_gby" <u^_ebl_ ^hklhbgkl\Z b g_^hklZldb f_lh^Z
 ohly b bf_e jy^ ^hklhbgkl\
 A\mdh\hc ZgZebllbq_kdbc f_lh^ D > Mrbgkdh]h KZf Z
 f_lh^ f_lh^hf @idkvgfZy^ lhq_fm]h DZdkk h[mq_gb_" H[wlhf \\
 magZlv ba @Jmdh\h^kl\Z d ij_ih^Z\Zgbx ih @Jh^ghfm keh\m
 mijZ`g_gby ijb]hlh\eyxs_b d ql_gbx^a b @>Zevg_cr__ kh\fk
 ql_gby ih Za[md_ a D > Mrbgkdh]h
 JZa\blb_ f_lh^u MrDgkdh]h gZb[he__ ba_klgufb ijh^he
 Lbohfbjh\ < l <Zol_jh\ < : Ne_jh\ : < Ygdh\kdZy K
 <hk dj_k_gkdZy b ^j

L_fZ JhZghylb_f 103 h

JZ[hIZ kh keh]hf \ ih^]hlh h^l_d ylg[uec_fZ_jkeh]h^_e_gby
 keh]Z b bo hljZ`_gb_ \ f_lh^bd_ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ DZdh\u
 a\mdhkebygby" Hkgh\gu_ kljmdlmjgu_ lbiu keh]h\
 lh^]hlh\vl_ d ^_fhgkljZpbb njZ]f_gl @m ah dZ Z h = tje p [q]h dm
 b ^j MF D h e Z JhkkgZb dh]hjh f \ \h^blky ih hklgZk keh]njZ]f_gl g_
 oh^bfhc gZ]ey^ghklvx b ijh\y^bb]b_jh^gd Z l a Zg njZ]f_glZ bkihev
 f_lh^bq_kdmx aZ^Zqm
 3. lh^]hlh\vl_ khh[s_gb_ ih f_lh^bd_ jZk h h u sg Zg b y b i j k f ky
 lhev dh \ jmdhibkghf \b^_ KdZqZggu_ fZI_jbZeu b hldk
 hp_gb\Zxlky g_ \ur_ @m^h\e_l\hjbl_ev gZ e l m H [j r j] b Z ek Z v @G Z q
 rdhe <http://n-shkola.ru/> jZa^_e @:job\^a hZ [v]pb]h klf_
 J_r_gb_ f_lh^bq_kdb e aZ^Zqlbkvf_ggh \uihegy_lky aZ^
 bg^b\b^mZevgh_nq_ZfZgb_mjhdZ ba aZ^Zqb
 H[h[sbl_ dZdbfb agZgbyfb b mf_gbyfb kke y la Z^gh e u fbu k
 \eZ^_lv i_j\hde Zkkdg h g b m i_jbh^Z h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ G_ aZ[m^
 ijh]jZffhc < = =hj_pdh]h @H[mq_gb_]jZfhl_ b jZa\blb_ j
 h[h[s_gb_ \ l_ljZ^v

L_fKlZhe_gb_i_jhgZvghhgZudZ_gby

ljhZgZebabjmc_l_ kljZgbpu-hi[h [sh]xos_ p v g h ^jZ h[mq_gby
]jZfhl_ :a[md_ < = = h j ^j d k] h h q d b aj_gby ij_^hklZ\ey_fuo \ha
 kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgby gZ\udZ ql_gby jZa\blby j_qb b fure_gby e
 sboky
 lhagZdhfvl_kv kh klZl-vjZdlbndhV_e_c

x DZebgbgZ B E H[mq_gb_ i_j\hgZqZevghfm ql_gGZqZbe jZ[
gZy rdhe00. ±

x hIjZ[hIdZ nhjfu [md\ ih]jmiiZf
x jZ[hIz gZ^ kh_^bg_gbyffw [[ma hIjij]bguo kh_^bg_gbc
x gZdehg \ ibkvf_
x jZkkIzgh\dZ [md\ b keh\ \ ibkvf_
x jblf kdhjhklv b ieZ\ghklv ibkvfZ
<aZbfhk\yav dZeeb]jZnbb b]jZfhIghklb ibkvfZ =jZnbq
hrb[db H lbiZo]jZnbq_kdbo hrb[hZkdh\klZlvx G =
H[tykgbl_ ke_^mxsb_ l_jfbgubkvfhhg]jZybdZ dZeeb]
]jZnbq_kdZy kbkl_fZ rjbnl ijhibkb
Ijh_^bl_ ZgZeba nhjfu ibkvfS_ggsu pZa[guaf b kihkh[Zfb
lh^]hlh\vl_kv d ijh_^_gbx gZ aZgylbb lZdlbjh\Zgby dbk@f aggu
N n

GZc^bl_ \ ex[hc ba kh\j_f_gguo ijhibk_c mijZ`g_gby hI
f_lh^Zo h[mq_gby ibkvfm < q_f ijhlb\hj_qb_ f_`^m ijbgpbiZfb
b iZjZee_evghklvx h[mq_gby ql_gbx b ibkvfm" DZdb_gpbimjhib
gZjZklZxs_c]jZnbq_kdhc keh`ghklb" DZd wlh kdZau\Z_lky gZ
DZd > B Nhgbg hl_qZ_l gZ \hijhk ihq_fm kh\j_f_gg
iehoh iorm



DZdb_ hkgZig\jZa\blbb f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm
gZa\Zlv"

HoZjZdl_jbamcl_ dmjk jmkkdh]h yaudZ \ f_lh^bq_kdhf g
lhagZdhfvl_kv k ljm^hf D > Mrbgkdh]h ©H i_j\hgZq
jmkkdh]h yaudZ^ HoZjZgh\jZuam^b h[mq_gby jh^ghf
f_lh^bq_kdhc kbkl_f_ hkgh\hiheh`gbdZ f_lh^bq_kdhc gZmdb
GZah\bl_lj_[h\Zgby d ihklZgh\d_ p_e_c gZqZevgh]h h[
Dhgdj_lbabjmcl_ p_eb h[mq_gby feZ^rbo rdhevgbdh\ jm
BamqklZgm\db N=HK GHh b ljb_f_jghc hkgh\ghc h[
ijh]jZffu h[jZah\Zl_evgh]h mqj_`^_gby hlghkbl_evgh ij_^f_lgu
ij_^f_lZ ©Jmkkdbc yaud^ KihklZ\vl_wlb mklZgh\db k nhjfm
jmkkdhfm yaudm \ ijh]jZffZ MFKk@Rdh ©=Zjfhgby^



m



1. >ey hkfuke_gby kh^_j`Zgby N_m^ZZel\ggh]h]hklZg^
gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby N=HK g_h[oh^bfh m
ke_^mxsbo]jmii

x p_eb h[mq_gby ihagZ\Zl_evgy jZa\b\ZxsZy \hkiblZl_ev
x j_amevlZlu h[jZah\Zgby ebqghklgu_ f_lZij_^f_lgu_ ij_^f
x mgb_jkZemgu[gu_ ^_ckl\by ebqghklgu_ j_]meylb\gu_ i
fmgbdzlbg_u_

x l_ogheh]bb f_lh^u ijb_fu h[mq_gby

2. KhklZ\vl_]ehkkZjbc hkgh\guo l_jfbgh\ g_h[oh^bfuo
gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby

<

±\aZbfha\vyb ij__fkl_gghklv h[s_]hvb ^hi
gh]h h[jZah\Zgby gZijZ\e_ggu_ gZ h[_ki_q_gb_ iheghlu_b p_
mjhgghc ^_yl_evghklb kha^ZzlhpbkgZehv]gZaggZihwof_ggZy kj_^Z
^_l_c b i_^Z]h]h\ \ d_klheryc ilh]hsh\dZ [m^msbo ki_pbZebklh\
h[eZklyo kihZkkb\Z gZmdb b l_ogbdb

i_^Z]h]bq_kdb h[jZah\Zgguc p_e_gZijZ\le_grguc ij
qZxs_]hky dZd ebqghklb]jZ`^ZgbgZ hk\h_gby b ijbgylyb b
nklZg h'd b fhjZevguo ghjf h[s_kl\Z

>
≥yl_evghklgZi M dZ < hkgh\m ^_yl_evghklghc i_^Z]h]bdb
pbiu ^_yl_evghklb b ij_`f_lghklb < < >Z\`u^h\ Hkgh\gufb ih
jZfdZo ^_yl_evghklghc i_^Z]h]bdb bZ\eyxklkZ]h]bq_kdZy aZ^Zq
l_e`jZafure_gb_ h lhfa`gkhhg_g`z g_ ih\lhj_gb_ b aZihfbgZgb_]l
B

± khh
dmighklv l_ogheh]bq_kdbo kj_^kl\ dhfivxfm]g b dZab h g Zgguo dZg
ijh]jZffgu_`ijh^mdlub ^j dmevlZi]pghugub_hj]hZfub`agnhjfZpbh
\aZbfh^_ckl\by dhfi_l_glg hklv]jZaZklZl_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ-\`j_r_`
ihagZ\Zl_evguo kkb]h]jZevguo aZ^Zq k ijbfg_gb_f`bg
dhffmgbdZpbh`ggh]bc BDL Z lZd`_gZebqb_kem`[ih^^_j`db
D

:
x dhfi_l_glg hklv \ h[s_gbb
x hjb_glZpby mqZsboky gZ ihabpbx ^jm]bo ex^_c dZd
kh\`f_klghc ^_yl_evghklb
x khlijm^gbq_kl\`h kh k\`jklgbdZfb
DhffmgbdZ`gZdhfi_l_glg hklv ±wlh mf_gb_ klZ\blv b j_rZlv fgh]
dhffmgbdZlbg_u_ aZ^Zqb

x kihkh[ghklv mkIZgZ\eb\Zlv b ih^^_j`b\Zlv g_h[oh^bfu
ex^vfb
x m^h\`e_l\`hjbl_evgh_ \eZ^_gb_ ghjfZfb b ©l_ogbdhc^ h
x mf_gb_ hij_`^_eylv p_eb dhffmgbdZpbb
x kihkh[ghklv hp_gb\Zlv kblmZpbx mqblu\Zlv gZfbj_gby
dZpbb izjlgzjZ
x mf_gb_ \u[bjZlv Z^_d\Zlgu_ kljZl_]bb dhffmgbdZpbb
x]hlh\ghklv d]b[dhc j_]meyppbb kh[kl\`ggh]h j_q_\`h]h i

DhffmgbdZ`gh_jZblb_
x nhjfbjh\Zgb_ dhfi_l_glg hklv \ h[s_
x mqZklb_ \ dhee_dlb\ghf h[km`^_gbb ijh[e_f b ijbgylybb
x kljhbl_evkl\`h ijh^mdlub\gh]h khlijm^gbq_kl\Z kh k\`jklg
gZ hkgh\`_ h\`eZ^_gby _j[Zevgufb b g_\`j[ZevgZfb kj
pbb
x mf_gb_ kemrZlv _klb ^bZ`ehk`p`k`b`f`b`b`k`l`a`Z`b`Z`f`b`h[s
Dhfi_l_glg hklgucih^h^

Dhfi_l_glg hklv ihgbfZ_lky dZd j_amevlZl dh]gblb\gh]h gZ
dZd h[sZy kihkh[ghklv b]hlh\ghklv bki]b`byab\Z[h[agZgub`y`kimfk
^_ckl\by mk\`h_ggu_ \ ijhp_kl`v`Z`h`m`q`c`k`b`bl_evghklb
Dhfi_l_g`p`l`y`h`©`ag`Z`g`by` \`^`_`ckl`bb`^` Dhfi_l_g`g`h`k`l`g`b`c`l`i`h`^`g`o`Z`
kms_kl\`mxsbc jZaju\`f_`^`m`ag`Z`g`by`fb` b`mf_gb_f`bo`ijbf_gylv
aZ^Zq Dhfi_l_gpby hagZqZ_l kihkh[ghklv k`y`e`b`\`f`d`Z`^`m`k`l`g`Z`g`Z`b`e`
j_Zevghc kblmZpb_c hkms_kl\`eylv ijbgylyb_ j_r_gby \`m`Z`eh`\`b`
[Zlu\Zlv Ze]h]bl\fb`c`ich_]h j_ZebaZpbb

Djbl_jbbhp_gdbknjhfbjh\ZghklbMMm`poky
x khhl\`_kl\`b_ \`h`aj`Z`b`h`gh]bq_kdbf ghjfZl]Z`g`f`u`b`y`f`
x khhl\`_kl\`b_ k\`hckl\` mgb_jkZevguo ^_ckl\`bc aZjZg__
MM> ij_^klZ\`eyxl kh[hc p_`ehklgm`x`k`b`k`l`_`f`m` \`dh`lh`j`h`c`ij`h`
dZ`^`h]h \`b`^`Z`mq_[gh]h ^_ckl\`by hij_`^`ey_lky_]h hlghr_gb_f`

^_ckl\bc[\$ _ c eh]bdhc \hajZklgh]h jZa\blby K\hckl\Z ^_ckl\bc
\dexqZxl mjh_gv nhjfm \uiheg_gby ^_ckl\bc iheghlmhjZa\z
agZl_evghklvggghkhvagZh[h[szggghklv djbibqghklv b hk\h_gghklv

E

±jZa\blb_]hlh\ghklb b kihkh[ghklb mqtZsbok
lxb b j_ZebaZpbb l\hj_q_kdh]h ihl_gpbZeZ -\j h^modh\g\gh d v i j y ^ f
ghklb

Ebghklgu_j_amevlZ hk\h_gby hkgh\ghc h[jZ\Zevghc ijh]Zu
gZvghh\h\h[jZ\Zby

x]hlh\ghklv b ghkhkh[d kZfhjZa\blbx
x knhjfbjh\Zggghklv fhb\Zpbb d h[s_gbx b ihagZgbx
x p_gghkkgh\keh_u_mkIZgh\db h[mqZxsboky hijZ`Zxsb_
ghebqghklgu_ ihabpbb khpbZevgu_ dhfi_l_gpbb ebqg
x knhjfbjh\Zggghklv hkgh\]jZ`^Zgkdhc b^_glbqghklb

Ebghklgu_mqgu_ ^ckl\by ±kZfh hij_ ^_e_gb_ kfukehh[jZah\Zgb
gjZ\kl_g\gh_l_bq_kdh]h hp_gb\Zgby

Ehbkqdb_mgb_jkZvgu_ ^ckl\by ±ZgZeba h[t_dih\ k p_evx \Zyle_g
dh\ ihkljh_gby eh]bq_kdhc p_ihqdb jZkkm`^_bgbo h[ur\kgh\Zgby]

F

±hk\h_gb_ mqZsbfbkZyevgub\mq_[guo ^_c
ihagZ\ZI_evguo j_]meylb\guo b dhffmgbdzib\guo h[_ki_qb\
fbdhfi_l_gpbyfb khklZ\eyxsfbf hkgh\m mf_gby mqblvky b f_l

H

±mf_gb_ mqblvky \h \k_c iheghl
\Zgb_ ebqghklgh]h kZfh hij_ ^_e_gby \ mq_[ghc ^_yl_evghklb
\Zlv ijbqbZlrmag_gby khklZ\eylv ieZg ^_ckl\bc ih ^hklb`_gbx
hjjZgbah_u\Zlv k\hx ^_yl_evghklv ih mk\h_gbx agZgbc mkms_
hp_gdm kh[kl_guo ^mqkl\bc dhjj_dpbx hrb[hd b l ^

I

H[_ki_qb\Zxl k\yav f`^m lj_[h\Zgbyfb KlZg^ZjIZ h[jZah\
kbkl_fhc hp_gdb j_amevlZih\ hkgh\ghc h[jIZ gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h
x y\eyxiky hkgh\hc ^ey jZajZ[hldb hZghevgh]hZ hfjj
x y\eyxiky hkgh\hc ^ey jZajZ[hldb jZ[hqbo ijh]jZff mq
mq_{ghlh^bq_kdhc ebl_jZlmju Z lZd`_ ^ey kbkl_fu hp
gby h[mqZxsfbfky hkgh\ghc Hl gZqZevgh]h g^Z^gZ]h h

IhagZevgu_ ^c kl\by ±h[s_mq_[gu_ eh]bq_kd h b f v h ebqZ dkl\h
mq_[gu_ ^_ckl\by

IhagZevgZebgby ±agZdhfkl\h k f_lh^Zfb ihagZgby ihZkdZ
[hlu k l_dklZfb hj]ZgbaZpby kZfhjZa\blb ykikhagZ\ZI_evguo ij

Ijh]Zu hl^evguo mqguo ij_f_lh\ h[_ki_qb\Zxl b`_gb_
ieZgbjm_fuo j_amevlZih\ hk\h_gby hkgh\ghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc
]h h[jZah\Zgby jZajZ[Zlu\Zxl]k]y]jZffbk g m jfbjh\Zgby mgb_jkZ
mq_[guo ^_ckl\bc lj_[h\Zgbc d j_amevlZih]Z ahk\Zl_gbyvgh hck g jh
fu Hl gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby

Ij_f_lgu_j_amevlZ hk\h_gby hkgh\ghc h[jZ\Zevghc ijh]Zu H
gZvghh\h\h[jZ\Zby ±hk\h_gb_ h[mqZxsfbfky mq_[gh]h_ij_ ^f

pbnbq_kdhc ^ey ^Zggghc ij_ ^f yllgvcgh k e Z kilb ihemq_gbx gh\h]h
ij_h[jZah\Zgbx b ijbfg_gbx Z lZd`_ bamq_gb_ kbkl_fu hkg
gZmqgh]h agZsbby \eh_kgh_ kh\j_f_gghc gZmqghc dZjlbgu fbjZ
Ijh_dlgZ^yl_evghklv Dexq_hc kihkh[ghklvx d h u h y Z k n f h j h b j
\ZgZ \ jZfdZo ijh_dlgghc ^_yl_evghklv Z dy b e y k l k Z y r k a Z f h g h h y l _ e

ljh_dlgZy ^_yl_evghklv y\ey_lky _^ms_c \ ih^jhklhdh\hfbi_jbh
lb_ \hajZklghkhh[jZaguo ghahh[jZah\Zgbkclb bgbpbZllbyu_rekZf
klb < gZqZevghc rdZahf_iiijh_hq]ghc ^_yl_evghklb y\eyxiky ijh_
dhlhju_ iha\heyxl kha^Zlv g_h[oh^bfu_ ij_^ihkuedb mkeh\by
ijh_dghc ^_yl_evghklb dZd _^ms_c ^_yl_evghklb \ ih^jhklhdh\h
Ijh_dlgua_ y\eyxiky ijhh[jZahf ijh_dlghc ^_yl_evghklb
hkms_kl\blv i_j_oh^ gZ dhfi_l_glghklguc vghfohjhp_kkjZahhZm
feZ^rbo rdhevghbdh\ kj_^kl\Zf b kihkh[Zf [m^ms__ ijh_dlghc
rdhe_

J

±ijhp_kk b j_amevlZI i_j_oh^Z d gh\hfm [heg_ kh\
ghfm khklhygbx hl ijhklh]h d keh`ghfm hl gbar_]h d \ukr_fm
mfkl_gghc aj_eklb khagZI_evghklb dmevlmjghklb
J_meylb\gu_^ckl\by ± p_e_h[jZah\Zgb_ ieZgghjg\Zggbv dhjj_d
hp_gdZ ijh]ghabjh\Zgb_ kZfhj_]meyppy

K

e_`bl \ hkgh_ jZajZ[hldb klZg^Zj
ihdhe_gby iha\hey_l \u^_eblv hkgh\gu_ j_amevlZlu h[mq_gby
]bdZ jZa\blby mgb_j]kZevg_uokm\h\kyjih nhjfme_ hl ^_ckl\by d

L

< kljmdlmj_ l_ogheh]bq_kdhc dZjku \u^_
sb_ [ehdb
x p_e_iheZ]ZI_evduc qlh g_h[oh^bfh k^_eZlv \uihegbl
x bgkljmf_gIzevguc dZdbfb kj_^kl\Zfb wlh ^hklb]Z_lky
x hj]ZgaZpbh\gghl_evghklguc kljmdlmjbaZpby ^\bl\evgh
hi_jZpbb

Dhgkljmbjmy ih^h[gu_ dZjlu mqbl_ev ijhoh^bl \k_ klmi_g
^he`gu ijb_klb d gZf_q_gghfm j_amevlZlm < dZjlm \dexqZx
^_yl_evghkghb\h\mq_b mqbl_ey HibkZklb_h\mqIzesboky \dexqZ_l
lZd`_ i_j_q_gv nhjfbjm_fuZMZMevgubag_]meylb\guo dhffmgbdZ

M

\ hlghr_gbyo k mqbl_e_f kljhbiky dZd ^b
ijh^mdlb\guo b l\hj_q_kdbbo ZkblmZghr_gbyobkZfkdZdIlgZaebq_gb
k\hbo kihkh[h\ ^_ckl\bc b kihkh[h\ ^_ckl\bc k_jklgbdh\d bo d
\Zlgh b ^bnn_j_gpbjh\Zggh hp_gb\Zlv k_[y

MqgucieZgZvghhh_hhZ\Zby

3. H[_ki_qb\Z_l __^_gb_ b ^_ZkbbZpbx lj_[h\Zgbc Kl
N=HK
4. Hij_^_ey_l h[sbc h[tzf gZ]jmadb b fZdkbfZevgua h[tz
db h[mqZxsboky
5. <dexqZ_l khklZ\ b kljmdlmju h[yaZI_evguo ij_^f_lguo
]h^Zf h[mq_gby Hkgh\gZy h[jZah\ZI_e\vgZyxqizhvjZfZ
h^bg lZd b g_kdhevhdh mq_[guo ieZgh\

N

N_^_jZevguc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc h[jZah\ZI_ evguc
]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby N=HK ic_kkhZlraiyg hkkh[hj_[h\Zgbc h[ya
ijb j_ZebaZpbb hkgh\ghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu gZqZZevgh]
ah\ZI_evgufb^mqjyfb bf_xsbfb]hkm^Zjkl_ggmx Zddj_^blZpbb
JN ©H[h[jZah\Zgbb^a



H[jZlBl_kv d ihkh[bx L < <Zkbe_gdh ©N=HK \lhj]h ih
gh\^a b \uibrbl_ hij_^_e_grbgbl\h gkyZbygu_ rkd\hg_u_^_
lhq_fm hk\h_gfb_kym\Z\^b h[_ki_qb\Zxsbo h\ez^_gb_ dex
l_gpbyfb dhlhju_ khklZ\eyxl hkgh\m mf_gby mqblvky \uklmi
amevlZI hk\h_gby h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h hj[Zsf]h ghZ[qZeh\Zgby"
Ba kh\hdmighklb dZdbo qZklgubd\mff\m\p\ed\Zde\Z\^M\>ZxQlh
lZdh_ dhffmgbdZlB\gZy dhfi_l_glghklv"
lh^[_jbl_ ijb_f_ju ba mq_[gbdZ jmkkdh]h yaudZ ex[h]h l
kljbjh\Zeb kmsghklv dhZa\Z\Zlbe\mgub_jkZevguo ^_ckl\bc_ bkoh
^mxsbo hij_^_e_gbc
Hmqgu_ mgb_jkZevgu_ ^_ckl\by ij_^iheZ]Zxl
x kZfhklhyl_evgh_ \u^_e_gb_ b nhjfmebjh\Zgb_ ihagZ\Z
x ihbkd b \u^_e_[gb^bgh]h bgnhjZpbb
x kljmdlmjbh\Zgb_ agZgbc
x \u[hj gZb[he__ wnn_dlb\guo kihkh[h\ j_r_gby ag^Zq
dj_lguo mkeh\bc
x ihklZgh\dZ b nhjfmebjh\Zgb_ ijh[e_fu
x kZfhklhyl_evgh_ kha^Zgb_ Ze]hjblfh\ ^_yl_evghklb
l\hj_q_kdh]h b ihbkdh\h]h oZjZdl_jZ
Agzh\h -
Ehbkdb_mgb_jkZevgu_ ^ckl\by ij_^klZyxl kh[hc ZgtZedba\hk] p_evx
\u^_e_gby ijbagZdh_khklZ\le_agb_ p_eh]h ba qZkl_c \u[hj hkgh
^ey kjZ\g_gby deZkkbnbdZpbb h[t_dlh\ ih^_\^_gb_ ih^ ihgy
mklZgh\le_gb_ -ik\eq\bg]h gguo k\ya_gb_ih[h]h q_kdhc p_ib jZkk
^hdZaZl\evku^\b`_gb_]bihl_a b bo h[hkgh\Zgb_
IhklZ\Zj_r_gb_ ijh_e_fu ±nhjfbjh\Zgb_ ijh[e_fu kZfhklhyl_e
a^Zgb_ kihkh[h\ j_r_gby ijh[e_f l\hj_q_kdh]h b ihbkdh\h]h oZjZ
lh^[_jbl_ ijb_f_ju gbad\Z\q\m]kkdh]h yaudZ ex[h]h MF\ dh
kljbjh\Zeb kmj_g]hke_y]b\g_u_ckl\bc bkoh^y ba ke_^mxs]l]hmiej_^_
lb\gu_ ^_ckl\bc_p_ye_h[jZah\Zgb_ ieZgbjh\Zgb_ dhgljhev hdhj_j_c
abjh\Zgb_ ke_y]b]y]
DZdh\h dh\h_p_gdb knhjfbjh\Zgghklb MM>"

L_fKh^jZb_bkljmdlmjZggh\hdmjkmkdh]hyaudZ

GZah\bl_ ijbgpbiu hij_^_e_gby khklZ\Z gZqZevgh]h dmj
>Zcl_ jZa\zjgmlmx oZjZdl_jbklb dm ijbgpbiZ fl
gZijZ\le_gghklb
Hkmsl\bl_ ZgZeba MFD ©RdheZ Jhkkbb^a b ©=Zjfhgby^a
lhqdb aj_gby j_ZebaZpbb \ gbo ijbgpbiZ dmevlmjhkhh[jZaghkl
GZah\bl_ lj_[h\Zgby d_j_amevlZlZf hk\h_gby ijh]jZffu ih
Hibrbl_ dmjk jmkkdh]h yaudZ k pthcpd bj bag pg by k_b_Ze_bf_a_Zkl
ljhZgZebabjmc_l_ MFD ©RdheZ Jhkkbb^a b ©=Zjfhgb
dhgdj_lbaZpbb p_e_c h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudm \ hij_^_ezgg

L_fZzbaboyZl_jbklbdzh]ZzebguoMFD

KhklZ\vl_ l_abku MlirZy]bdD]h ©H agZq_gbb hl_q_kj_ggh
\hgZqZevghf h[mq_gbb^a klf]j khq L lh^mfZcl_ dZdth_ ihe
[_ggh agZqbfu ^ey h[mq_gby feZ^kkldh fmd h\evagbdh\h\ kjm]j_f_gghc r
Jhev bamq_gby jmkkdh]h h\Zagubdz m\rdh]jfbg]bdh\ gZem_d]gh]h
fbjh\haaj_gby
DZdh\h kh^_j`Zgb_ h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudm \ mZqZe
keh\le_gh b dZd khhlghkblky k kh^_j`Zgb_f h[mq_gby jmkkdhf

q_fm rdhevguc dmjk jmkkdh]h_ly\paulvZk@gi_dhffh k gZmqgh]h dm
Ev\h\ "

<uibrbl_ f_lh^bq_kdh_ ihgbfZgb_ l_jfbgZ- @iijZ\]h Z gfZd i k
f_lh^bd_ jmkkdh]h yaudZ F J Ev\h\ZgbZ wZd]h k_jem]Z_ ahkZ q ev
ex[uf lhedh\uf keh\Zjzf l_aj\ qbke\Zfbijh]jZffu ih jmkkdhfm ya
gZqZevghc rdheu gZahhbl_ bo Z

Bamqbl_ ijh]jZffu jZaeb@q d be Z F D h k k b b ^ a @ J m k k d b c y
DZgZdbghc < = =hj_pd]h @l_jki_dlb\Z D e @ f Z g h k k d b c l y a u d ; Z f
dbghc @ = Z j f f i g k y * K h e h \ _ c q D a n a G f K g d b k v f _ g g h h l \ _ l v l _ g Z k e _
\hijku

Z dZdb_ aZ^Zqb ^he`_g j_rZlv mqbl_ev \ ijhp_kk_ h[mq_g
[dZdh\u hkgh\gu_ jZa^_eu ijh]jZff i_j_qbke_gguo \ur_ M
\ dZd jZkij_^_ey_lky fZl_jbZe\ jZa g e z k j Z a f ^ _ e \ e y _ l k y e b
bamq_gby hkgh\guo l_f @kd\haguf^a"

] dZdb_ l_fu y\eyxlky _^msbfb ^ey dZ`^h]h deZkkZ"
Hij_^_ebl_ \ qzf khklhbl ki_pbnbdZ h[mq_jg_l_y_k_j_e_n_k_g_d_h_f_f_r
\ur_ MFD ljb ZgZeba_ h[jZlbl_ hkh[_g_g_h_x_s_b_g_b_f_f_z_f_g_l_u_g_Z_k_e
‡ j_r_gb_ dZdbo aZ^Zq ijbagZzlkY Z\ihjZfb ijbhjb_l_lguf"

‡ dZdb_ ikbio^Z\h]bq_kdb_ iheh`_gby e`_Zl \ hkgh\ _ hj]Z
ih lhfm beb bghfm MFD gZa\Zgu eb lgp_eip@] b k l h q j h k d b _ g Z h d h
Z\ihju ljZdlmxlg b k g i h g y l b y d m j k Z "

‡ dZdh\ h[tzf ebg]\bkibq_kdh]h fZl_jbZeZ"
‡ dZd ljZdlmxlky b ljZdlmxlky eb [Zah\u_ ia g y d b y [r d h j Z
ij_^eh`_gb_ dhj_gv kmnnbdk ijbklZ\dZ hdhgqZgb_ bfy kr
klhbf_gb_ hjnh]jZffZ b ^j
‡ ijhke`_b\Z_lky eb \aZbfhk\yav jZa^_eh\ dmjkZ"
‡ dZdh_ f_klh hl\h^biky j_q_\hc jZ[hl_ "



Qlh lZdh_ kj_^kl\Z h[mq_gby" GZ dZdb_]jmiiu hgb ^_ey
Mq_[gbd dZd _^ms__ kj_^kl\h h[mq_gby
Z Qlh lZdh_ kbjhl\ZgZba bmq_[guc fZl_jbZe"

[Ba dZdbo we_f_glh\ khklhbl ZiiZjZl hj]ZgbaZpbb mk\h_g
\ DZdbfb jZagh\b^ghklyfb fh`_l [ulv ij_^klZ\e_g beexkljZl
] DZdh\h gZagZq_gb_ ZiiZjZlZ hjb_glbjh\db \ mq_[gbd_ "
KhikhZ\bl_ evguc ZgZeba q k h g b d f h \ g j m a k d h] h y a u d Z @ J m
L = JZfaZ_hc @Jmkkdbc yaud^a J G ;mg_\Z b ^j @Jmkkdb

gZf gZr_]h yaudZ^a F K Khehvf_cq d b d G e k y i p m a ^ _ g b y Z g Z e b a Z
ih ieZgm
- magZcl_ ih h]eZ\e_g b x k h k \ j m Z l g m j m m q _ [g b d Z
- hij_^_ebl_ q _ f m m q Z l k y ^ _ l b i j b h k \ h _ g b b n h g _ l b
]jZffZl b d b b j _ q b

- \uykgbl_ d Z d rdhevgb db ijbh[j_lZxl agZgby b mf_g
ihemqZxl bo \]hjh\hf \b^_beb @^h_eu\Zxl^a kZfhklhy
- \uy\bl_ hkh[_gghklb ^b^Zdlbq_kdh]h yaudg\h]h ZifZZjZbZ
©y audZ^a gZ dhjhjh f Z\ihju @jZa]h\Zjb\Z k h b d m m q z b p f e b k g y b k i

- \uykgbl_ ij_^mkfh]j_gh eb bkihevah\Zgb_ \ jZ[hl_ l_ljZ
ih^mfZ_c qlh h[_ki_qb\Z_lky k bo ihfhsvx

H[h[sbl_ ijh_^zgg_u_ <Zfb gZ[ex^_gby khklZ\vl_ p_eh
dZ`^hf ba i_j_qbke_gguo \ur_ mq_[gbdh\ ljb hl_l_ khkj_^hlh
sbo dexq_\uo fhf_glZo
- kh^_j`Zgb_ b kljmdlmjZ_rehf[gb d Z \
- h[tzf ebg]\bkibq_kdh]h fZl_jbZeZ b ljZdlh\dZ hkgh\guo ih

x Keh\gZa\Zgby ij_^f_lh\ b y\e_gbc ijbagZdh\ ij_^f_lh\
deZkk
x IjZ\hibkZgb_]eZkguo b r^Zmg^Zjguo keh]Zo deZkk
x Ijh_jdZ iZjguo kh]eZkguo \ dhjg_ keh\Z deZkk
x ?^bgkl_ggh_ b fgh`_kl_ggh_ qbkeh bzg kms_kl\bl_ev
x Nhjfu keh\Z HdhgqZgb_ Hlebqb_ h^ghdh^g]gub kre]h\`h
keh\Z deZkk
x KmnnbdkagZdbfZy qZklv keh\Z :e]hjbif \u^_e_gby \ k
deZkk
x Kdehg_gb_ bfzg kms_kl\bl_evguo baf_g_gb_ bfzg km
`Zf deZkk
x Ij_^eh`_gby k h^ghjh^gufb qe_gZfb kh_Z^bzg g]ufZkkkx
x Hkgh\gu_ lbiu kdefhg_lgby_kl\bl_evguo deZkk
x Hij_^_e_gb_ kijy`_gby]eZ]heZ ih g_hij_^_ezgghc nhjf_

Ko_fgZbZkZgZbaZjhdZnkkdh]yaudZ

MdZaZlv l_fm mjhdZ deZkk \j_fy ijh_^_gby

1. Lbi mjhdZ _]h f_klh \ kbkl_f_ aZgylbc ih ^Zggghc l_f_
2. DZdb_ klZ\bl mql_ev" Q_j_a j_r_gb_ dZdbo ijhf_`mlhgg
3. DZd mql_ev fhb\bjh\Ze g_h[oh^bfhklv bamq_gby l_bj_l
g_gby ijZdlbq_kdbo aZ^Zgbc"
4. DZd [ueh h[_ki_q_gh mk\h_gb_ gZ mjhd_ g_h[oh^bfhkgZg
\]h]h\hf \b^_ beb ` _ jZ[h]Z [ueZ hj]Zgbah\ZgZ lZd q]h[u
guc ijbagZd kihkh[^_ckl\by aZdhg b l i "
DZdb_ lj_gbjh\hgg_ aZ^Zgby bkihevah\Zebkv gZ mjhd_ a
oh^bfuo mq_[guo ^_ckl\bc aZdgube agZy b em kms_kl_ggu
bamq_ggh]h ihgylby mf_gbc jZkihagZ\Zlv _]h \ jy^m^jm
p_ilb\gZy j_ijh^mdlb\gZy ijh^mdlb\gZy h[_ki_qb\ZeZkv l
5. Bkihevah\Ze eb mql_ev gZ mjhd_ gZ]ey^guc b aZgbfZl_e
6. Ihemqbeky eb mjhd p_ehklguf aZ_jr_gguf
Z kljmdlmjZ mjhdZ _]h wlZiu aZ^Zqb j_rZ_fu_ gZ dZ`^
[p_ev dZ`^h]h ba aZ^Zgbc eh]bdZ bo jZkiheh`_gby
\ l_ogheh]by ijh_^_gby b ijh_jdb \uiheg_gby aZ^Zgbc
] ih^_^_gb_ blh]h\ mjhdZ
;ueb ebm^sh_gu mql_e_f nZdlbq_kdb_ f_lh^bq_kdb_ j_q_\

J_dhf_gpbdkhklZ_gbxhgki_dIZ_ogheh]qkdhcdZu

Jh

1. Ijb khklZ\e_gbb dhgki_dIZ mjhdZ jmkkdh]h yaudZ ke_^r
mki_rgh]h ijh_^_gby m]h]yZjy_glbjh\dZ \ _]h ij_^f_lghf kh^_j`
ebg]\bklbq_kdhf fZl_jbZe_ G_h[oh^bfh ykgh ij_^klZ\eylv
‡h bf_ggh ij_^klhbl bamqZlv
‡h
‡h wlh]h y\e_gby \ yaud_
‡h ^jm]bfb ebg]\bklbq_kdbf_k\yhagZy_b]yfbZ_fh_
2. Q]h[u]jZfh]gh \ukljhblv mjhd gm`gh \b^_lv _]h k\yav k
f_klh \ kbkl_f_ mjhdh\ ih ^Zggghc l_f_ beb jZa^_em < k\yab k
ke_^mxsb_ \hijhku
‡gZ dZdb_ jZg__ bamq_ggu_ ihgylby hibjZ_lky \h^bfh_ ihgylb
‡^ey dZdbo kem`bl [Zahc
‡ihq_fm wlh ihgylb_ \h^b^Zy g]ufc_g]h_gl h[mq_gby
3. Ijb nhjfmebjh\Zgbb p_e_c mjhdZ ke_^m_l bf_lv \ \b^mZ ql
xsbc wnn_dl ^hk]b]Z_lky oZjZdl_jhf kZfh]h h[mq_gby _]hbkh^

DZdh\u mkeh\by ijbf_g_gby dhjj_dlmjguo mijZ`g_gbc"
hgb \dexe_d_kh[ex^Zxlky eb b \ dZdhc f_j_kehr\jby"bke_ggu_ m
lh^[_jbl_ yaudh\hc fZI_jbZe ^ey dhjj_dlmjgh]h mijZ`g_g
[u ij_^eh`blv ijb hljZ[hld_ gZ\udZ ijZ\hibkZgby iZjgukguo\hgdb
dhjg_ keh\Z"

JZa[b\rbkv gZmfib djhkhklZ\vl_ njZ]f_gl mjhdZ gZ dhjhjh
dhjj_dlmjgu_ mijZ`g_gby

Mij ©D lZcgZf gZr_]h yaudZ^a de

Mij ©D lZcgZf gZr_]h yaudZ^a de

Mij ©D lZcgZf gZr_]h yaudZ^a de

Mij ©D lZcgZf gZr_]h yaZdZd_ggbljZ^v

Mij ©D lZcgZf gZr_]h yaudZ^a l_ljZ^v aZ^Zqgbd <

Hij_^_ebl_ dhgdj_lgm p_ev bo ijh_^_gby Z lZd`_ f_klh
l_f_ DZd kh[ex^Zxlky mkeh\by ijbf_g_gby_ggblj]_dlmjguo mijZ



hk

Mf_gb_ hkms_kl\eylv kZfihdkglljzplh_ ba hjnhjjZnbq_kd
>hdZ`bl_ qlh hgh hibjZ_lky gZ ljb ij_^Z^lmsbo dZd [u aZfud

H[jZlb\rbkv d f_lh^bq_kdhc aZ^Zq_ ,,, aZibvbl_ \
ghklv_hjZpbc dhjhju_ g_h[oh^bfh \uihgbdv ^ey kZfhij

J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdmx aZ^Zqm ,,,

KhklZ\vl_ i_j_q_gv mijZ`g_gbc iha\heyxsbo h[mq_Zlv f
nhjjZnbq_kdhfm kZfhdhgljhex DZdb_ ba gbo <Zf dZ`mlky gZb

FeZ^rdhevgbdb hohlgh \uihegyxl aZ^Zgby gZ bkijZ\e_g
JZa[b\rbkv gZ fbdjh]jmiiu jZajZ[hIZcl_ kbkl_fm lZdbo mijZ`g

dmjkZ ©IjZ\hibkZgb_ [_am^Zjguo]eZkguo \ dhjg_ keh\Z ijh
\hibkZgb_ keh\fk aZhgudbfb b]emobfb kh]eZkgufb^a ©IjZhibkZ

baghkbfufb kgufbz ©JZa^_eblvtevgu_

lh^]hlh\vl_ d ^_fhgkljZpbb b k^Zq_ njZ]f_gl mjhdZ gZ
[Zlu\Zlv h^gm ba hi_jZpbc kZfhdhgljhey

J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb R R

Bg^b\b^mZevgh_ aZ^Zgb_ lhevamykv fZI_jbZeZGbZqlZ
rdheZ1994.- < K ih^]hlh^eZZ l_fm ©J_q_\hchZkq_djlbh hjn
jjZnbba



h



1. Mqzl agZgbc b knhjfbjh\Zgghklb mf_gbc agZq_jgb_ kihk

2. J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdmx aZ^Zqm R

Qlh ihgbfZ_lky ih^ jZ[hllhc gZ^ hrb[dZfb \ZkhjohedZldqxl
©ijh]jZffm^a jZgZlv hjnh]jZnbq_kdbfb hrb[dZfb ij_^eZ]Z_l L =

F J B ^j F_lh^bdZ h[mq_gby jZkledvfuno yauZkrkZlog k
lhevamykv mq_[gbdZfb jmkkdh]h yaudZ jZaebqgufb k

fZI_jbZeZfb `mjgZeZy©GZqZeZevgZ_dklhf f_lh^bq_kdhc aZ^Zqb f
l_ dZjhl_dm iZfylhd jZ[hlu gZ^ hjnh]jZnbq_kdbfb hrb[dZfb D

\uiheg_gkhagZg^uokl\bblumZxl kljmdlmjm hjnh]jZnbq_kdh]h ^_
Bamqbl_ klZlvx = : P mqvlijZkg hblghmq_gbdh\^a ±19Zq rdh

< K lbkvf_ggh aZihegbl_ ijhimkdhbf hklZ\efgZlaZpZ
l_j_qbkebl_ ijbqbgv \hagbdgh_gby m i_j\hdeZkkqgbdh\
^bl_ ijbf_ju lZdbo hrb[hd b mdZ`bl_ ij_bZgubyoGZq^m1988eZ

< ±K

J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdmx aZ^Zqm R

<Z`gmx jhev \ nhjfbjh\Zgbb hjnh]jZnbq_kdbo gZ\bdh\ b
dZpby ^hims_gguo ^_lvfb hrb[hd HibjZykv gZ fZI_jbZeu klZl
rdhe 1986.- < ±K ijh^mfZcl_bZghcnbZjkbjh\Zgby hrb[hd b f
jZ[hlu gZ^ gbfb
AZibrbl_ hkgh\gu_ \u\h^u knhjfmebjh\Zggu_ < Yh ;meh
]jZnbq_kdb_ hrb[db b imlb ih\ur_gby dZ^fhlgZqalbrudpZs b
±K ;m^vl_]hlh\ u ijhZgZebabjh\Z\ ^_lkdb_ ibkvf_ggu__jZ[h
gb_ Z\lhjZ
Bg^b\b^mZevgh_ aZ^Zg_bhdedZ]h\h\w\l©Bkihevah\Zgb_ l
ijh_jdb kl_i_gb knhjfbjh\Zgghklb hjnuh]jZnbq_kdbo gZ\



ljhkfh]jbl_ \kx ijh]jZffm ©Jmkkdbc yaud^a MFDh ©=Z
f_lh^bq_kdbc dhfie_dl ^ey q_lujzoe_lg_c gZqZekghe_rckhe_u: ©=
khpBZpby\;d, 6. ±K - qlh[u khklZ\blv ij_^klZ\ehgrbh]jZ rckkl_f
kdhc jZ[hlu

KjZ\gbl_ k hibkZgb_f kh^_j`Zgby jZ[hlu ih deZkkZf \ ijh]
lZd`_ \ ijh]jZff_DZgZdbghc < = <h^j_b_l_d_b_phkms_kl_bq_lgy_u_ hle
Ihevamykv h]eZnq_ggbdZ ©Jmkkdbc yaud^a MFDh ©=Z
gZah\bl_ ^\Z [hevrbo hjnh]jZnbq_kdbo jZa^_eZ <^mfZcl_kv \
h]eZ\e_gbb \oh^ysb_ \ gbo l_fu b hoZjZdl_jbamcl_ q_fm]eZ
lb bamZzvcdab wibo jZa^_eh\
ljh_jvl_ k\hb ij_^iheh`_gby ijh]kfh]jZek]h\l_lkl\mxsbo kl
mq_[gbdZ Z lZd`_ ql_gby fZle]y]gZehaZhykdbld ijh]jZff_ MFD ©
k -68).

lhagZdhfvl_kv k i_j_qg_f hjnh]jZnbq_kdbo mf_gbj dhf
fbjh\Zgu m mqZsboky d dhgpm h[ahZgkZyo\ gZqZevgk_bdz`bl_
qlh Z\lhjZfb ihg]h]jZnbq_kdh_ mf_gb_ \b^ hjnh]jZffu b[hjnh]j
eh]qzleb\h jZa]ZlkyqbdZdb_ nhjfmebjh\db h[wlhf k\b^_l_evkl
lZdh_ jZa]jZgbq_gb_ \Z`guf ^ey gh]jZgbaZpbb h[mq_
Kh]eZkgu eb <u k ml_j^_gb_f Z\lhjh\ qlh _^_gb_ \
fZ ©k hdhrdZfb^a dh]ju_ hklZ\eyxl ^_lb ijb g_agZgbb ijZ\bev
jb\Zlv dZd j_ZebaZpbx ijbgpbiZ]mfZgbaZpbb h[mq_gby jdZd v
]mf_glbjmcl_ hl_l

<kihfgbl_ beb ihkfh]jbd_b[h dZd]f_gbd_ deZkkZ dZd
ijhoh^beh agZdhfkl\h kh kihkh[Zfb ijh_jdb [_am^Zjguo]eZk
kihkh[Zf ijh_jdb b dZd h[mq]Zebkv rdhevg
lZfyldZ ©DZd bkdZlv ik]h\Zh^ey dhjgy"^a ijb_^zg]gZy g
gbdZ gZijZ\e_gZ gZ nhjfbjh\Zgb_ hjnh]jZnbq_kdh]h mf_Zgby j
^Zqb \ dhjg_ keh\Z Gh ^hdZ`bl_ qlh ij_^eh`_ggZy mq_]gbdhf
jh\Zgb_ fhjnheh]bq_kdbo mf_gZcgZijZh^Zgy]bcghf bglmb]b\gh
Knhjfmebjmcl_gvly mf

lhijh[mcl_ h[h[sblv dZdb_ hkh[_gghklb _klklZgZ]dlu]h
mq_[gbd_ ©D lZcgZf gZr_]h yaudZ^a Z_u dh]gby_e]bg]hdZg]h\h <
KqblZ_l_ eb <u qlh wlb]h]k]g[u_g]h]k]h]k]h\h\Zlv
x ih\ur_gbx dZq_kl\Z \ lhf qbke_ hkhagZgghklb nhjfbj
x jZa\blbx b \hkiblZgbx rdhevgbdh\
x kha^Zgbx [he__ dhfnh]lgh]h khklhygby j_[zgdZ ZgZ mj
gh\e_gbx bgl_j_kZ d_]h bamq_gbx
:]mf_glbjmcl_ hl_l



x DZdb_ mf_gby nhjfbjmxlky gV_ h_kgthd" wlbo
Bkihevamcl_ ijh]jZffu b mq_[gdbb i_j_qbke_gguo \ur_ MFD
DZd Z\lhju jZaebqguo MFD fhIb\bjmxi g_h[oh^bfhklv \d
ijh]jZff \hijhkh\ k\yaZggguo k gZj_qb_fvgh f'f_g_f qbkebl_e
Bamq_gb_ l_fu ©F_klhbf_gb_a rij_\hkaZh`egh_klIhjeZ[hIu gZ
_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_f ^_lkdhc j_qb JZkdjhcl_ wlhl l_abk ibkZf_gg
qb b



ЮЗ ЗКЗ Л Ж , П ДЗ Ж Б

h

HoZjZdl_jbamcl_ f_lhg^d mejhZ[hklh q_lZgb_f
x hij_^_ebl_ agZq_gb_ bamq_gby ^Zggghc yaudh\hc _^bgb
x mdZ`bl_ \j_fy bamq_gby ihgyIby
x gZah\bl_ kms_kl_ggu_ ijbagZdb knhjfmebjh\Zgggu_ \rd
x i_j_qbkebl_ l_fu gZqZevgh]h dmjkZ dhIhjZ^_y_mbf_fgmI
\u^_eylv keh\hkhq_lZgby
< kh\j_f_gghc f_lh^bd_ ij_^eZ]Z_lky jZa]jZgbqb\Zlv kh
b j_q_\hc Zki_dlu \jZ[hI_ gZ^ ij_^eh`gZgb_kfDkZed wUh chj_g dhf_g
DZdbfb hkh[_gghklyfb ij_^eh`gZgbijZ[hfkijghkljZaZjZhg]h q_gby"
GZah\bl_ hkgh\gu_ dhgp_ipbb jmkkdh]h kbgIZdkb`kZ Df
^mx l_hjbx DZd jmkkdbc kbgIZdkbk ij_^klZ\e_g \mq_[gbdZo ^
IjhZgZebabjmcl_ mq_[gdbb lJZ^bpbhgghc gZijZ\e_gghkl
dZb_ ba mijZ`g_gbc gZ khklZ\e_ggcb_\kijZ\eky` \ggbyo hkh[_ggh q
H[_ki_qb\Zxl eb hgb kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ j_q_\hc ^_yl_evghklb
[ex^_gb_ dZdbo m_klehb\bc ij_q_\hc ihl_gpbZe"
Hij_^_ebl_ h[smx gZijZ\eg_gjgh h hvx b^d^Zdlbq_kdmx p_ev i
gb`_ mijZ`g_gbc
Z Hij_^_eb ohjhrh eb k\yaZgu f_`^m_kh[hc ij_^eh`_gby
?keb ohjhrh ihklZ\v © ±©^a keb iehoh
[IjhqblZc dZd ij_^klZ]ey]_ljh]eZhg hklb ©GZr agZdhfuc ;mfq
;mfqbd \hl dZdhc g_ hq_gv \ukhdbc gh b g_ keb m_kl g bab_gv
g_fgh]h lhjqZsb_ \klhjhg Djm]eu_]eZaZ dhjhdhbc ghk : m
lh = Dhjgbeh\hc
H[jZlb fZgb_ \ gZqZe_ ij_^eh`_gbc gZau\Z_lky ^_lZev \g
dhgp_ ^ZzIky _z oZjZdl_jbklbdZ lh^q_jdgb lhevdh lh ijg^egh`_g
lZd dZd hklZevgu_
\ < dhgp_ ij_^eh`_gbc wlh]h l_dklZ gZc^b b ih^q_jdZbkeh
dZ`^h]h ke_^mxs_]h ij_FZeh`mgbk]beZ gZk qZ_f k fhehdhf Fhe
lbehkv \]hjrhd_ b k_jom \k_] ^Z ihdju\Zehkv i_gdhc : dih^ w
gh_ggh \dnfkg]h br\bg
] IjhqblZc l_dkl h dhl_ <Zkvd_ HZg hijhji m^e hg hg bAZ hng g d ij
>ey wlh]h \u[_jb ba kdh[h d lZdh_ ij_^eh`_gb_ dhkhj^hg b f be__ l
R_jklvmKvdb_e_kl_eZehkgbeKvdZpZpZehhIbklh
H \kjdZy
(hb\hlZohbebihehkuIhehkuohohbehb\hlZ .)



a

H[jZlBl_kv d ijhf]jZhf^g hq_kdbf fZI_jbZeZf ^ey \uykg_gby
dZdbagZf_gZI_evguo qZkl_c j_qb djhf_vgh]hgbb k_mgs_kjIbZ]Zl_ev
]eZ]heZ ij_^mkfhIj_©RdhMFDhkkbb^ ©Jmkkdbc yaud^ <hl DZ

j_pd]h ©I_jki_dlb\Z^a ©Jmk Ddbbf Zyghu d e <Ll < ;Z[mrdbghc ©
F K hkh_cqb d G K Dmavf_gdh
Ibkvf_ggh hl_lvi_ gZ \hijhku
x DZdhc h[t_f k_^_gbc l_hj_l bq_kdh]h oZjZdl_jZ h f
qbkebl_evghf mk\Zb\Zxl mqZsb_ky
x DZdb_ mf_gby nhjfbjmxlky gZ hkgh_ wlbo k_^_gbc
Bkihevamcl_ ijh]jZffu b m f k [eg b g d u o _] u q_ MFD
DZd Z\lhju jZaebqguo MFD fhIb\bjmxl g_h[oh^bfhklv \d
ijh]jZff \hijhkh\ k\yaZgguo k gZj_qb_fghu f f_g_f qbkebl_e
Bamq_gb_ l_fu ©F_klhbfb_gb_ ^ ij_ ^klZ\ey_l [hevrh \haf
_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ h^ j l k q d JZkdjhcl_ wlhl l_abk ibkvf_gghZj_rb\
qb b

юз зкз л ж ,п дз ж б

HoZjZdl_jbamcl_ f_lh^bdm jZ[hlu gZ^ keh\hkhq_I Zgb_ f
x hij_ ^_ ebl_ agZq_gb^Z g g m q y g b y d h\hc _ ^ b g b p u
x mdZ`bl_ \j_fy bamq_gby ihgylyb
x gZah\bl_ kms_kl_ggu_ ijbagZdb knhjfmebjh\Zggu_ \ rd
x i_j_qbkebl_ l_fu gZqZevgh]h dmjkZ dhIhjZ^_ y_ m b f f g d m f
\u^_eylv keh\hkhq_I Zgby
< kh\j_f_gghc f j l h e z j Z ilky jZa]jZgbqb\Zlv kh[kl_ggh]
b j_q_\hc Zki_dlu \ jZ[hI_ gZ^ ij_ ^eh^bf Z gb_ f k f DkZed wLh chig dhf_g^
DZdbfb hkh[_gghklyfb ij_ ^eh`g Z bij Z h f k i j g h k l v I Z d h] h j Z a] j Z g b
GZah\bl_ hkgh\gu_ dhg]h k p b b g Z j a r k l k k o Z Dhjhldh ho`ZjZdl_
^mx l_hjbx DZd jmkkdbc kbgI Zdkbk ij_ ^klZ\e_g \ mq_[gbdZo^
ljhZgZebabjmcl_ mq_[gdbb ljZ^bpbhgghc gZijZ\e_gghkl
dZdb_ ba mijZ`g_gbc gZ khklZ\eb g k l j i z l k e h _ g b y h k h [_ g g h q
H[_ki_qb\Zxl eb hgb kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ j_q_\hc ^_yl_evghklb
[ex^_gb_ dZdbo m k l e b \ b o o ij_q_\hc ihl_gpbZe"

Hij_ ^_ ebl_ h[smx gZijZ\e_gghklv b dhgdj_lgmx ^b^Zdlbq
gb`_ migZ_gbc
Z Hij_ ^_ eb ohjhrh eb k\yaZgu f_`^m k h [h c i j_ ^ e h ` _ g b y

?keb ohjhrh ihklZ\v © a±©a_keb iehoh
[ljhqblZc dZd ij_ ^klZ\ey_l]eZ\gh]h]_jhy ih_klb ©GZr ag
;mqbd \hl dZdhc g_ hq_gv \ukhdbc gh b g_ kebr d m f k g u a b g v d
g_fgh]h lhjqZsb_ \klhjhg Djm]eu_]eZaZ dhjhldbc ghk : m
lh = Dhjgbeh\hc

H[jZlb \gbfZgb_ \ gZqZe_ ij_ ^eh`_gbc gZlakl\Z_fZkev q b d Z e v z
dhgp_ ^Zziky _z oZjZdl_jbklbdZ lh^q_jdgb lhevdh lh ijg h e g h ` _ g
lZd dZd hklZevgu_

\ < dhgp_ ij_ ^eh`_gbc wlh]h l_dklZ gZc^b b ih^q_jdgb keh
dZ`^h]h ke_ ^mxs_]h ij_FZd h ` m g b k l g z e k q Z _ f k f h e h d h f F h y e h d h
lbehkv \]hjrhd_ b k_jom \k_] ^Z ihdju\Zehkv i_gdhc : dih^ w
gh_ggh \d n f k g l h b r \ b g

] ljhqblZc l_dkl h dhl_ <Zkvd_ H^gh ij_ ^eh`_gb_ ni r g k d i j h
>ey wlh]h \u[kqb[ba lZdh_ ij_ ^eh`_gb_ dhIjh_ [h e _ ^ g b f g h k \
R_jklvm k v d b e _ k l _ e h k g b e k v d d i b g e z h e h l b k l h

(b)hlZohbeihhku H I\kjdhZy

L_fZbiuj_qbjnZgf\gZyguodeKkZ

DZdh\u yaudh\u_ hkh[_gghklb l_dklh\ jZaebqghc lbi h\h
k\yaZgu lbi h\u_ agZq_gby ij_^eh`_gbc b_gbyuiz_d\mZegby]h qe
AgZdhfklbiZfb j_qb f_lh^bklu ij_^eZ]ZxjZ\p\h^mb lv ih
x agZdhfb lv k dZ`^uf ba gbo \ qZklghklb k ih_kl\h\Z
^_evgh
x ij_^ty\eylv h[jZapu kjZam ^\mo lbi h\ j_qb kjZ\gb\Zlv
ghklb dZ`^h]h
DZdhc imlv dZ`_lky jZfm[che\guif" DZdhc ih^oh^ ij_^eh`_g
©Jmkkdbc yaludDZgZdbghc < = b=Dj_kpdlh]h yauid\K_cqbd
G KDmavf_gdh"
>ey jZa]jZgbq_gby lbi h\ j_qb f_lh^bklu ij_^eh`bb bki h
]jZnbjh\Zgby >ebl kjbl_ @h ^hZ[Z\lhjkdbø lijd\kzh`baghc k
^_j`Zgb_ dhlh]gh ifhj_^Zlv
x k ihfsvx h^gh]h kgbfdZ
x k ihfsvx g_kdhevdbø kgbfdh\
x \hh[s_ g_evay i_j_^Zllv]jZmlbfh\Zgby
Hlh[jZggu_ l_dklu aZibrbl_ \ l_ljZ^b b gZ dZjlhqdzø ^ey
4. =jZfhlg h]Zgbah\Zggh_ bamq_gb_ qZkl_c j_qb kha^Zzl
kha^Zgbx l_dklh\ jZaebqguo lbi h\ LZd k bjZggb_gh_ fk h_eZ]Z\evZk
jZ[hIZ gZ^ ihkljh_gb_f ih_kl\h\Zgby k bamq_gb_jZ[bfZgZ]jbeZ
hibkZgf ij_^f_IZ lhq_fm\kDZdb_mf_gby [m^ml \ k\yab wibf nhj
rdhe\gh]"
J_rbl_ f_lh^bq_kdmx aZ^Zqm
J_rbl_ ibkvf_ggh f_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb



ljb_^bl_ ijb_f_ju deZkkbnbdZpbc hrb[hd ^himkdZ_fuo
gbb baeh`_gbc khqbg_gbc
GZah\bl_ b dhjhldh hoZjZdl_jbamcl_ lbiu]jZffZlbq_kdb
DZdb_ lbiu hrb[hd \ keh\hmihlj_[e_gbb <Zf ba_kZgu" J
^Zqm
4. Qlh lZdh_ klbebklbq_kdb_ g_^hqzlu" ljb_^bl_ ijb_f_ju
x mihlj_[e_gby keh\ bghc klbe_hc hdjZkdb
x g_mf_klgh]h mihlj_[e_gby_wdf_kj_b_kgZ\evgh hdjZkdb
x mihlj_[e_gb_ rIZfih\
x kf_r_gb_ e_dkbqdb bjZlhjbq_kdbø wiho
< ihkljh_ghkZl_mqZsb_ky qZs_ \k_]h ^himkdZxl ke_^mxs
x [_^ghklv b h^ghh[jZab_ kbgIZdkbq_kdbø dhgkljmdpbc
x g_m^Zqgh_ bkihevah\Zgb_ e_dkbq_kdh]h ih\lhjZ dZd
x g_m^Zqgh_ bkihevah\Zgb_ f_klhbfgghc k\yab
x g_m^Zqguc ihjy^hd keh\
x gZjmr_gb_\]b^ghc khhlg_kzgghklb jeZ]hevguo nhjf \
l_dklZ
Bkihevamy fZl_jbZæ aZ^Ziq^[_jbl_ ijb_f_ju beexklbjmxsb_\
lbi g_^hqzlh\
Hp_ghqgu_ kj_^kl\Zpb_gbj\Zg]byb^ey l_dms_c Zll_klZ
>hdeZ^u
L_fu ^hdeZ^h\
ljh[e_fu kf\jgghc jmkkdhc [md\Zjbklbdb
F_lh^ kZfhh[mq_gby ^_l_c \ k_fv_

Keh]hkemoh\hc f_lh^ E G Lhek[h]h Hiul _]h j_ZebaZpbp
J_q_\hc Zkih[dm]q_g b[h]j zh]nb
Hjn[h]Znbq_kd[h]h\Z]jb\Zgb_ dZd ijbzf h[mq_gby]jZfhlgf m i
Bkihevah\Zgb_ l_klh\ ^ey ijh_jdb kl_i_gb knhjbjh\Zggl
gZ\udh\

Lj_[h\Zgby d ih^]h[h]\d_ ^hdeZ^Z
L_fZ ^hdeZ^Z ^he`gZ [ulv kh]eZkh\ZgZ k ij_ih^ZfZI_e
aZgy lby
< oh^_ ih^]h[h]\db ^hdeZ^Z ^he`gh [ulvqb_k]ghuov agZZhghuo
lhqgdh\

>hdeZ^ ^he`_g]em[hdh jZkdju\Zlv kmlv aZljhgmlhc l
\Z`gmx b gh\mx bgnhjfZpbx
>hdeZ^ ^he`_g bf_lv lj_oqZklgmixe kg]bdlhm]gh\gZyx qZklv
q_gb_ b oZjZdl_jbah\Zlvky eh]bqghklvx baeh`_gby fZI_jbZeZ
BeexkljZlbguc b ^_fhgkljZpbhgguc fZI_jbZeu ^he`gu [u
>hdeZ^ ^he`_g [ulv hnhjfe_g \ khhl_lkl\bb kh ke_^mxsf

>hdeZ^ ^hev`_g ihudg_g gZ h^ghc klhjhg_ ebklZ [_ehc [m
bgl_j\ZeZ b rjbnlhf 7LPHV 1HZ 5RPDQ

L_dkl ^hdeZ^Z ke_^m_l i_qZIZlv kh[ex^Zy ke_^m_xsb_
f_g__ kf ijg\hf_g__ kf -g_jofg_g__ kf -g_bfgg__ kf

H[t_f ^hdeZ^Z 8-g_0_k]hZgbp
AZ]heh\db kljmdlmjguo we_f_glh\ ^hdeZ^Z b jZa^k eh\ l
iheZ]Zlv \ k_j_^bg_ kljhdb [_a lhqdb \ dhgp_ b i_qZIZlvbijhibk
\Zy

KljZgbpu ^hdeZ^Zmk]ejh\m\Zlv ZjZ[kdbfb pbnjZfb kh[ex^Zy
gmf_jZpbx ih \k_fm l_dklm hlq_IZ Ghf_j kljZgbpu ijhklZ\eyxl
g_f ihe_ [_a lhqdb \ dhgp_

Lblmevguc ebkl \dexqZxl \ h[smx gmf_jZpbx kljZgbp ^h
gZ lblmevgu h b [k]eZ\e_gbb g_ ijhklZ\eyxl

Kkuedb gZ bklhqqgdbd ke_^m_l mdZau\Zlv ihjy^dh]uf gh
dh\ \u^_e_gguf ^\mfy dhkufb q_jlZfb -H h h j H e K l g 2003kkuehd

>hdeZ^ ^he`_g ^_fhgkljbjh\Zlv \eZ^_gb_ klm^gghf Zg
mf_gb_ \aZbfh^_ckl\h\Zlv k Zm^blhjb_c b hl_qZlv gZ __ \hijh

i i	Hp_gb\Z_fu_ iZjZf_lju	Hp_gdZ [ZeeZo
1.	DZq_kl\h ^hdeZ^Z - ijhba\h^bl \u^Zxs__ky \i_qZle_gb_ khizh lb\guf fZI_jbZehf - q_ldh \thklg - jZkkdZau\Z_lky gh g_ h[tykgy_lky kmlv j - aZqblu\Z_lky	3 2 1 0
2.	Bkihevah\Zgb_ ^_fhgkljZpbhgggh]h fZI_jbZ - Z\lhj ij_^klZ\be ^_fhgkljZpbhgguc fZI_jbZ hjb_glbjh\Zeky - bkihevah\Zeky \ ^hdeZ^_ ohjhrh gh_nlhjcf gh - ij_^klZ\e_gguc ^_fhgkljZpbhgguc fZI_jbZ ^hdeZ^qbdk]h ghkl&€iÄk&Ä&p b`g Z\&€Ä&p hfm	

i i	Hp_gb\Z_fu_ iZjZf_lju	Hp_gdZ [ZeeZo
	- g_ fh`_l q_ldhvh bZl b h i j h k u	1
4.	<eZ^_gb_ gZmqguf b ki_pbZevguf ZiiZjZlhf - ihdZaZgh \eZ^_gb_ ki_pbZevguf ZiiZjZlhf - bkihevah\Zgu h[s_gZmqgu_ b ki_pbZevguf - ihdZaZgh \eZ^_gb_ [Zah\uf ZiiZjZlhf	3 2 1
5.	Q_ldhklv \u\h^h\ - iheghklvx oZjZdl_[b amxl jZ - g_q_ldb - bf_xlky gh g_ ^hdZaZgu	3 2 1

>hdeZ^ hp_gb\Z_lky ih [Zeevghc rdZe_ [Zeeu i_j_\h^yIk
ke_^mxsbf h[jZahf
[Zeeu hlebqgh^a
10± [Zeeu ohjhrh^a
4 [Zeeu m^h_l\hjbl_evgh
f_g__ [Zeeu m^h\le_l\hjbl_evgh^a
;Zeeu mqblu\Zxlky \ ijhp_kk_ l_dms_c hp_gdb agZgbc ijh]jZff

<uklmie_gby

L_fu \uklmie_gbc
ljbzfu ^bZ]ghklbdb knhjfbjh\Zgghklb gZ\udZ ql_gby m i_j\
ljbzfu ^bZ]ghklbdb\Zgghklb j_q_\h]h kemoZ m i_j\hdeZ
Lj_[h\Zgby d hjm^byf ibkvfZ bkihevam_fufh_l_i_jbh^ h[mq_
lh^]hlh\dZ jmdb j_[zgdZ d ibkvfm
ljbzfu nhjfbjh\Zgby dhhj^bgZpbb ^\b`_gbc jmdb
ljbzfu nhjfbjh\Zgby mf_gby hjb_glbjh\ZlvkyljZ^jghk]hZgkIZ

Lj_[h\Zgby d \uklmie_gbx
<uklmie_gb_ ^he`gh
kh^_j`Zlv h[hkgh\Zgb_ \u[hjZ l_fu p_eb b^_b \uklmie_
khhl_lkl\h\Zlv l_f_ oZjZdl_jbah\Zlvky]em[bghc hk\h_
\uklmiZxs_]h hlh[jZlv gZb[he__k\Z^gugby gh\u_
oZjZdl_jbah\Zlvky eh]bqghklvx
khhl_lkl\h\Zlv hkgh\guf lj_[h\Zgbyf dmevlmju j_qb
^_fhgkljbjh\Zlv mf_gb_ \uklmiZxs_]h ih^^_j`b\Zlv dhglZ

Djbl_jbb hp_gdb \uklmie_gby
x hp_gdZeeu q^g huklZ\ey_lky _keb \uklmie_xgkh h h h e g l m_lh\k_f l
\Zgbyf ij_^ty\ey_fuf d_]h kh^_j`Zgbx kljmdlmj_ yaudh\h
kh[ex^_gbb hjZlhjhf \k_o ijZ\be hj]ZgbaZpbb b ijh_^_gby w
x hp_gdZj^a \uklZ\ey_lky _keb ih_^_gb_ hjZ]lh jZ_qvZm p b l h j
khhl_lkl\mxl \k_f g_h[oh^bfuf lj_[h\Zgbyf gg^h h h l f l Z q Z b d k f i h
pbhgghc klhjhg_ \uklmie_gby beb _]h yaudh\hf hnhjfe_gbb
x hp_gdZ^e_l\hjbl^a e u g h Z\ey_lky _keb-^h h m s d g u k\yaZgu_ l
jZdl_jhf \uklmie_gby]h ijh_^_gb_f
x hp_gdZ^e_l\hjbl^a e u g h Z\ey_lky _keb lZdb o d r b [hd [he__

Dhgki_dl mjhdZ jmkkdh]h yaudZ
J_dhf_g^Zpbb d khklZ\le_gbx dhgki_dIZ l_ogheh]bq_

mjhdZ jmkkdh]h yaudZ
ljb khklZ\le_gbb dhgki_dIZ mjhdZ y\ey_lky hjb_glbjh\dZ _]h ij_^f_
mki_rgh]h ijh_^_gby mjhdZ y\ey_lky hjb_glbjh\dZ _]h ij_^f_
ebg]\bkldkdhf fZI_jbZe_ G_h[oh^bfh ykgh ij_^klZ\eylv
‡q bf_ggh ij_^klhbl bamqZlv

‡q

‡q

‡q

wlh]h y\le_gby \ yaud_
^jm]bfb ebg]\bkldkdhf fZI_jbZe_ G_h[oh^bfh ykgh ij_^klZ\eylv
Qlh[u]jZfhlg h \ukljhbiv mjhd gm`gh \b^_lv_]h k\yav
f_klh \ kbkl_f_ mjhdh\ ih ^Zgghc l_f_ beb jZa^_em < k\yab k
ke^mxsb_ \hujhk

‡gZ dZdb_ jZg__ bamq_ggu_ ihgylyb hibjZ_lky \h^bfh_ ihgylyb
‡^ey dZdbo kem`bl [Zahc

‡ihq_fm wlh ihgylyb_ \h^bfh_ ihgylyb_ h[mq_gby
ljb nhjfmebjh\Zgbb p_e_c mjhdZ ke_^m_l bf_lv \ \bkldkdhf fZI_jbZe_ G_h[oh^bfh ykgh ij_^klZ\eylv
\Zxsbc wnn_dl ^hklbZ_ZZdk_jhf kZfh]h h[mq_gby_]h kh^_jZZgb
gbaZpbb lhwlfm g_h[yaZl_evgh qzldh jZa]jZgbqb\Zlv_kldm_xaz
jZa\b\Zxsmx \hkiblu\Zxsmx Fh`_l [ulv ij_^klZ\le_g_^bguz dh
dhc \ dhlhjh f ZqjZab\bgZxskibIZl_evgy gZijZ\le_gghklv

H[^mfu\Zy eh]bdm mjhdZ j_rbl_ dZdbf hilbfZevgub im
`_gbx p_eb mjhdZ q_j_a j_r_gb_ dZdbo ijhf`mlhqqguo aZ^Zq

>ey \dexq_gby mqZsboky \ Zdlb\gmh ihagZ\Zl_ewgmh
kl_ggh hlg_kbl_kv d hj]ZgbaZpbb ke_^mxsbo dexq_\uo fhf_gl
‡ihklZgh\dZ i_j_^ ^_lvfb mq_[ghc aZ^Zqb qlh gm`gh k^_eZl
g_o\Zldm -d Z dhdg Z gby beb mf_gby dZd k^_eZlv qlh[u wlh agZ
©gm`gufqlh[u \hagbdeh`_eZgb_ magZlv gZmqblvky

‡h[_ki_q_gb_ mk\h_gby g_h[oh^bfhc bgnhjfZpbb fh`gh eb hj
^_lb kZfb ©hldjueb^ gm`guc ijbagZd kihkh[^_ckl\by _keb ^
g_l lh dZd ihklmiblv rd hkevgZld h ebd mq_[gbdm khh[sblv \kz \
khh[sb\ qZklv bgnhjfZpbb hj]Zgbah\Zlv kh\f_klguc ihbkd hdhg

Qlh[u khjb_glbjh\Zlvky \ f_lh^bq_kdhf Zjk_gZe_ kihkh[h
^_ebl_

‡ dZd ij_^eZ]Z_lkly jZah lwlf \hijhkhf \ mq_[gbd_
‡ dZdh\Z p_ev dZ`^h]h ba aZ^Zgbc

‡ dZdh\Z eh]bdZ bo jZkiheh`_gby
J_rbl_ lZd`_ dZdb_ kihkh[u jZ[hlu dZdhc dhgdj_lguc fZI

kj_^kl\Z f_lh^bq_kdhc ihfhsb kh[kl_ggZy f_lh^bq_kdhc evgZj
klZlvb b l i

7. Qlh[u fZdkbfZevgh j_Zebah\Zlv ihl_gpbZe lh]h yaudh\h
\e_dZ_lky d mjhdm ke_^m_l ki_pbZevgh aZ^mfZlvky gZ^m_f
q_gby ba h[eZklb e_dkbb]jZffZlbb h[junlv]jZmbou jgZbdhghd]j
wlZiZo mjhdZ

8. ljb hl[hj_ yaudh\h]h fZI_jbZeZ g_h[oh^bfh klj_fblvky d b
l_dklh\ l_fZlbdZ dhlhjuo [ebadZ b ihgylgZ ^_lyf

Djbl_jbb hp_gdb dhgki_dIZ mjhdZ jmkkdh]h yau
Hlf_ldZ hlebqghZ\biky lnebgk

‡]jZfhlg h lJZdlm_l bamqZ_fh_ gZ mjhd_ ebg]\bkldkdhf fZI_jbZe_ G_h[oh^bfh ykgh ij_^klZ\eylv
kdbo hrb[hd

‡q_ldh b ebg]\bkldkdhf dhjj_dlg h nhjfmebjm_l p_ev ijh\h^bfh
‡h[_ki_qb\Z_l m[_^bl_evgmh fhlb\Zpbx bamq_gby l_hj_gb qufkd
kihkh[hf ^_ckl\bc

‡h[_ki_qb\Z_l \u\h^ghc oZjZdl_j ijhp_kkZ mk\h_gby gh\uo agZ
‡bkihevam_l jZaghh[jZagu_ b bgl_j_kgu_ mq_[gu_ aZ^Zgby ^e
[h\ ^_ckl\bc beb jZkihagZ\Zgby bamqZ_fh]h yaudh\h]h ky\aeZ^gb
gbyfb mq_[gbdZ
‡j_Zebam_l \hafh`ghklb ij_^hklZ\ey_fu_ l_fhc yaudh\ufrfZl_
e_gby j_qb mklghc b ibkvf_gghc yaudh\h]h qmlvy \gbfZgby
‡ijbf_gy_l kj_^kl\Z gZ]ey^ghklb
‡kha^Z_l jZ[hqmx Zlfhkn_jm gZ ngjZjdn_r_g_by^miqZksobZ_bky ^bkipb
Hlf_ld@ohjhrkl^Z\biky _keb klm^_gl
‡^himkdZ_l g_lhqghklb \ljZdlh\d_ jZkkfZljb\Z_fuo gZ mjhd_
wlhf]jm[uo nZdlbq_kdbo hrb[hd
‡q_ldh nhjfmebjm_l p_ev mjhdZ]jZfhlgh klZ\bl mq_[gu_ aZ^Z
‡h[_ki_qb\Z_l g_h[oh^bfmx fhb\Zpbx bamq_gby l_hj_lbq_kd
ijZdlbq_kdbo aZ^Zgbc
‡h[_ki_qb\Z_l \u\h^ghc oZjZdl_j ijhp_kkZ mk\h_gby gh\uo agZ
‡]jZfhlgh hj]Zgbam_l jZ[hlm gZ^ aZ^Zgbyfb ba mq_[gbdZh kh
[jZggb
‡g_iheghklvx bkihevam_l \hafh`ghklb ij_^hklZ\ey_fu_ l_fhc
jZa\blby fure_gby j_bqbkvfkkgbc yaudh\h]h qmlvy \gbfZgby
‡g_ ^himkdZ_l gZjmr_gbc mqZsfbfky ^bkipbiebgu gZ mjhd_
Hlf_ld@m^h\e_l\hjbkl^Zgkly _keb klm^_gl
‡^himkdZ_l g_lhqghklb \ljZdlh\d_ jZkkfZljb\Z_fh]h gZ mjhd_
ijb wlhf]jm[uo nZdlbq_kdbo hrb[hd
‡g_ \iheg_ q_ldh b ebg]\bklbq_kdb dhjj_dlgh nhjfmebjm_l p_e
‡fhb\Zpby bamq_gby l_hj_lbq_kd hgeg_kgby_gjZdlb q_ukdbo aZ^Z
lhqgh m[_^bl_ev gZ
‡mk\h_gb_ gh\uo agZgbc beb h\eZ^_gb_ gh\uf kihkh[hf ^dckl
l_j hgb khh[sZxlky kZfbf mqbl_e_f \]hlh\hf \b^_ eb[h ij_†ty\
fmebjh\Zggh_ Z\lhjZzb mq_[gbd
‡^ey aZdj_ie_gby gh\uo agZgbc beb hljZ[hldb gh\uo kihkh[h\
ihvah\Zgb_f mijZ`g_gbc mq_[gbdZ
‡g_ ijb_fgy_l kj_^kl\ gZ]ey^ghklb
‡g_ j_Z]bjm_l gZ hl^_evgu_ kemqZb gZjmr_gby ^bkipbiebgu m
Hlf_ld@g_m^h\e_l\hjbkl^Zgkly^a _keb klm^_gl
‡^himkdZ_l nZdlbq_kdb_ hrb[db
‡g_q_ldh nhjfmebjm_l p_ev mjhdZ
‡g_ h[_ki_qb\Z_l m[_^bl_evghc fhb\Zpbb bamq_gby l_hj_lbq
ijZdlbq_kdbo aZ^Zgbc
‡gh\uo_agZgby khh[sZ_l \]hlh\hf \b^_
‡bkihevam_l ijb hj]ZgbuaZpobdhZ fhiljZ`g_gby mq_[gbdZ
‡g_ ijb_fgy_l kj_^kl\ gZ]ey^ghklb
‡g_ j_Z]bjm_l gZ gZjmr_gby ^bkipbiebgu

F_lh^bq_kdb_ aZ^Zqb

ljb_fju f_lh^bq_kdbo aZ^Zq
Kijh]ghabjmc_l ihke_^kl\by g_jZae bndZgby Hlgykgl_l
ihq_fm i_j\hdeZkkgb_d^ijgbi -kem]h\h]h ZgZebaZ ly]hl__l d
keh\m DZdb_ hrb[db wlh fh`_l kijh\hpbjh\Zlv"
2 <kihfgbl_ dZd ^_^ DZrbjbg mqbe]jZfhl_ fZe_gvdh
ljhqbZcl_ gZ aZgylibb wlhl hlju\hd ba ih\Hklykgl_lkllh^_fmeij

\k_o g_^hklZldZo [md\hkeZ]ZI_evgh]h f_lh^Z hg g_kdhev dh
f_lh^hf h[mq_gby]jZfhI_

3. < mq_[gbd_ ©Jmkkdbc yaud^a < l DZgZdb_g h cdeZ kZZ=hjk
fhf gZqZe_ bamq_gby l_fu ©Bfy kms_kl\bl_evghg Phijk@theAZI_Z_lk
klmd ^h[jhlZ kdjbflykewxiky bf_gZfb kms_kl\bl_evgufb_ =hlh
ky gZ wlhf wlZi_ h[mq_gby]pijlg_v_kl_b^hd ZaZI_evkl\h ijb gZ^e`gh
d hij_^_ezgghc qZklb j_qb" DZdbfb agZgb_y bdb th fhZ killy d hki b v
\Zlvky \ wlhl fhf_gl Z dZdbZ h b f g h "s > Zc l^h k h e g m x Zj]mf_glZpb
gZa\Zggu_ keh\Z hlg hky lky d b v g u f z kms_kl\bl_e

Djbl_jbb hp_gdb j_r_gby f_lh^bq_kdbo aZ^Zq
Hp_g@Z hlebqg h RIZ\ey_lky ijb j_r_gbb o_hZ^bZq_ki d_b^klZ\e_g
lbiZ _keb klm^_gl

x agZ_l kh^_j`Zgb_ kh\j_f_gguo l_ogheh]b d d h[mq_gby b ^
x agZ_l kh^_j`Zgb_ dexq_\uo ebg]\bklbq_kdbo ihgyZbc ba
nbdb hjnh]jZnbb fhjnheh]bb kbgIZdkbkZ kihkh[u bo
rdhev gbdZf
x k\h[h^gh hjb_glbjm_lky \ kh^_j`Zgbb f_lh^bq_kdbo ijb
bamq_gbb feZ^rbfb rdhe y g l g d z f b h d h r g k h \ yaudh\hc l_hjbb
x mf__l d\Zebnbpbjh\Zggh hp_gb\Zlv f_lh^bq_kdmx p_e_k
ijbzf h\ \ dhgl_dkl_ j_Zh p a f Z g h u o l_ogheh]bc h[mq_gb
yau dm
x mf__l lhqgh hij_^_eylv h[mqZxsbc jZa\b\Zxsbc b \hki b
dhgdj_lguo aZ^Zgbc
x mf__l f_lh^bq_kdb]jZfhlg h fh^_ebjh\Zlv njZ]f_glu mj
h[_ki_q_gb_ ebqghklguo f_lZij^f_lguo g a m e v l Z l h \

Hp_g@Z h j h r h u k l Z \ e y _ l k y i j b j _ r _ g b b f _ l h ^ b q _ k d b o a Z ^ Z q
lbiZ _keb klm^_gl

x agZ_l \ p_ehf kh^_j`Zgb_ kh\j_f_gguo l_ogheh]b d d h[mq_gby
x \ hkgh\ghf agZ_l kh^_j`Zgb_ dexq_\uo ebg]\bklbq_kdbo
g_lbdb]jZnbdb hjnh]jZnbb fhjnheh]bb kbgIZdkbkZ
l_evgu_hrb[db \ bo l j Z d l h \ d _ a g Z _ l h k g h \ g u _ k i h k h [u
rbf rdhev gbdZf
x hjb_glbjm_lky \ kh^_j`Zgbb f_lh^bq_kdbo ijbzf h\ Z d l n
feZ^rbfb rdhe y g l g d z f b d h g d j _ l g u o \ h i j h k h \ y a u d h \ h c l _ h j b b
x ijb hp_gd_ f_lh^bq_kdhc p_e_khh[jZaghklb dhgdj_lguo
ebaZpb kh\j_f_gguo l_ogheh]bc h[mq_gby jmkkd hfm y
hrb[db
x mf__l hij_^_eylv h[mqZxsbc jZa\b\Zxsbc i b l _ g h k b i g l e \ Z h
dj_lguo aZ^Zgbc h^gZdh g_ h[gZjm`b\Z_l eh]b d m bo ij_

Hp_g@Z h j h r h u k l Z \ e y _ l k y i j b j _ r _ g b b f _ l h ^ b q _ k d b o
klZ\e_ggh]h lbiZ _keb klm^_gl

x ^himkdZ_l]jm[u_hrb[db ijb jZkdjulbb kh^_j`Zgby kh\j
h[mq_gby b ^bZ]ghklbdb
x ^himkdZ_l hrb[db \ l j Z d l h \ d _ k h ^ _ j ` Z g b y d e x q _ \ u o e b g]
h[eZklb nhg_lbdb]jZnbdb hjnh]jZnbb fhjnheh]bb k b
gu_ kihkh[u bo ij_^ty\ e_gby feZ^rbf rdhev gbdZf b g _ m
fZevgu_
x g_ hjb_glbjm_lky \ kh^_j`Zgbb f_lh^bq_kdbo ijbzf h\ Z d
feZ^rbfb rdhev gbdZf b g d o \ h i j h k h \ y a u d h \ h c l _ h j b b

x ijb hp_gd_ f_lh^bq_kdhc p_e_khh[jZaghkib dhgdj_Zlguo
ebaZpbb kh\j_f_gguo l_ogheh]bc h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm
hrb[db
x ijb hij_^_e_gbb h[mqZxs_]h jZa\b\Zxs_]h b \ZkZgdhZxs
dj_lguo aZ^Zgbc ^himkdZ_l]jm[u_ hrb[db k ljm^hf h
ij_^\e_gby mqZsbfky
x ijb fh^_ebjh\Zgbb njZ]f_glh\ mjhdh\ gZp_e_gguo gZ h
f_lZij_^f_lguo b ij_^f_lguo j_amevlZih\ ^himkdZ_hl hrb
_gby ^b^Zdlbq_kdh]h fZl_jbZeZ b fhb\bjh\d_ ih^[hjZ aZ
Hp_gg_m^h\le_l\hjb\ukZ\le^y_lky ijb j_r_gbb f_lh^bq_kdb
klZ\le_ggh]h lbiZ _keb klm^_gZ ^agZgk ljhjfmj^hgs__
x g_ hjb_glbjm_lky \ kh^_j`Zgbbgk h[h] b c gh[umq_l_gby b ^bZ]
x ^himkdZ_l]jm[u_ hrb[db \ l jZdlh\d_ kh^_j`Zgby d exq_\u
gylbc ba h[eZkib nhg_lbdb]jZnbdb hjnh]jZnbb fhjnh
agZ_l kihkh[u bo ij_^\e_gby feZ^rbf rdhevghdZb g_
fZegu_
x g_ hjb_glbjm_lky \ kh^_j`Zgbb f_lh^bq_kdbo ijbzfh\ Zd
feZ^rbfb rdhevghdZfbgd b ghijhkh\ yaudh\hc l_hjbb
x g_ mf__l d\Zebnbpbjh\Zggh hp_gb\Zlv f_lh^bq_kdmlx p_
guo ijbzfh\ \ dhgl_dkl_ j_ZebgZop b b o gh[h] b g h[mq_gby j
yaudm
x ijb hij_^_e_gbb h[mqZxs_]h jZa\b\Zxs_]h b \hkibgu\Zxs
dj_lguo aZ^Zgbc ^himkdZ_l]jm[u_ hrb[db g_ mf__l h
ij_^\e_gby mqZsbfky
x g_ mf__l fh^_ebjh\Zlv njZ]f_glu mchgd\h[gZp_e_gg_ eb
guo f_lZij_^f_lguo b ij_^f_lguo j_amevlZih\ ^himkdZ_
ih^_gby ^b^Zdlbq_kdh]h fZl_jbZeZ b fhb\bjh\d_ ih^[hjZ
Hp_ghqgu_ kj_^kl\Z b djbl_jbb hp_gb\Zgbyk^Zybi]hf_`m

- <hijhku ^ey ih^hld ijhf_`mlhgghc Zll_klZpbb k_f
1. JZ[hIZ gZ^ ihgylb_f @keh]^a \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_
 2. JZ[hIZ gZ^ ihgylb_f @m^Zj_gb_ ^a \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_
gh]h keh]Z
 3. Hj]ZgbaZpby b kh^_j`Zgb_ jZ[hlu \ hkgh\ghc_i_jbh^ b h [qm gg by
aZ^Zqb hkgh\gh]h i_jbh^Z djm] agZgbc mf_gbc b gZbudh\
h^ f_oZgbaf ql_gby bxs_bh khklZ\ey
 4. Hkgh\ghc i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_ \ kh\j_f_gguo [md\Zjyo b
lh^bdb hl ihjy^dZ bam ph_gby d m e vghklv b kh^_j`Zgb_ h[mq_
[md\Zjghc kljZgbpu jZ[hIZ kvfbIZxsbfb ^_l
 5. JZ[hIZ gZ^ h[hagZq_gby]d h k j b h k h j eZkguo Nhg_lbq_kdbc Zg
ql_gby
 6. Kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ i_j\hgZqZevgh]h gZ\udZ ql_gby
 7. Ba bklhjbb f_hf^m b q l g by ibkvfm
 8. P_eb aZ^Zqb b ijbgpbiu h[mq_gby ibkvfm lkbohnbabtheh]b
jh\Zgby]jZnbq_kdh]h gZ\udZ
 9. =b]b_gbq_kdb_ mkeh\by ibkvfZ Hj m^by b fZl_jbZeu ^ey ibk
 10. F_lh^bq_kdb_ ijb_fu h[mq_gby ibkvfm Hkgh\gu_Zl jnd Zg b k l b
gZbkZgby [md\ keh\ ij_^\e_gbc
 11. DZq_kl\Z ibkvfZ b bo nhjfbjh\Zgb_
 12. We_f_glu dZeeb]jZnbq_kdhc jZ[hlu \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_
]jZnbq_kdb_ hrb[db
 13. Hjnh]jZnbq_kdZy ijhi_^\lbdZ \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby]jZfhl_

14. KjZ\gbl_ekvjhklZ\evguc ZgZeba kh\j_f_gguoqijlhujb_kf_idh_dlijZ ih \u[hjm klm^_glZ
15. lhwe_f_gggehklguc f_lh^ h[mq_gby ibkvfm ijbqbguihy\ve_gb jZI khhlghr_gb_ ajbl_evguo b ^\b]ZI_evguo we_f_glh\ [m ibkvfhf h^gh\ZjhZgZq_jlZgb_ [md\ bgl_ee_dlmZevgh_ jZa\ l_c gZ mjhdZo ibkvfZ
16. lhwe_f_gggehklguc f_lh^ h[mq_gby ibkvfm ijbgbpiu f_lh^u ljb i_jbh^Z h[mq_gby b bo aZ^Zqb kljmdlZjhjZ mjhdZ gZ dZ^A
17. Hkh[_gghklb jZa^qbbby fure_gby j_[_gdZ \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby jZabl by j_qb
18. JZ[hIZ gZ^ keh\hf \ i_jbh^ h[mq_gby jjZfhl_ taygZgggby_ghaZc keh\ jZ[hIZ gZ^ kbgghgbfZfb ZglhgbfZfb hfhgbfZfb bgh]ha \b^pby keh\Zjy
19. E_dkbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ \ kh\j_f_gguo [md\Zjyo- khizaklZdbZoe vkjZ ZgZeba
20. JZ[hIZ gZ^ keh\hkhq_lZgb_f ij_^eh`_gb_fm b gby d kjjZfhl i_jbZ^A b agZq_gb_ kh^_j`Zgb_ jZ[hlu khikhIZ\bl_evduc ZgZeba kh

H[jZa_p wdaZf_gZpbhggh]h [be_lZ
 >Zcl_ hij_^_e_gby ke_^mqls bdi jhgghb we_f_glh_);
 ihe_l_gby\Zevgu_we_f_glu
 l_j_^ <Zfb g_dhlhju_ \b^u jZ[hI bkihevam_fu_ ijb
 <uibrbl_ \gZqZe_ l_ _d^kllZ\ueo_gijZgZeba Z aZl_f l_ \ dhlh
 kbg_l_a
 >_e_gb_ keh\ gZ keh]b <u^_e_gb_ b oZjZdl_jbklb
 KhklZ\e_gb_ ko_fu b ©ql_gb_a keh\Z ih ko_f_ GZoh`
 ijhbaghkbffuo mqbl_e_f keh\ZdZgb_ JZkklZlj\b^_e_gb_ __ v
 khikhIZ\e_gb_ k ^jm]bfb [md\Zfb KhklZ\e_gb_ b ql_gb_
 GZoh`^_gb_ keh\ k gh\hc [md\hc b aZ^Zggufb keh]Zfb b bo ql
 <uihegbl_- d^mdh\hc ZgZeyd^hghhZIZ\vl_ ko_fm keh\Z

- Ko_fZ ZgZebaZ jZa\hjhlZ kljZgbp Za[mdb [md\Zj
1. Hij_^_ebl_ kljmdlmjm b kh^_j`Zgb_ e_\hc b ijZ\hc kljZgbp
 2. Knhjfmebjmcl_ l_fm mjhdZ b hij_^_ebl_ _]h p_eb
 3. DZdh\h om^h`_kl\ggh_ agZq_gb_ ij_^f_lguo b kx`_lguo khhlghkyky k l_dklh^" ^bZZdl\bq_kdh_ gZagZq_gb_"
 4. DZdb_ ^jm]b_ \b^u jjZnbq_kdhc gZ]ey^ghklb bf_xlky gZ ijh_^_gby dZdbo mijZ`g_gbc hgb ij_^gZagZq_gu"
 5. DZdb_ l_dklh\u_ fZI_jbZeu ij_^klZ\e_gu a^_kv" >ey q_]h i_jZ[hI " DZdb_ keh\Z\ue_eblv ^ey a\mdh\h]h ZgZebaZ b ihq_t
 6. DZdh\u \hafh`ghklb \hkiblZI_evgh]h \ha^_ckl\by gZ mqZsbo wibo kljZgbp"
 7. DZdh_ f_klh \ kljmdlmj_ mjhdZ aZcf_l jZ[hIZ k l_dklhf b be a^_kv"
 8. lhlj_[mxlky eb ^h ihvgub_l ^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZI_jbZeu b gZ]ey^g qlh ^Zgh gZ wibo kljZgbpZo"

Djbl_jbb hp_gdb ZgZebaZ jZa\hjhlZ kljZgbp Za[mdb
 Hp_ggZlebr^guklZ\ey_lky _keb klm^_gl h[gZjm`b\Z_l ihg
 kd]h gZagZq_gby dhflhggh\g_dkklh\hc bgnhjZpbb mf__
 ihke_^h\ZI_evghklv bo bkihevah\Zgby gZ mjhd_ \b^bl Zhafh`
 xs_c b h[mqZxs_c gZ]jmadb dexq_\uo dhfihg_glh\ jZa\hjhlZ Z
 gbp

Hp_g@Zjhj^rhu klZ\ey_lkyklm^e_lgl h[gZjm`b\Z_l ihgbfZgb_ f_]h gZagZq_gby dhfihg_glh\ l_dklh\hc b \g_l_dklh\hc bgrhjfZp ghklb ijb bo hij_^_e_gbb mf__l hij_^_eblv ihke_^h\Zl_evghkl d_ \b^bl \hafh`ghklb ^ey mkb_e_c gby h[jrZqZb\Z_xc gZ]jmadb hdexq_ g_glh\ jZa\hjhlZ Zaq\Zjguo [ljZgbp

Hp_g@Zn^h\e_l\hjbl^a\eklZ\ey_lky _keb klm^_gl \ p_elf h[gbfZgb_ f_lh^bq_kdh]h gZagZq_gby dhfihg_glh\ l_dklh\hc b \ ljm^hfjh^_ey_l ihke_^h\Zl_evghklv bo bkihevah\Zgby gZ mjhd mkbe_gby jZa\b\Zxs_c b h[mqZxs_c gZ]jmadb dexq_\uo dhfihg_ [rd\Zjguo kljZgbp

Hp_g@Z_m^h\e_l\hjbl^a\eklZ\ey_lky _keb klm^_gl g_bh[gZj fZgb_ f_lh^bq_kdh]h gZagZq_gby dhfihg_glh\ l_dklh\hc b \g_ mf__l hij_^_eblv ihke_^h\Zl_evghklv bo bkihevah\Zgby gZ mjhd mkbe_gby jZa\b\Zxs_c b h[mqZxs_c gZ]jmadb dexq_\uo dhfihg_ [rd\Zguo kljZgbp

<hijhku ^ey ihd\hdh\jhf`_mlhqghc Zlk_klZkpb

1. F_lh^bdZ h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudZ dZd gZmdjZkZP GeZom f_glh_ hkgh\ u f_lh^bdb
2. Ba bklhjbb f_lh^bdb jmkkdh]h yaudZ dZd gZmdb
3. lkbohe^h^Zdlbq_kdblu fZ_kh^_db jmkkdh]h yaudZ
4. Jmkkdbc yaud dZd mq_[guc ij_^f_l \ gZqZevghc rdhe_
5. Ba bklhjbb f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby ql_gbx [md\hk_e_Z]Zlke h gh\ u f_lh^u
6. Ba bklhjbb f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby ql_gbx f_lh^ p_ b d hkeh kbgl_l bq_c_kd bh^ D > Mrbgkdh]h
7. JZa\b\l_b_ f_lh^bdb h[mq_gby jjZfhl_ \ kh_lk_d_h cg gdhce j m kl_kd [he [md\Zjbklbdb
8. Kh\j_f_gguc a\mdh\hc k Z g Z e l b k p d h d b c f_lh^ hZlmlq_g h k g h j \ g u _ q_jlu f_lh^Z ljb_fu ZgZebaZ b kbgl_aZ
9. lh^]hlh\bl_evghch^ h[mq_gby jjZfhl_ aZ^Zqb djm] agZgbc \b^u jZ[h\ l_j_[h\Zgby d mjhdm jZ[h\ k qblZxs_bfb ^_l
10. lh^]hlh\bl_evghc i_jbh^ h[mq_gby jjZfhl_ \ kh\j_f_gguo [md `bl_evghklv b kh^_j`Zgb_ h[mq_gby b k a g Z d k d b l f h i k g y d g j f b l b q_kdb_ mijZ`g_gby jZa\b\l_b_ j_qb

ljb_f_ju aZ^Zgbc d aZqzlm

1. K\y`bl_ kh\j_f_gguc f_lh^ =e_glZ^> p f Z e g u Z l d f h h j u c i h e m q b j Z k i j h k l j Z g _ g b _ \ h l _ q _ k l \ _ g g _ h _ c] h ^ h ^ i p d r e h] h \ _ d Z D Z d j _ Z e b a j r h g p k y i i q Z k l h l g h k l b i j b b a m q _ g b b j e Z k g k h h l \ _ l k l \ m x s b o [m d \ \ © : a [m d _ a < = = h j _ p d h] h b ^ j © R d h e Z D Z d h _ e b g] \ b k l b q _ k d h _ h [h k g h \ Z g b _ b f _ _ l ^ j m] h c i h ^ o h b a m q _ g b y] e Z k g u o ± w ± m ± x ?

Djbljbb hp_gdb j_r_gby f_lh^bq_kdbo aZ^Zq

Hp_gdZz@_a_g\huklZ\ey_lky ijb j_r_gbb f_lh^bq_kdbo aZ^Zq lbiZ _keb klm^_gl

x ^_fhgkljbjm_l jem[hdh_ ihgbfZgb_ ebg]\bklbq_kdbo hkg h[mq_gby f_lh^bq_kdbo j_r_gb d m q] j Z f i l a g h e y Z d l h j Z l v k `Zgb_ ebg]\bklbq_kdbo ihgylbc b dhjj_dlg h nhjfmebjh\Z x ^_fhgkljbjm_l k\h[h^gmx hjb_glbjh\dm \ f_lh^Zo h[mq_g q_kdbo ijbzfZo nhjfbjh\Zgby yaudh\uo b j_q_\uo ihgyl gZqZevg mfjk_ jmkkdh]h yaudZ

x mf__l lhqgh b]jZfhlg h hp_gb\Zlv f_lh^bq_kdmx p_e_k
ijbzfhl\ \ dhgl_dkl_ j_ZebaZpbb kh\j_f_ggh]h- a\m
kbgf_lbq_kdh]h f_lh^Zfhl[mq_gby]j
x mf__l lhqgh b]jZfhlg h hij_^_eylv h[mq_Zxsbc\h&i b jZa Zb\Zxc
kfuke dhgdj_lguo aZ^Zgbc

Hp_g@Z_ aZqf\gklZ\ey_lky ijb j_r_gbb f_lh^bq_kdbo aZ^Zg
lbiZ _keb klm^_gl

x g_ ihgbfZ_l dZdh\u ebg]\bklbq_kdb_ hkgh\ ijbgy_luo \ i
^bq_kdbo j_r_gbc qlh hgmki hklv\h\Zk_lv]jZfhlg h ljZdlh\Z
'Zgb_ ebg]\bklbq_kdbo ihgy_lbc b dhjj_dlg h nZgfm yebjh\Z

x g_ hjb_glbjm_lky \ f_lh^Zo h[mq_gbyo]jZfhl_ b b_lh^b
jh\Zgby yaudh\uo b j_q_\uo ihgy_lbc ij_^klZ\e_gkdo \ g
]h yaudZ

x g_ mf__l hp_gb\Zlv f_lh^bq_kdmx p_e_khh[jZaghglv dh
l_dkl_ j_ZebaZpbb kh\j_f_ggh]h aknglh\lfb]q_ZgZ]hb hb dlh^Z
q_gby]jZfhl_ ^himkdZ_l]jm[u_ hrb[db

x g_ ^_fhgklbjm_l kihkh[gkklb hij_^_eylvZ h\$mq_Zxsbc\h&i b jZ
\Zxsbc kfuke dhgdj_lguo aZ^Zgbc

Djbl_jbb hp_gb\Zgby hl_lh\ gZ \hijhku ijhf_`mlhqghc Z
Hp_g@ZaZql_gjha hl_l_ gZ \hijhku ijhf_`mlhqghc Zll_klZpb
_keb h[mqZxsbc ky h[gZjm`be]em[bgm ihgbfZgbyhgy\bc`Zgby
ijhy\be kihkh[gkklv ijhbeexklbjh\Zlv l_hj_lbq_kdb_ iheh`_gby
ijZdlbdb ijh^_fhgklbjh\Ze mf_gb_ mklZgZ\ekl\Zbg ujb qb y g h f
\^msbfb nZdlhJZf-bhmip]Zghevghc jZ[hlu b bo \ebygb_gf_gz jZa\
Zevghc b ebqghklghc kn_ju mqZklgbdh\ h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_

Hp_g@Z_ aZqlijghfhl_l_ gZ \hijhku ijhf_`mlhqghc Zll_klZp
ky _keb h[mqZxsbc ky h[gZjm`be hklmkl\b_ ihgbfZgby kh^_
dmjkZ g_ kihkhde xklbjh\Zlv l_hj_lbq_kdb_ iheh`_gby ijb_f_jZ
ijZdlbdb g_ ijh^_fhgklbjh\Ze mf_gb_ mklZgZ\ekl\b\Zgu_ ijb qb y g h f
\^msbfb nZdlhJZf-bhmip]Zghevghc jZ[hlu b bo \ebygb_f_gz jZa\
Zevghc b ebqghklghc kn_ju mqZklgbdh\ h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ

Djbl_jbb \uklZ\e_gby aZq_lZ

ljhf_`mlhqguc dhgkjmse vkl\ey_lky \ nhjf_ aZq_lZ

Hp_g@ZaZql_guhklZ\ey_lky klm^_glZf dhjhju_ kijZ\bebkv kh
\ZggufibZgZfb ijZdlbq_kdbo aZgylbc iahZvZg aZfbo g_m^h\ve_l\h
guo hp_ghd b hk\hbey\ijh]h_kdb l_dms_c mki_\Z_fhklb

Hp_g@Z_ aZq_lukhZ\ey_lky klm^_glZfkiZ\hbebkv kh \kZfb a
gbjh\Zggufb \uklmie^gbyZ^Zfb bhewkqbeeb aZ gbo g_m^h\ve_l\h
hp_gdb b g_ hk\hbey\hijhku ^ey ijh_jdb l_dms_c mki_\Z_fhk

<hijhku ^ey ihdhdh\jhf_`mlhqghc Zlk_klZpjb

1. Ki_pbnbdZ f_lh^bdb gZqZevgh]h h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudm
2. ljbgpbiu h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudm dZd jh^ghfm
3. Jmkkdbc yaud dZd mql_[ggZqZ]e^guo deZkkZo
4. F_lh^bdZ h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yaudm gZabhb_j_f_gghf wIZi_ _
5. Kh\j_f_ggu_ lj_[h\Zgby d mjhdm jmkkdh]h yaudZ
6. Mq_[gbd jmkkdh]h yaudZ dZd h^gh ba kj_^kl\gh[mq_gby nm
7. AgZqbfhklv nhg_lbq_kdbo mf_lghd me ygm kiiZggh]bk
8. AgZdhfkl\h mqZsboky kh kihkh[Zfb h[hagZq_gby l_j^hklb
hljZ[hldZ gZ mjhdZo jmkkdh]hdeyZakldZ \ i_
9. Kihkh[u h[hagZq_gby a\mdZ >•@

10. MijZ`g_gby ^ey lj_gbjh\db b jZa]jZgb q±[grbd\ Z fkgyl hbcv @ha\Zngd b
a ggc ZenZ\bIZ
11. <b^u a\mdh\h]h ZgZebaZ \ gZqZevguo h eZkgZyo F_lh^bdZ b
12. Lbibqgu_ g_^hklZldb \ ihklZgh\d_ h[mq_gby nhg_lbd_^ \ gZ
kl\by imlb kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgby jZ[hlu
13. =jZffZlbq_kdh_ b Zglb]jZffZlbe_gkdy \ gZlh^bd_ banZqb_lgby hjr
14. Ebg]\bklbq_kdb_ hkgh\u h[mq_gby hjnh]jZnbb jZa^ \ g_u_jmk
ijbgpbu hjnh]jZnbb ljZdljh diZb_g_p^rniZ
15. ;Zah\u_ ihgylby f_lh^bdb nhjfbjh\Zgby hjnh]jZffZ \b^u hjn
kdh^_ckl\b_ _]h kljmdlmjZ_kldjZyh]a Z jndhklv
16. KljmdlmjZ hkhagZggh \uihegy_fh]h hjnh]jZnbq_kdh]h ^_ckl
hjnh]jZnbq_kdb_ mf_gby jfbjh^ZgZyo nh
17. Hjnh]jZffu bamqZ_fu_ \ gZqZevguo deZkkZo _eZf jZkZj_ ^_e
dmjkZ
18. AgZq_gb_ hjnh]jZnbq_kdbo ijZ\be ^ey nhjfbjh\Zgby gZ\udZ
dekbnbdZpby
19. L_ogheh]by jZ[hlu k hjnh]jZnbq_kdbf ijZ\behf
20. ljb_fu nhjfbjh\Zgby]jZfhlgh]h ibkvfZ feZ^rbo rdhevgbdh\
kdbo mijZ`g_gbc
21. DeZkkbnbdZpby\h\
22. F_lh^bdZ nhjfbjh\Zgby gZ\udZ ijZ\hibkZgby [_am^Zjguo]eZ
fuo m^Zj_gb_f
23. Hkh[_gghklb jZ[hlu gZ^ gZibkZgbyfb iZg^ex`Zsfbf aZihfbg
24. F_lh^bdZ nhjfbjh\Zgby gZ\udZ ijZ\hibkZgby keh\ k iZjgufb
]eZkgufb g_dkkeh\Z
25. F_lh^bdZ nhjfbjh\Zgby gZ\udZ ijZ\hibkZgby keh^Zk gu_fihbagl
26. Ki_pbnbdZ mf_gby hkms_kl\eylv hjnh]jZnbq_kgfb_c keZZ^rdhcg
rdhevgbdh\ _]h hkms_kl\e_gbx
27. Dhjj_dlmjgu_ mijZ`g_gby dZd kj_^kl\h nhjfbjh\Zgby]jZfhlgh
28. Hjnh]jZnbq_kdb_ hrb[db feZ^rbo rdhevgbdh\ bo \hafk`gu_
ijZ\e_gby mqbl_e_f hj]ZgbaZpby jZ[hlu ih ij_h^he_gbx
29. Ki_pbnbdZ jZ[hlu gZijZ\e_gghc gZ nhjfbjh\Zgb_ mf_gby ib
gufb ij_^mij^bl_evgufb agZdZfb
30. Kh^_Zgb_ hjnh]jZnbq_kdhc jZ[hlu \ MFD ij_^eZ]Zxsbo h[m
nhg_fZlbq_kdhc hkgh\
H[jZa_p wdaZf_gZpbhggh]h [be_IZ
=jZffZlbq_kdh_ b Zglb]jZffZlbq_kdh_ gZijZ\e_gby \ f_lh^bd_
DeZkkbnbdZpby ^bdIZglh\
GZah\blijnVkjZlfu bamqZ_fu_ \ gZqZevguo dgZkZb]jZffijZ^
Em] kgh\Z aZa_e_g_e ih^ emqZfb khegpZ
K^_eZcl_ n_hjZ_rbdhkdbc ZgZykgaukeh\Z
ljZ\beh h i_j_ghk_ keh\ k ^\hcgufb kh]eZkgufb
Djbl_jbb hp_gb\Zgby hl_IZ klm^_glZ gZ wdaZf
Hp_g@blebqgaZkem`b\Z_l klm^_gl h[gZjm`b\rbc \k_klhjhg
kdh_ b]em[hdh_ agizl]jZffgh]hg hZl_jbZeZ mf_gb_ k\h[hZgh \
gby ij_^mkfhlj_ggu_ ijh]jZffhc Klm^_gl ^_fhgklbjm_l mk\h_g
ihgylb@kpbiebg hkhagZzl bo agZq_gb_ ^ey ijbh[j_IZ_fhc ijhr
Hp_g@hjh^hazkem`b\Z_l klm^_gl h[gZjm`b\rbc ihegh_
ijh]jZffgh]h fZl_jbZeZ mki_rgh \uihegyxsbc ij_^mkfhlj_ggu_
mk\hb\rbc hkgh\gmxebl_jZlmjgmj\dhjh]gZhfZg Klm^_gl bhdZau
kl_fZlbq_kdbc oZjZdl_j agZgbc ih ^bkpbiebg_ b kihkh[gleklb d
g_gbx b ihiheg_gbx \oh^_ ^Zevg_cr_c mq_[ghc jZ]hew dhkjln_
Hp_g@Z^h\eh\hjb]a_euvgiz\ey_lky m^e^l kh[gZjm`b\Z_k agZg
gh\gh]h m^j_h]jZffgh]h fZl_jbZeZ \ h[tzf_ g_h[oh^bfhf ^ey ^Z

ij_^klhys_c jZ[hlu ih ki_pbZevghklb kijZ\ey_lky k \uihegg_gb_ guo ijh]jZffhc Klm^_gl ^himkdZ_l ih]j_rghhkkb b hijb_luigZg\hgil wZa_gZpbhgguo aZ^Zgbc h^gZdh h[eZ^Z_l g_h[oh^bfufb agZg jmh\h^kl\hf ij_ih^Z\Zl_ey

Hp_ggZ_m^h\le_l\hjbb\l\evlZhey_lky klm^_glm h[gZjm`b\r_fm agZgbyo hkgh\ghijh]jZffghh fZ^ZjbZhimklb\r_fm ijbgpbiqZevg db \ \uiheg_gbb ij_^mkfhlj_gguo ijh]jZffhc aZ^Zgbc

l_j_q_gv hkgh\ghc b ^hihegbl_evghc mq_[ghc ebl_j Hkgh\gZy ebl_jZlmjZ

1. F_lh^bdZ h[mq_gby jmkkdhf yaudm \ gZqZevghc rdhe_ ZdZ^_gf_bkdh]dZ[eZ\jbZIZ ih^ j_^Zdpb_c L± BhkAbZBa^V\hevkl\h XjZcl ± k± H[jZah\Zl_evguc ijIBN 978-5-534-00504-2. ±L_dkl we_dljhguc W;K XjZcl: htks/chr@u/bcode/413755

hihegbl_evgyZbl_jZmjZ

1. Ev\h\ F J F_lh^bdZ ij_ih^Z\Zgby jmkkdh]h yaudZ \ gZ ihkh[b_ < = =hj_pdbc FKjhkEh\kdZYH Ba^ p_glj ^:dZ^_fby' ihke_^mxsb_ ba^Zgby
2. Jmkkdbc yaud \ gZqZevguo deZkkZo l_hjby b ijZdlbd F K Kheh_cEbd ± b ihke_^mxsb_ ba^Zgby
3. DZibghk < B JZa\blb_ j_qb l_hjby b ijZdlbdZ h[mq_gb K_j]_\Z F K Kheh_cEbdZek
4. Ev\h\ F J Hkgh\ul_hjbb j_qb Mq_[ihkh[b_ ^ey klm^ \u F J Ev\hF ±Ba^ p_glj ©:dZ^_fby^a
5. F_lh^bdZ ij_ih^Z\Zgby jmkkdh]h yaudZ \ rdhe_ Mq_[gbd aZ_^_gbc ih^ j_^ F IF ;ZjZgh\Z_gb_ b ihke_^mxsb_ ba
6. Jmkkdbc yaud \ gZqZevguo deZkkZo K[hjgbd f_lh^bq F K Kheh_cEbd ± b ihke_^mxsb_ ba^Zgby

7.3. ~~h~~

1. <http://www.lib.msu.ru> JhkkbckdZy =hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h
2. <http://xt.elbhu.ru/> GZmqgZy we_dljhgZ
3. <http://www.lib.msu.ru/index.html> GZmqgZy [b[eFhkl_dZdh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h mgEh\jkhk\hZb f
4. <http://www.lib.pu.ru/> GZmqgZy [b[eFhkl_dZdh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h mg
5. <http://kirsusa.su> Mgb_jkbl_lkdZy bgnhjfZpbhggZy hkkby^a
6. www.gramota.ru KijZ\hgEh\jZah\Zl_evguc ihjZe
7. www.auditorium.ru BgnhjfZpbhggZah\Zl_evguc ihjZe

FZl_jbZevgh

DZ[bg_mq_[gZy Zm^blhjby dhjimk < h[hjm^h\ZggZy jm^h\Zgb_f ^ey ij_a_gIzPbc h0m^bgP0ismJ

7/ui 55 Tf 3.84 [(Bru)OAum@P5 ð -442 T726D>20 <025E026866 <026A0C0262>-7 <0266>3<02 7._é€ D& ðp me&€

ДОКУМЕНТ ПОДПИСАН
ЭЛЕКТРОННОЙ ПОДПИСЬЮ

Сертификат: 03B6A3C600B7ADA9B742A1E041DE7D81B0

Владелец: Артеменков Михаил Николаевич

Действителен: с 04.10.2021 до 07.10.2022